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BRITISH COLUMBIA RECONNAISSANCE

1984 SOUTHERN BOWSER PROGRAM NTS 93L Volume Z SECTION 8.3

R. BERG

Binet State Charles

8.3 GEOLOGICAL MAPS

part 2 7-91

#### SEDIMENTARY AND VOLCANIC ROCKS

#### QUATERNARY

Pleistocene and Recent



alluvium, sand, gravel, till

#### TERTIARY

Miocene

29

basalt

Endako Group

Oligocene (?) and Lower Miocene



China Nose Breccias: coarsely bedded glassy basaltic breccia, rare vesicular basalt, waterlain sediments interbedded near base.

Eocene and (?) Oligocene



Buck Creek Volcanics: massive, vesicular, or amygduloidal aphanitic andesite, dacite flows and breccias; minor basalts and sediments.

#### CRETACEOUS AND TERTIARY

Ootsa Lake Group

#### Maestrichtian to Eocene

5

acidic volcanics undivided; rhyolite and dacite flows, tuffs, breccias, minor andesite; related feldspar and porphyry intrusions.

#### Sustut Group (?)

Paleocene and Eocene



shale, acid tuff, minor greywacke, coal, conglomerate <u>26a</u> with sanstone, <u>26b</u> minor andesite.

## CRETACEOUS

### SKEENA GROUP

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Upper Cretaceous (Albian and/or Younger)

27	Brian Boru Formation:	acid to intermediate volcanics, rhylolite flows, breccia, and tuff; biotite and horn- blende porphyry flows, breccia, and lahar; tuffaceous siltstone, sandstone, conglomerate, minor basalt.
16	Skeena Breccias:	(part of Brian Boru Formation) mainly coarse breaccias of andesitic to dacitic

composition.

#### Albian, Cenomanian, and (?) Younger

19	Red Rose Formation:	<pre>well bedded sandstone, chert pebble conglomerate, red gritty siltstone, and tuff. <u>19c</u> - micaceous greywacke, black to dark grey shale; minor conglomerate and coal. <u>19n</u> - black to grey shale, chert pebble conglomerate; minor micaceous greywacke.</pre>
<u>A1</u>	Dian	

19a Rocky Ridge Volcanics: alkaline augite porphyry, hornblende feldspar porphyry, tuff, breccia, and agglomerate - lahar, olivine porphyry, basalt, aquagene basalt, tuff, breccia, and flows.

#### Hauterivian to Albian

20

Kitsun Creek Sediments: sandstone, chert and quartz pebble conglomerate, siltstone, shale, muscovite common; minor coal; detrital, mainly alluvaial, interfingers in part with 30.

Hauterivian



pyritic, concretionary, black shale, minor interbedded sandstone; minor thin bedded grey limestone.

#### JURASSIC AND CRETACEOUS

UPPER JURASSIC AND LOWER CRETACEOUS

Bowser Lake Group



(undivided), siltstone, greywacke, sandstone, conglomerate, minor limestone and coal.

Hauterivian (?)

Bowser Lake Group:

lle

Upper Bowser Lake Subdivision:

Lower Floodplain Facies, channel sandstone dominant; overbank sandstone, siltstone, shale and coal; minor conglomerate with dominant carbonaceous and volcanic detritus; biotite, minor chert, rare muscovite.

Kimmeridgian to Hauterivian (?)

#### llc

Intermediate Bowser Lake Subdivision

llc, undifferentiated, detritus mainly volcanic, minor granite llcdf, Deltaic Front (intertidal) Facies, interbedded channel and overbank facies, ripple and plane laminated sandstone - siltstone, worm burrows and Ostrea - sandstone. llcl, Lower Floodplain Facies, interfingering channel sandstone conglomerate and overbank sandstone, siltstone, shale, and marl; minor coal llcuf, Upper Floodplain Facies, channel sandstone and conglomerate, subordinate overbank sandstone, siltstone, shale and marl; minor coal.

#### Upper Oxfordian and Kimmeridgian

Lower Bowser Lake Subdivision:

<u>lld</u>, undifferential; detritus mainly volcanic, minor granitic, minor grey limestone

<u>llddf</u>, <u>Deltaic Front (intertidal) Facies</u>, interbedded channel sandstone and conglomerate, ripple and plane laminated sandstone, siltstone, shale, minor coal, thick shelled pelecypod beds, including Ostrea, worm burrows common.

<u>lldd</u>, <u>Deltaic Plain Facies</u>, dune, rippled and plane laminated sandstone, shale, isolated thin-shelled pelecyods, minor <u>Ostrea</u> sandstone members.

<u>llds, Deltaic Slope Facies</u>, fine grained siltstone, black shale, interbedded sandstone.

#### LOWER AND/OR UPPER OXFORDIAN

21	Netalzul Volcanics:	intermediate hornblende, biotite and augite porphyry flows, breccia, tuff, and agglomerate.	
lla	Trout Creek Beds:	Lower Beach Facies, greywacke, conglomerate, siltstone, conquinoid limey greywacke or siltstone (may be further divided into an) <u>Upper Fan-Channel Facies</u> , conglomerate, sandstone, siltstone, volcanic and grapitic detritus; minor coal	

#### MIDDLE AND UPPER JURASSIC

#### Callovian and Lower Oxfordian



11d

Ashman Formation:

dark grey to black marine shale, quartzose sandstone, greywacke, and chert pebble conglomerate.

LOWER AND MIDDLE JURASSIC

Hazelton Group Bajocian and Bathonian



Smithers Formation:

feldspathic, volcanic sandstone, greywacke, siltstone, shale, tuff, and tuffaceous sediments, glauconitic sandstone; (second member) minor conglomerate and sharpstone conglomerate; very fossiliferous.

#### Pliensbachian to Bajocian



(undivided): well bedded tuffaceous
greywacke, siltstone, shale, sandstone,
sharpstone conglomerate; ash fall tuff,
lapilli, tuff, blue-grey tuff, breccia,
minor limestone, aquagene, basalt, breccia,
ash flow tuff-breccia, diabase sills.

#### TOARCHIAN AND BAJOCIAN



Nilitkwa Formation Red Tuff Member:

non-marine red, maroon, green tuff, flow, and breccia, basalt, andasite, dacite, and rhyolite.

#### SINEMURIAN



Telkwa Formation:

Three members; 1) subaerial calc-alkaline volcanics, red tuff, lapilli tuff, and breccia, amygduloidal basalt, andesite flows and breccia, rhyolite-dacite flow breccia and tuff, interbedded volcanic conglomerate, sandstone and mudstone. 2) interbedded acid-intermediate red tuff. lapilli tuff, breccia, red mudstone and sandstone and cobble conglomerate with granitic-volcanic detritus. 3) marine basalt-andesite green laminated tuff and breccia, broken pillow breccia, limestone, volcanic breccia with a limestone matrix, amygduloidal flow and breccia, daciterhyolite breccia and tuff, greywacke, argillite and sharpstone conglomerate.

#### INTRUSIVE ROCKS

#### TERTIARY AND EOCENE

2	8	Babine Intrusions:	undifferentiated; biotite – feldspar porphyritic granodiorite or quartz diorite. 28d microdiorite 28r rhyolite – quartz eye porphyry – breccia.
	4	Alice Arm Intrusions:	quartz, monzonite porphyry, quartz feldspar porphyry, quartz diorite stocks, plugs and dykes.



## Early Jurassic



Topley Intrusions: undivided: quartz monzonite, quartz diorite, grandiorite, monzonite.

#### SOURCES OF INFORMATION

- 1976 G.S.C. (93L Smithers) Map (Field work by T.A. Richards 1970-71 and H.W. Tippa 1969-71)
- 1976 Surveys and Mapping Branch, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources (93M Hazelton)
- British Columbia Department of Mines and Petroleum Resources Map 69-1 (geological compilation map of the Smithers, Hazelton, and Terrace areas compiled by N.C. Carter and R.V. Kirkham).

#### COAL OCCURRENCES ON MAP

- - Outcrop
- 📥 🛛 Float
- Bloom





BRITISH COLUMBIA

Produced, 1967, by the SURVEYS AND MAPPING BRANCH, DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINES AND RESOURCES, from aerial photographs taken in 1956, Partially updated from 1967 provincial information. Field surveys 1962. Printed 1970.

Route

loose surface, dry weather and de gravier, temps sec et

loose or stabilized surface, all weather... gravier aggloméré, toute saison... <u>2 lanes or more</u> 2 voies au plus mons de 2 voies

Roads

Copies may be obtained from the Map Distribution Office, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Otlawa.

Ces cartes sont en vente au Bureau de distribution des cartes, ministère de l'Énergie, des Mines et des Ressources, Ottawa.

Certains noms inscrits sur catte carte ne sont pas encore officiels. La Draction des levés et de la cartographe saurait gré au public de lui signaler corrections et addriuons.

**EQUIDISTANCE DES COURBES 100 PI** 

Some names on this map are not yet official. Corrections or additions are invited by the Surveys and Mapping Branch.

CONTOUR INTERVAL 100 FEET

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EQUIDISTANCE DES COURBES 100 PIED

CONTOUR INTERVAL 100 FE

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

Some names on this map are not yet official

Ces cartes sont en vente au Bureau de distribution des cartes.

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![](_page_15_Figure_0.jpeg)

EDITION 1 ASE

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

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ONE THOUSAND METRE UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSE MERCATOR GRIU ZONE 9	abandoned, or under construction Siding Bounda narrow gauge, single track Bench I Bridge, underpass or overpass F. Spot El Tunnel Mine o	ary Marker (1) Mark ↑ 3023 + levation, (in feet) + 4582 or Pit ×	794	Cliff	Contours, elevation 500 +600 = , depression 7500 +600 = " approximate 500 = 400 = Forest, unclassified,	KISPIOX RIVER 103 <sup>P</sup> /9 WEST HALF EDITION 1 ASE

![](_page_17_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_0.jpeg)

O Canada Copyrights Reserved 1974.

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Yords 1000

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... sentier ou portage...

cart track.....

trail or portage

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4000 Varges

CONTOUR INTERVAL 100 FEET Elevations in Feet above Mean Sea Level

North American Datum 1927

an Haussian Brau

Élevations en pieds au dessus du niveau moyen de la mer-Système de référence geodesique nord-americain, 1927

Projectio\_transverse de Mercator

![](_page_20_Figure_0.jpeg)

# LEGEND

2a – Late Cretaceous & Eocene Intrusions

2b – Bulkley Intrusions

19c - Skeena Gp. Red Rose Fm. (Coal Bearing)

18 - Telkwa Fm.

I 9n - Skeena Gp. Red Rose Fm. (Non-Coal Bearing)

20 – Skeena Gp. Kitsun Cr. Sediments

l 9a- Skeena Gp. Rocky Ridge Volcanics

21 - Bowser Lake Gp.Netalzul Volcanics

23 - China Nose Breccias

24 - Hazelton Gp. Smithers Fm.

25r - Nilkitkwa Fm. Red Tuff Member

26 - Sustut Gp. (Coal Bearing)

27 - Brian Boru Formation

1 Ia – Bowser LakeGp.TroutCr.Assemblage

11b - Bowser LakeGp Ashman Fm

14 - Alluvium, Sand, Gravel, Till

794

![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_0.jpeg)

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![](_page_26_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Figure_4.jpeg)

	BUREAU DE POSTE
POST OFFICE	
HISTORICAL SITE	
TOWERS: FIRE, RADIO	TOURS: FEU, RADIO
WELL: OIL. GAS	PUITS: PÉTROLE, GAZ
TANK: OIL, GASOLINE, WATER	RÉSERVOIR: PÉTROLE, ESSENCE, EAU
TELEPHONE LINE	LIGNE TÉLÉPHONIQUE
	LIGNE DE TRANSPORT D'ÉNERGIE
POWER TRANSMISSION LINE	LIGNE DE TRANSFORT D'ERENGIE
MINE	MINE
CUTTING, EMBANKMENT	DÉBLAI, REMBLAI
GRAVEL PIT	GRAVIÊRE
BOUNDABLES AND SURVEY CONTROL	FRONTIÈRES ET POINTS DE RÉFÉRE
	INTERNATIONALE, PROVINCIALE,
BOUNDARY MONUMENT	BORNE FRONTIÈRE
	COMTÉ, DISTRICT
	CANTON PAROISSE - ARPENTÉE
-UNSURVEYED	NON ARPENTÉE
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TOWNSHIP, DLS - SURVEYED, UNSURVEYED	TOWNSHIP, ATC-ARPENTEE, NON ARPENTEE
	-COINS DE SECTION
- SECTION COHNERS	
MUNICIPALITY	MUNICIPALITÉ
INDIAN RESERVE, PARK, ETC	RÉSERVE INDIENNE, PARC, ETC
HORIZONTAL SURVEY POINT	REPÈRE PLANIMÉTRIQUE
	REPERE DE NIVELLEMENT AVEC COTE
BENCH MARK WITH ELEVATION	THE CALL OF THE PERSON SUID TERRE SURI 'FAIL
SPOT ELEVATION, PRECISE LAND, WATER	POINT COTE, PRECIS; SUR TERRE, SUR CONVEXE
DRAINAGE AND RELATED FEATURES	DRAINAGE ET OUVRAGES CONNEXE
STREAM, SHORELINE: INDEFINITE	COURS D'EAU, RIVE; IMPRÉCISE
DIRECTION OF FLOW	DIRECTION DU COURANT
	LAC, LAC INTERMITTENT
FLOODED LAND	
MARSH, SWAMP (WOODED)	MARAIS, MAREUAGE (DUISE)
DRY RIVER BED WITH CHANNELS	LIT DE COURS D'EAU TARI AVEC CHENAUX
SAND: ABOVE, IN WATER	SABLE: AU DESSUS, DANS L'EAU
STRING BOG	MARÉCAGE EN ENFILADE
TINDRA PONDE BOI VOONE	TOUNDRA: ÉTANGS, SOLS POLYGONAUX
	BAPIDES CHIITES BAPIDES
RAPIDS, FALLS, RAPIDS	
FORESHORE FLATS	ESTRANS
воск	ROCHE
DAM	BARRAGE
	QUAL
Whong	
DITCH	FUSSE
RELIEF FEATURES	RELIEF
CONTOURS	COURBES DE NIVEAU
APPROXIMATE CONTOURS	COURBES DE NIVEAU APPROXIMATIVES
	COURBE DE CUVETTE
	POINT COTÉ APPROXIMATIF: SUR TERRE, SUR L'EAL
SPOT ELEVATION APPHOXIMATE: LAND, WATER	
ESKER	ESKER
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WOODED AREA       PHOTOGRAPHY       PHOTOGRAPHY       PHOTOGRAPHIE         CLEARED AREA       PHOTOGRAPHY       PHOTOGRAPHIE         COMPILATION       RESTITUT         Image: Stress of the	RÉGION BOISÉE

104 A/1	94 D/4	94 D/3
103 P/16	93 M/13	93 M/14
103 P/9	93 M/12	93 M/11

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pt. 2

(18)

![](_page_26_Figure_7.jpeg)

Military users,

ROUTES ET OUVRAGES CONNEXES

CHEMIN DE FER, VOIE D'ÉVITEMENT, GARE, ARRÊI

SURFACE PAVÉE, TOUTES SAISONS

CHEMIN DE TERRE, D'HIVER ...

SENTIER, PERCÉE, PORTAGE

HYDROAEROPORT, MOUILLAGE

POINTS DE REPÈRE

MAISON, GRANGE .

ÉGLISE, ÉCOLE ..

AGGLOMERATION .....

LEGEND - LÉGENDE

GRAVIER ...

HARD SURFACE, ALL WEATHER .

TRAIL, CUT LINE, PORTAGE ...

RAILWAY, SIDING, STATION, STOP

SEAPLANE BASE, ANCHORAGE

LANDMARK FEATURES

LOOSE SURFACE ....

BUILT-UP AREA ...

CHURCH, SCHOOL .

refer to this map as:

Référence de la carte pour usage militaire: MAP 93 M/13 CARTE EDITION 1 MCE ÉDITION

SERIES A701 SERIE

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LLE MÈTRES De mercator

The 1976 MAGNETIC BEARING is 26°55' (478 mils) EAST of GRID NORTH. ANNUAL CHANGE DECREASING 3.7

GRID NORTH is 1\*02' (18 mils) EAST of TRUE NORTH for centre of map.

Le REPÈRE MAGNÉTIQUE en 1976 est à 26°55' (478 mils) EST du NORD DU QUADRILLAGE. VARIATION ANNUELLE DECROISSANTE 3.7 NORD DU QUADRILLAGE est 1°02' (18 mils) è l'est du NORD GÉOGRAPHIQUE au centre de la carte.

CONVERSION SCALE FOR ELEVATIONS ÉCHELLE DE CONVERSION DES ÉLÉVATIONS 100 Metres 30 20 10 0 50 100 150 200 250 300 Mètres

ÉTABLIE PAR LA DIRECTION DES LEVÉS ET DE LA Cartographie, ministère de l'énergie, des Minis et des ressources, ottawa, en 1976 Fenseignements à Jour en 1974. RECUEILLIE PAR LA DIRECTION DES LEVÉS ET DE LA CARTOGRAPHIE, SERVICE DES TERRES, COLOMBIE-BRITANNIOUE, 1970, PAR, PHOTOGRAPHIE AÉRIENNE

![](_page_27_Figure_0.jpeg)

Produced by the SURVEYS AND MAPPING BRANCH, DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINES AND RESOURCES. Updated from aerial photographs taken in 1977. Culture check 1978. Published in 1980

hard surface, all weather ....

# CANADA EDITION 4 Kitsumkalum Lake PLUTONIC COMPLEX COAST Lake BANGE NAS 8 MOUNTATINS THAZELTON 1421 SREENA 1411 + EOR Þ0 ALLUVIUM, Volconics(84) SAND, GRAVEL (5847 74054 5548 500 -COAST - 1 y402 6884001 Dalk-ka-gila-quoeu IR 2 PLUTONIC 1399/ COMPLEX 26 8840.02 J120 RESERVE Molybdenam 135 kicorics(84) / ALIE HEE FARM LIDENCE NO 1- BLOCK 1-1110 VOLCĂŇIĆ BRECCIA Shi Litt KITSUMRALUM 1/387 MOUNTAIN (44) 1703 - 1141M 1928 1125 TERRACE DIST MUN. Pouttry Farm 977, Far RECREATION 1/1/11 MAFIC VOLCANIC, LIMESTONE, AREA 980 TEARAC T . Water MINOR GREYWACKE, Terrace ... awmill Lumber Yard 2 HIVER 616 Cinema 🔍 CALL N Brauns 4355 -35' 40' 45'

TERRACE COAST LAND DISTRICT RANGE 5 Prince Rupert 148 km

Information concerning location and procise elevation of bench marks can be obtained by writing to the Geodetic Survey, Surveys and Mapping Branch, Ottawa. CONVERSION SCALE FOR ELEVATIONS ÉCHELLE DE CONVERSION DES ALTITUDES

On peut obtenir des renseignements sur le lieu et l'altitude exacte des repères de nivellement en écrivant aux Levés géodésiques, Direction des levés et de la cartographie, Ottawa.

![](_page_27_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Figure_0.jpeg)

Produced by the SURVEYS AND MAPPING BRANCH, DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINES AND RESOURCES. Updated from aerial photographs taken in 1977. Culture check 1978. Information current as of 1978. Copies may be obtained from the Canada Map Office, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa,

Roads:

Routes:

ré toute saison 2 lanes or more less than 2 lanes

KITSUMKALUM LAKE 103-1/15

D 1979, Sa Majesté La Reine du Chet du Canada. Ministère de l'Énergie, des Mines et des Ressource

![](_page_29_Figure_0.jpeg)