DESCRIPTIONS OF MINERAL OCCURRENCES FOR THE CRESTON MAP AREA (82F/02)

(To accompany Open File 1995-15)

Name(s)	MINFILE	UTM (Zone 11)	Description	References
Topaz	82FSE004	5443568 N 517260 E	Cu, Pb, Zn, Ni, Sn, Ag showing. Galena, sphalerite, and cassiterite in a quartz vein. Chalcopyrite and pyrrhotite disseminated in a diorite sill. Host rock is Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation metasediments	
Wilds Creek, Leg, Liz B	82FSE005	5450300 N 531321 E	Zn, Pb showings. Pyrite, sphalerite, and galena in fractures and as stratabound layers within Upper Purcell Supergroup dolomite and quartzite. Baritic carbonate horizons with abundant sphalerite mineralization.	Brown and Klewchuk (1994)
Alice (L.4104), Otto Silver, St. Patrick, Alice Broughton	82FSE007	5441990 N 535989 E	Pb, Ag, Zn, Cu, Au past producer. Veins and lenses of galena in strongly sheared and faulted Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation argillaceous quartzite. Production (1900-1952) 6900 t yielding 509 t Pb, 538.5 kg Ag, and 472 kg Zn.	
Bayonne	82FSE030	5444468 N 503645 E	Pb, Zn, Ag, Au, Cd past producer. Pyrite, galena, sphalerite, chalcopyrite, tetrahedrite, with minor free gold, hessite, and petzite in quartz vein. The middle Jurassic Mine Stock, biotite-hornblende-epidote granodiorite, hosts the vein. Production (1935-1984) 81,700 t yielding 42.75 t Pb, 23.3 t Zn, 3.75 t Ag, and 1.3 t Au.	Mill (1962)
Echo	82FSE031	5443727 N 503646 E	Pb, Au showing hosted in middle Jurassic Mine Stock.	Mill (1962)
Spokane	82FSE032	5447617 N 500485 E	Pb, Zn, Ag, Au past producer. Pyrite, galena, sphalerite, and chalcopyrite in vein of quartz and sheared or altered granodiorite of the middle Jurassic Wal Stock. Vein hosted in the middle Jurassic Wall Stock. Production (1915-1956) 1700 t yielding 304 t Pb, 12.9 t Zn, 571 kg Ag, and 29.6 kg Au.	
Montana (L.10778)	82FSE033	5443728 N 504983 E	Pb, Zn, Ag, Au, Cu showing. Quartz vein with galena and sphalerite in large irregular masses containing blebs and grains of pyrite, chalcopyrite, and tetrahedrite. Sheared granodiorite (Mine Stock) and quartzite host rock.	Sargent (1937)
Summit Bell (L.10777), Maggie Aikens (L.10776), Michigan (L.10775)	82FSE034	5445027 N 506561 E	Au, Pb showing. Pyrite, free gold, and possibly some galena within two quartz veins. Sheared granodiorite (Mine Stock) host rock, altered and iron-oxide-stained in the vicinity of the vein.	
Virginia (L.5962)	82FSE035	5445950 N 503158 E	Ag, Au past producer hosted in the middle Jurassic Mine Stock. Production (1936, 1938) 19 t yielding 591 g Ag and 373 g Au.	Sargent (1937)
Lost Mine, Copper Ridge	82FSE048	5448927 N 512021 E	Cu showing. Chalcopyrite and calcite.	
North Wind	82FSE049	5448729 N 502671 E	Pb, Zn showing. Disseminated galena, pyrite, and sphalerite within well-defined quartz-filled fissure veins. Granodiorite (Wall Stock) host rock.	
King	82FSE050	5440317 N 535027 E	Pb, Ag, Cu past producer. Local concentrations of galena and pyrite with minor chalcopyrite in a quartz vein. Low-grade ore in an irregular quartz vein within an amphibolite sill. Host rock is Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation sediments. Production (1957) 196 t yielding 980 kg Pb and 1680 g Ag.	
Bob, Elsie Holmes (L.8393)	82FSE051	5447905 N 533764 E	Cu, Pb showing. Chalcopyrite and galena in Middle Proterozoic Creston Formation sediments.	

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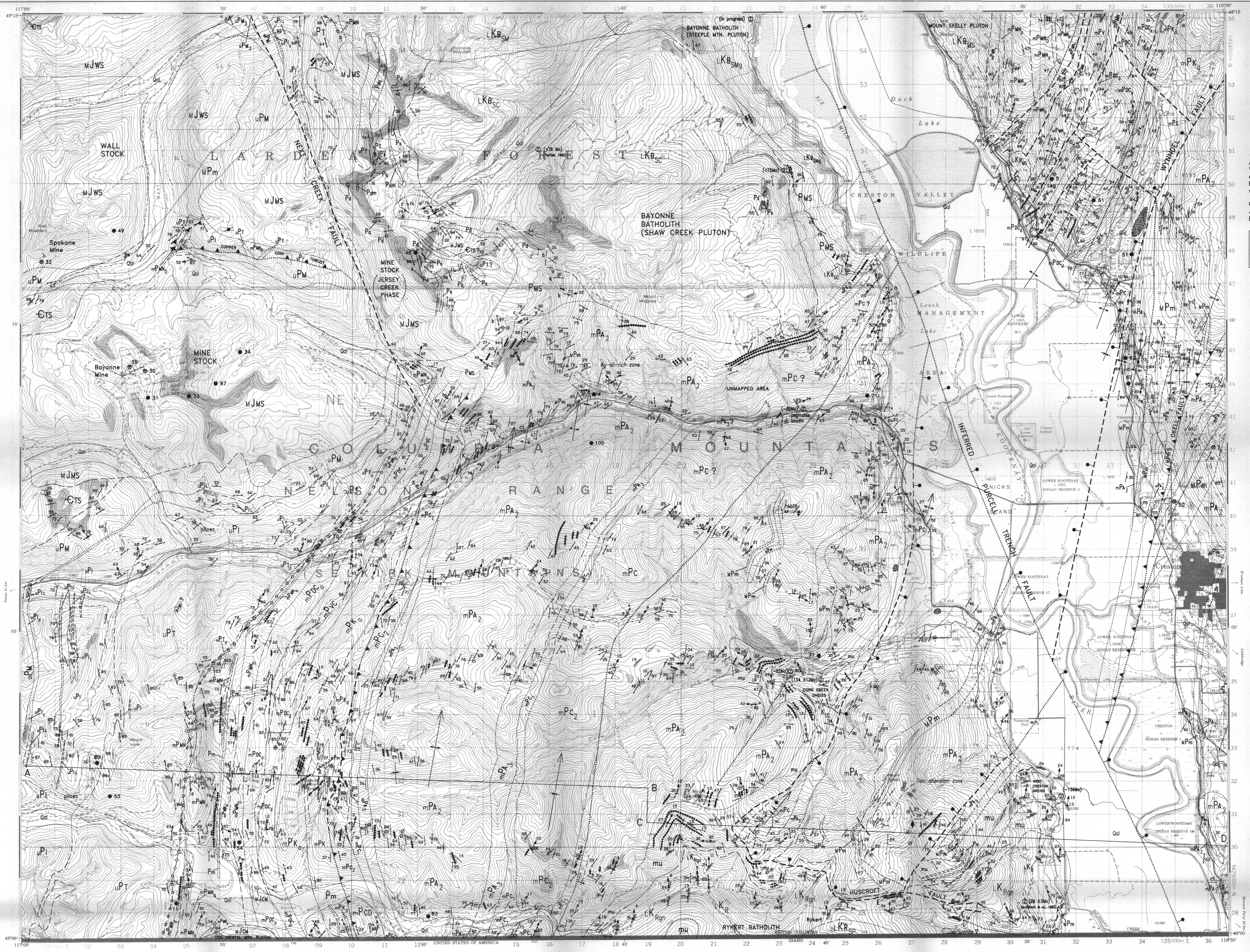
(To accompany Open File 1995-15)

Copper Queen	82FSE053	5431683 N 502558 E	Cu showing in the Toby Formation.	
Canada Belle	82FSE054	5430205 N 506579 E	Pb, Zn showing. Northerly-striking quartz veins sparsely mineralized with barite, galena, sphalerite, and pyrite. Veins are conformable with nearly vertical bedding of Middle Proterozoic lower dolomite of the Mount Nelson Formation.	
Alfred, Josephine, Belleview, Robin, Nickel Plate	82FSE061	5449380 N 532541 E	Cu, Pb, Ag, Zn showing. Sparsely disseminated pyrite, chalcopyrite, and galena associated with stringers, bunches, and masses of quartz. Some specks of tetrahedrite and sphalerite. Host rock is a silicified band of Middle Proterozoic Dutch Creek Formation dolomite.	
California	82FSE062	5444754 N 533540 E	Ag, Pb, Zn showing within Middle Proterozoic Kitchener (or Aldridge?) Formation sediments.	
Peggy	82FSE067	5444013 N 533545 E	Pb, Zn showing. Galena and sphalerite within Middle Proterozoic Kitchener (or Aldridge?) Formation sediments.	
View	82FSE070	5439844 N 509730 E	Talc past producer. Massive mineralization in veins. Host rocks are northeast-striking, steeply northwest-dipping Proterozoic Mount Nelson Formation dolomites, quartzite, argillite, sandy limestone, schists, and amphibolite. Low grade talc mined most recently in 1984 by the International Marble and Stone Company Ltd. No production figures available.	McCammon (1964)
Mike, Mike 1, Mike 2, Creston Area Kyanite	82FSE071	5444464 N 525521 E	Kyanite showing. Kyanite forms clean, bladed crystals in clumps 15 to 20 cm diametre associated with pegmatites 30 cm by 1 to 2 m by 10 m. Kyanite is also disseminated throughout the surrounding rock as 1 by 5 cm needles. Host rocks are Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation schists and micaceous quartzites.	McCammon (1964)
McPeak	82FSE077	5435441 N 524102 E	Cu showing. Chalcopyrite within Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation sediments.	
Motherlode	82FSE080	5432424 N 502192 E	Cu, Pb showing near the Toby Irene formation contact. Pyrite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite, Galena.	
Homestake, Skylark, Park, Victoria	82FSE083	5427991 N 512189 E	Pb, Ag, Cu showing. Galena and tetrahedrite within Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation sediments.	
Moran	82FSE097	5443916 N 507049 E	Au, Ag showing hosted in the Mine Stock.	
Summit	82FSE100	5440232 N 517027 E	Kyanite showing. Kyanite within Middle Proterozoic Aldridge Formation schist. (could be located near the Topaz showing, 082FSE004).	

STREAM SEDIMENT SAMPLES FOR THE CRESTON MAP AREA (82F/2)

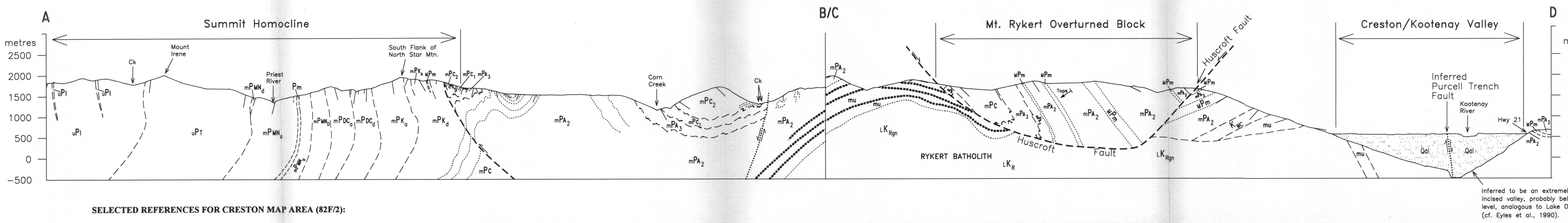
				Au	Ag	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Co	Cr	Cs	Fe	Hf	Hg	Ir	Mo	Na	Ni	Rb
				PPB	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	%	PPM	PPM	PPM	%	PPM	PPM	PPB	PPM	%	PPM	PPM
Field No.	**Easting**	**Northing**	**Area /Detection limit**	2	5	0.5	50	0.5	1	1	5	1	0.01	1	1	5	1	0.01	20	5
GMA94-279	502568	5436623	Char Creek	4	<5	5.5	340	11	2	32	67	3	8.69	6	<1	<5	<1	1.64	<20	41
GMA94-280	502069	5434777	Char Creek	<2	<5	3.5	250	5.8	3	31	82	2	8.18	7	<1	<5	<1	1.51	73	47
GMA94-281	502036	5434154	Char Creek	<2	<5	7.8	260	4.3	3	36	92	2	7.77	5	<1	<5	<1	1.55	<20	41
GMA94-282	500981	5436717	Char Creek	<2	<5	1.8	220	10	3	37	120	2	8.82	5	<1	<5	<1	1.56	<20	<15
GMA94-283	503449	5437571	Char Creek	<2	<5	5.7	600	23	2	16	75	4	3.88	7	<1	<5	<1	0.76	<20	84
GMA94-284	506355	5438652	Summit Creek W.	4	<5	2.9	480	120	2	11	38	3	3.02	6	<1	<5	<1	0.75	<20	58
GMA94-285	506406	5439046	Summit Creek W.	<2	<5	2.1	460	12	4	16	45	3	4.78	7	<1	<5	<1	1.21	<20	72
GMA94-286	507730	5438657	Summit Creek W.	5	<5	2.1	500	15	2	10	45	4	3.07	8	<1	<5	<1	0.64	<20	75
GMA94-287	511474	5440465	Summit Creek W.	2	<5	1.4	520	9.8	2	13	52	2	3.63	8	<1	<5	1	0.87	<20	65
GMA94-288	518807	5443328	Summit Creek E.	<2	<5	3.8	450	11	1	7	28	6	2.22	9	<1	<5	<1	1.39	<20	86
GMA94-291	524118	5448478	S. of Midgeley Ck	<2	<5	2.2	800	46	4	5	22	3	2.21	7	<1	<5	<1	1	<20	57
GMA94-287(Rep.)	511474	5440465	Summit Creek W.	<2	<5	<0.5	340	9.5	2	12	42	3	3.12	6	<1	<5	<1	0.85	<20	45
GMA94-292	524496	5447987	S. of Midgeley Ck	5	<5	1.6	960	7.1	3	5	13	2	3.8	12	<1	<5	<1	2.23	<28	46
GMA94-293	525071	5447310	S. of Midgeley Ck	<2	<5	1.6	1500	24	4	5	19	6	1.9	7	<1	<5	2	0.95	<20	69
DBA94-458	520820	5428690	Boundary Creek	4	<5	1.7	540	3	<1	5	23	4	1.92	12	<1	<5	<1	1.52	<20	92
DBA94-459A	519508	5428601	Boundary Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	430	1.9	<1	3	19	4	1.31	8	<1	<5	<1	1.14	<20	70
DBA94-459B	519508	5428601	Boundary Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	460	1.3	<1	3	21	3	1.09	7	<1	<5	<1	1.11	<20	62
DBA94-460	518178	5427817	Boundary Creek	<2	<5	0.8	490	2.1	<1	10	31	6	2.25	9	<1	<5	<1	1.21	<20	83
DBA94-461	515352	5428162	Boundary Creek	3	<5	<0.5	310	5.7	<1	7	24	6	1.76	8	<1	<5	<1	0.64	<20	74
DBA94-462	514331	5427924	Boundary Creek	<2	<5	0.7	270	2.3	<1	5	20	5	1.6	8	<1	<5	<1	0.57	<20	63
DBA94-463	504209	5430379	Monk Creek	<2	<5	2.5	620	6.7	<1	8	27	2	2.18	7	<1	<5	<1	0.63	<20	53
DBA94-464	505250	5433844	Priest River	<2	<5	2.3	400	3.7	<1	10	23	2	2.14	6	<1	<5	<1	0.43	<20	33
DBA94-465	510268	5438148	Maryland Creek	3	<5	2	400	3.9	<1	9	30	2	2.37	10	<1	<5	<1	0.43	<20	43
DBA94-466	511769	5437773	Maryland /Buckworth	<2	<5	<0.5	370	7.8	1	11	37	4	2.85	6	<1	<5	<1	0.67	<20	77
DBA94-467	515058	5438680	Buckworth Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	410	4.1	<1	6	28	6	1.91	9	<1	<5	2	0.62	<20	83
DBA94-468	515605	5438233	Buckworth Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	310	2.9	1	7	30	7	2.24	7	<1	<5	<1	0.72	<20	81
DBA94-469	517254	5436678	Buckworth Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	220	2.6	<1	4	19	5	1.15	7	<1	<5	1	0.39	43	47
DBA94-470	518083	5436639	Buckworth Creek	<2	<5	<0.5	240	3.1	<1	4	20	6	1.24	8	<1	<5	<1	0.54	<20	53
DBA94-471	500674	5431290	Monk Creek	<2	<5	6.8	300	7.8	1	22	74	2	5.2	7	<1	<5	2	0.89	140	47
DBA94-472	500211	5430758	Monk Creek	7	<5	3.7	<50	11	3	26	68	2	6.47	6	<1	<5	<1	1.36	<20	<15
DBA94-471(Rep.)	500674	5431290	Monk Creek	3	<5	6.5	350	7.8	1	22	75	2	5.2	7	<1	<5	<1	0.9	66	49
DBA94-473	500785	5431288	Monk Creek	5	<5	9.8	330	5	3	31	68	2	7.16	7	<1	<5	<1	1.36	<20	55
DBA94-474	523939	5442959	Summit Creek E.	<2	<5	1.1	860	11	3	14	120	9	3.13	8	<1	<5	4	1.15	110	82
DBA94-475	523005	5442736	Summit Creek E.	4	<5	1.4	380	9.5	<1	6	40	11	2.07	7	<1	<5	<1	1.1	<20	84
DBA94-476	522295	5442548	Summit Creek E.	3	<5	2.2	310	5.6	<1	5	33	12	1.92	7	<1	<5	<1	0.89	<20	80

				Sb	Sc	Se	Sn	Sr	Ta	Th	U	W	Zn	La	Ce	Nd	Sm	Eu	Tb	Yb	Mass
				PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	PPM	g
Field No.	**Easting**	**Northing**	**Area/Detection limit**	0.1	0.1	5	100	500	0.5	0.2	0.5	1	50	0.5	3	5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0
GMA94-279	502568	5436623	Char Creek	0.8	30	<3	<100	<500	2.3	4.7	1.3	<1	181	32	77	29	7.5	2.7	1.4	3.5	28.98
GMA94-280	502069	5434777	Char Creek	0.7	28	<3	<100	<500	1.3	7.2	1.8	<1	154	39	87	38	8	2.8	1.3	3.7	30.62
GMA94-281	502036	5434154	Char Creek	1	31	<3	<100	<500	1.5	4.4	1.7	<1	104	27	65	32	7.1	2.4	1.1	3.1	31.54
GMA94-282	500981	5436717	Char Creek	0.5	34	<3	<100	<500	1.2	2.6	1.9	<1	194	21	50	18	5.5	2	0.9	3.5	31.75
GMA94-283	503449	5437571	Char Creek	0.6	15	3	<100	<500	1.1	12	5.3	<1	130	39	85	33	6.4	1.8	0.8	3.5	25.83
GMA94-284	506355	5438652	Summit Creek W.	0.6	9.5	<3	<100	<500	<0.5	6.9	8.5	<1	111	29	63	27	4.8	1.4	<0.5	2.6	18.69
GMA94-285	506406	5439046	Summit Creek W.	<0.1	15	<3	<100	<500	1.8	10	3.1	<1	100	39	80	32	6	1.9	0.8	3.3	33.07
GMA94-286	507730	5438657	Summit Creek W.	0.7	10	<3	<100	<500	1.2	11	2.7	<1	93	37	79	30	5.4	1.4	0.9	2.9	28.24
GMA94-287	511474	5440465	Summit Creek W.	0.2	13	<3	<100	<500	1.1	11	2.5	<1	80	44	89	37	6.2	1.8	0.7	3.1	33.98
GMA94-288	518807	5443328	Summit Creek E.	0.3	8.9	<3	<100	<500	2.1	15	5.9	4	94	53	120	41	7.8	1.9	1.3	5	32.55
GMA94-291	524118	5448478	S. of Midgeley Ck	0.5	6	<3	<100	640	1.3	8	14	<1	65	42	87	34	6.7	2.5	0.9	4.1	13.66
GMA94-287(Rep.)	511474	5440465	Summit Creek W.	0.2	12	<3	<100	590	0.6	10	2.2	<1	92	42	72	28	5.8	1.5	0.9	3.1	33.79
GMA94-292	524496	5447987	S. of Midgeley Ck	<0.1	11	<3	<100	640	4.1	31	9	<1	<50	170	280	99	18	4.6	2.1	8	30.48
GMA94-293	525071	5447310	S. of Midgeley Ck	0.5	6.3	<3	<100	<500	1	12	3.1	<1	175	54	110	44	7.1	1.8	<0.5	3.4	28.84
DBA94-458	520820	5428690	Boundary Creek	0.3	6.9	<3	<100	<500	2.1	18	17	4	<50	53	100	38	6.7	1.6	0.9	4.1	33.03
DBA94-459A	519508	5428601	Boundary Creek	0.3	5.5	<3	<100	<500	1.5	12	6	<1	<50	45	86	37	6	1.5	1	3.7	29.67
DBA94-459B	519508	5428601	Boundary Creek	0.2	5.1	<3	<100	<500	1.5	10	5.5	3	<50	40	76	27	5.3	1.3	0.7	3.4	30.16
DBA94-460	518178	5427817	Boundary Creek	0.3	9.1	<3	<100	<500	1.5	12	3.5	<1	78	40	88	30	6.2	1.5	0.9	4	32.65
DBA94-461	515352	5428162	Boundary Creek	0.4	5.7	<3	<100	<500	1.2	9.6	3.2	14	<50	47	93	40	7	1.7	1.1	3.6	31.22
DBA94-462	514331	5427924	Boundary Creek	0.3	4.8	<3	<100	<500	1.7	9.6	2.5	7	<50	37	83	33	5.5	1.4	0.8	3.4	30.12
DBA94-463	504209	5430379	Monk Creek	0.4	6.3	<3	<100	<500	<0.5	7.5	1.9	<1	69	30	65	28	4.6	1.2	0.7	2.9	32.19
DBA94-464	505250	5433844	Priest River	0.5	6.6	<3	<100	<500	<0.5	7.5	1.7	3	67	30	64	28	4.7	1.3	0.6	2.2	30.65
DBA94-465	510268	5438148	Maryland Creek	0.6	6.5	<3	<100	<500	1.2	8.5	1.8	<1	53	33	72	28	5	1.3	0.8	3.3	30.19
DBA94-466	511769	5437773	Marylnd Ck/Buckworth C	0.3	8.8	<3	<100	<500	1.5	8.3	2.4	<1	84	40	71	38	6.3	1.6	1	3	29.82
DBA94-467	515058	5438680	Buckworth Creek	0.1	7.6	<3	<100	<500	0.7	8	2	3	59	27	58	19	4.2	1	0.7	3.5	30.15
DBA94-468	515605	5438233	Buckworth Creek	0.2	7.3	<3	<100	<500	1.3	8.9	2.1	4	73	29	60	31	4.4	1.1	0.7	3.1	33.05
DBA94-469	517254	5436678	Buckworth Creek	0.2	4.2	<3	<100	<500	0.6	6.8	2.2	3	<50	27	61	22	4	1	0.6	3.4	32.13
DBA94-470	518083	5436639	Buckworth Creek	0.3	5	<3	<100	<500	1.2	7.1	2.5	3	<50	29	65	23	4.5	1.1	0.7	3.6	30.58
DBA94-471	500674	5431290	Monk Creek	0.7	17	<3	<100	<500	1.3	12	2.8	<1	109	56	110	45	8.2	2.6	1.4	3.3	31.08
DBA94-472	500211	5430758	Monk Creek	0.7	29	<3	<100	<500	2.4	5.1	1.5	<1	121	37	84	35	8	2.9	1.3	3.7	29.16
DBA94-471(Rep.)	500674	5431290	Monk Creek	0.5	18	<3	<100	<500	1	12	2.7	<1	148	56	110	44	8.4	2.6	1.2	3.3	29.96
DBA94-473	500785	5431288	Monk Creek	0.8	27	<3	<100	<500	1.2	7.6	2.1	<1	132	45	97	39	8.9	3.1	1.6	3.8	32.8
DBA94-474	523939	5442959	Summit Creek E.	<0.1	13	<3	<100	610	4	16	3.6	<1	102	100	190	75	10	2.8	1.3	3.9	30.4
DBA94-475	523005	5442736	Summit Creek E.	0.3	7.7	<3	<100	<500	2.7	13	3.5	5	82	45	95	34	6.4	1.5	1.1	4.3	31.24
DBA94-476	522295	5442548	Summit Creek E.	0.5	6.8	<3	<100	<500	3	13	3.2	6	70	43	91	36	6.2	1.5	0.9	4.4	31.9
Notes:																					
Analytical method: INA- instrumental neutron activation, performed by Activation Laboratories, Ancaster, Ontario.																					
For details on analytical procedures contact Ray Lett, Geochemist, at (604) 952-0396.																					



Topographic base map (Creston, 82F/2) published by the Surveys and Mapping Branch, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa, Ontario, 1981. North American Datum 1927; Transverse Mercator Projection, UTM Zone 11. Magnetic declination in 1995 was approximately 18° east of true north.

Schematic Cross-section



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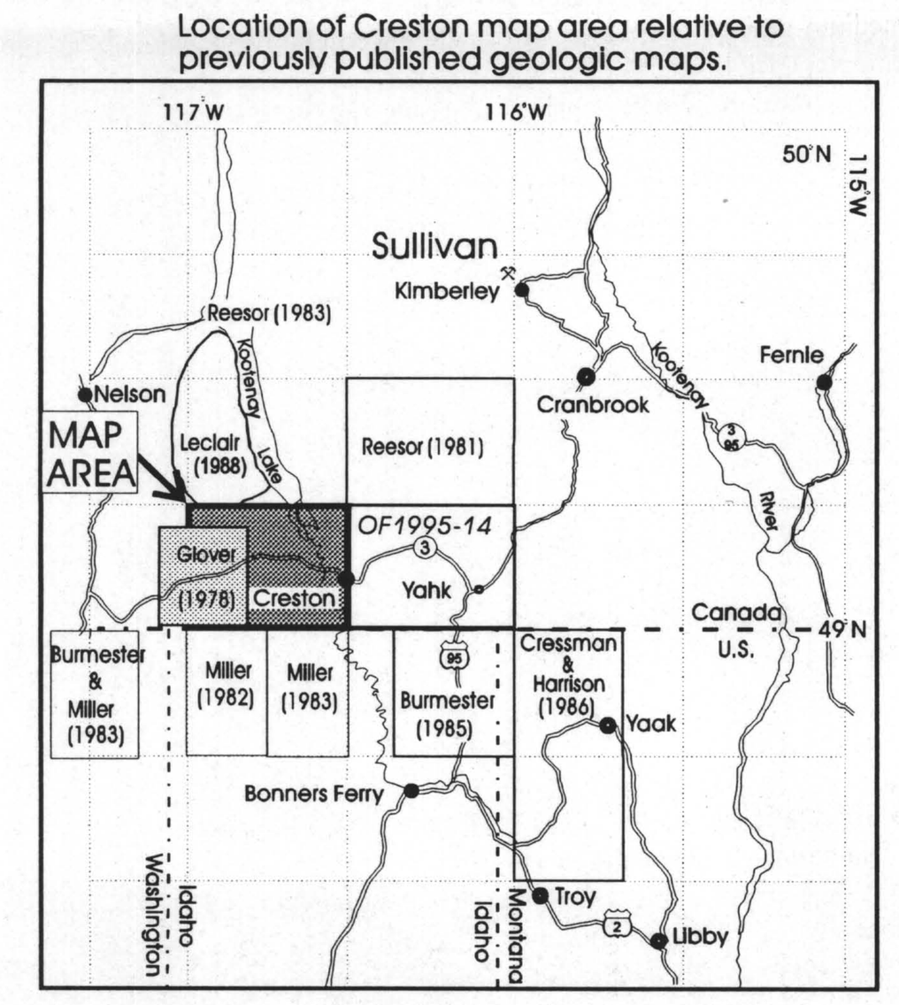
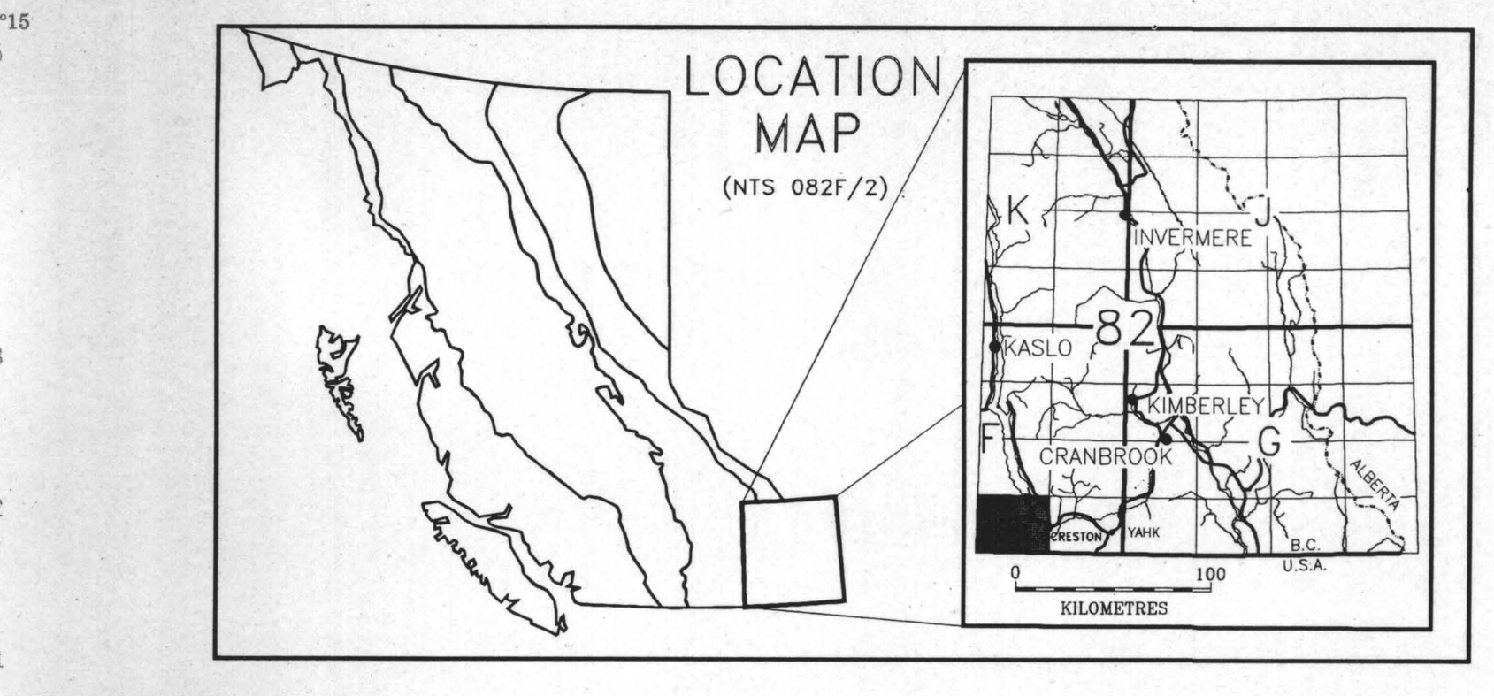
Location of Creston map area relative to previously published geologic maps.





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COMMENTS OR CORRECTIONS:
Any improvements or comments concerning this map would be appreciated.

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SYMBOLS

Geological boundaries (defined, approximate, assumed)
Unconformity (defined, approximate, assumed)
High angle fault (approximate, assumed)
Normal fault (approximate, assumed; solid dot on downthrown side)
Thrust fault (approximate, assumed; teeth in overlying plate)
Limit of Quaternary cover
Amphibolite sill
Granitic sill

Measured fault plane
Bedding with tops observed (inclined, overturned)
Bedding (inclined, vertical); bedding parallel to foliation
Dike, vein
Foliation: schistosity or fracture cleavage (inclined, vertical)
Axial plane of minor fold (inclined, vertical)
Mylonitic foliation; mylonite foliation with stretching lineation
Synform, antiform

Fold axis of minor symmetric fold, m-fold
Fold axis of minor asymmetric fold
Crenulation fold axis
Lineations (undefined, stretching)
Glacial striations

Adit, trench
Diamond drill hole
MINFILE mineral occurence (082FSE...) ● 67 ⊗ 7
Tourmalinite fragmental/breccia
Stromatolites

Gravel pit
Zircon U-Pb age determination locality ② (82Ma)
Detailed section line
Schematic cross-section:
Projected bedding dip
Formlines

METAMORPHOSED STRATA OF UNCERTAIN AFFINITY

PMS Semi-pelitic schist (s), biotite-rich schist (b), psammitic schist (p), calc-silicate (c), marble (d), quartzite (q), amphibolite (a). Coarse-grained schist along margin of Shaw Creek pluton.

Pd Dolomitic marble, calc-silicate marble, garnet-actinolite-epidote skarn.

Pam Amphibolite.

Pq White to light grey quartzite, quartzofeldspathic arenite.

Pdq Intercalated dolomitic calc-silicate and dolomite.

Ps Semi-pelitic schist, rusty brown weathering meta-arenite.

INTRUSIVE ROCKS

EOCENE (?)

CHLORITIC BRECCIA ZONE

Ebx Chloritic microbreccia, cataclasite, mylonitic granitoid, pale green, chlorite-sericite-clay altered leucocratic granitoids.

CRETACEOUS

BAYONNE BATHOLITH

LKBsc **SHAW CREEK PLUTON:** Biotite hornblende granite; medium grained, white to grey; commonly potassium-feldspar megacrystic; biotite granodiorite. Zircon U-Pb date ~76 Ma (Parrish, 1992); and < 75 Ma (D. Davis, written communication, 1995).

LKBMS **MOUNT SKELLY PLUTON:** Hornblende biotite granite; pale grey to white, massive, medium-grained, potassium-feldspar megacrystic; local magmatic layering.

KBSMg **STEEPLE MOUNTAIN PLUTON:** Biotite muscovite granodiorite, monzogranite and tonalite, commonly foliated, locally gneissic. Also known as "Kootenay Landing granite" (Barrett, 1982).

RYKERT BATHOLITH

LKR Medium grained, light grey, biotite granite, monzogranite and granodiorite. Includes Shorty Peak pluton and gneissic rocks. Zircon U-Pb date of 99 ± 3 Ma (D. Davis, written communication, 1995).

NOTE: Previously referred to as Kanisku Batholith (Archibald et al., 1984) and Selkirk Crest Complex (Reesor, 1993).

LKRsp **SHORTY PEAK PLUTON:** Medium grained monzogranite and granodiorite, commonly massive (Miller, 1983).

LKRgn **GNEISSIC ROCKS:** porphyroblastic granitic gneiss (Miller, 1983), mylonitic to foliated granite. Compositionally and texturally varied.

CORN CREEK AND WEST CRESTON GNEISS

Kcc **CORN CREEK GNEISS:** Foliated to gneissic granite interlayered with pegmatite; biotite-muscovite-garnet granite with potassium-feldspar megacrysts. Heterogeneous composition and grain size. Smoky quartz. Series of granitic sheets. Zircon U-Pb dates of 82 Ma and 134 ± 12 Ma (D. Davis, written communication, 1995).

Kwc **WEST CRESTON GNEISS:** Similar to Corn Creek gneiss. Zircon U-Pb date of about 136 Ma (D. Davis, written communication, 1995).

Kgn Massive, medium-grained to foliated biotite granite and biotite-muscovite granite. Sill-like geometry. Biotite-muscovite-garnet pegmatite layers. Rusty brown psammitic and biotite-muscovite schist as schlieren and intercalated with granite.

mu **"MIXED UNIT" (LIT-PAR-LIT GNEISS):** Meta-wacke and semi-pelite (middle Aldridge formation) intruded by mylonitic granite and pegmatite sills. Sills shown as

MIDDLE JURASSIC

MINE, SUMMIT AND WALL STOCKS

MJMS **MINE STOCK:** Massive, medium-grained, biotite hornblende epidote granodiorite, quartz monzodiorite. Mafic xenoliths (<10%) locally. MJgn = Granitic body exposed 2 km south-southwest of the confluence of Summit - Bayonne creeks.

MJWS **WALL STOCK:** Biotite hornblende epidote granodiorite (LeClair, 1988).

MJCM **CONTINENTAL MOUNTAIN PLUTON:** Massive, biotite tonalite, trace hornblende, secondary muscovite and epidote (Miller, 1984). Zircon U-Pb data suggests a > 168 Ma date (J.L. Wooden, personal communication, 1994).

PROTEROZOIC

Pm Narrow (<10 m), mafic sills and/or dikes in strata younger than the Aldridge Formation. Disseminated magnetite in some sills.

MPm "Moyie Sills": Dark green to black, gabbro sills. Amphibolite, garnet amphibolite. Commonly discontinous due to deformation. Locally cut by quartz and quartz-carbonate veins. Zircon U-Pb dates circa 1467 Ma east of map area (Anderson and Davis, 1995).

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YEARS OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEYING

Geological Survey Branch
OPEN FILE 1995-15

GEOLOGY OF THE CRESTON MAP AREA, SOUTHEASTERN BRITISH COLUMBIA

NTS 82F/2

By D.A. Brown, P.T. Doughty, and P. Stinson

Additional geology by D.A. Archibald, D.A. Barron, and G.K. Manson
U-Pb dating by D.W. Davis, Royal Ontario Museum
Digitizing by L.D. Fortner

Kilometres 0 — 4 Kilometres
SCALE 1 : 50 000

LAYERED ROCKS

QUATERNARY

Qal Unconsolidated outwash, alluvium, colluvium and glacial till.

LOWER CAMBRIAN AND UPPER PROTEROZOIC (HADRYNIAN)

€TS **THREE SISTERS FORMATION**
Quartzo-feldspathic grit, blue quartz grit, quartzite, quartz pebble conglomerate, phyllite. Light grey weathering and resistant.

UPPER PROTEROZOIC (Hadrynian)

WINDERMERE SUPERGROUP

HORSETHIEF CREEK GROUP

uPM **MONK FORMATION**
Fine to coarse-grained pelitic schist; muscovite-biotite schist with garnet, andalusite and staurolite. Minor quartz grit, micaeous quartzite, quartz siltstone, laminated limestone. Dark grey to brown and recessive weathering.

uPM_3 Grey phyllite, black graphitic phyllite, quartzite, grit; minor quartz-pebble conglomerate (LeClair, 1988; Reesor, 1993).

uPM_2 Laminated limestone and marble (LeClair, 1988; Reesor, 1993).

uPM_1 Grey phyllite, graphitic phyllite and marble (LeClair, 1988; Reesor, 1993).

uPI **IRENE FORMATION**
Black to dark green, massive to schistose tholeiitic basalt; mafic volcaniclastic rocks locally with carbonate clasts and hyloclastite (uPI_T); pillow basalt and massive flows; gabbroic sills (?); phyllite; minor dolomite horizons (uPI_L). (762 ± 44Ma, Sm/Nd Devlin et al., 1989).

uPI_t Mafic lithic lapilli tuff with local but abundant limestone clasts. Fine disseminated magnetite euhedra.

uPI_c Polymictic cobble to boulder conglomerate, dominated by subrounded dolomite and rounded quartzite clasts, rare brecciated dolomite clasts. Mauve to grey argillaceous to dolomitic wacke matrix. Local quartz pebble conglomerate to wacke. Resembles Toby Formation conglomerate. Rare intercalated dolomite and laminated white limestone horizons, and in-situ limestone breccia.

uPI_l Limestone, dolomite, limestone breccia/conglomerate.

uPT_c **TOBY FORMATION**
Buff weathering polymictic conglomerate; conglomeratic quartzite; phyllite, impure quartzite, pale green wacke. Dominately dolomite and quartzite clasts, rare andesite fragments locally. Variable amounts of strain from massive to foliated with flattened clasts to chlorite-sericite schist. Grey, brown, green and mauve. Matrix to framework-supported. Pebble to boulder-sized clasts. Local dolomite horizons.

uPT_a **"DROPSTONE UNIT"**
Dark grey to black, argillite, pyritic argillite, graphitic argillite, with quartzite and dolomite pebbles supported in an argillite matrix, clasts are interpreted as possible dropstones. Siltstone laminations. Fissile.

MIDDLE PROTEROZOIC (Helikian)

PURCELL SUPERGROUP

MOUNT NELSON FORMATION *

mPMN Undivided sedimentary rocks.

$mPMN_p$ Phyllitic argillite and siltstone with flattened siliceous quartz veins (or clasts?).

$mPMN_c$ Calc-silicate.

$mPMN_d$ Upper dolomite: Buff to grey dolomite, dolomite with quartz lenses and pods. Minor blue-white, coarse to medium-grained quartzite and quartz grit horizons up to 2 m thick.

$mPMN_a$ Thin bedded to laminated argillite, phyllitic argillite and siltstone. Brown phyllite with quartz pebbles and granules. Mauve to purple wacke and phyllitic siltstone. Pale green sericitic phyllite. Intercalated quartz grit of unit $mPMN_q$.

$mPMN_q$ Medium to thin-bedded quartzite, white, grey and green, vitreous, blue quartz granules, rare white potassium-feldspar fragments; argillite; argillaceous siltstone. Medium-bedded, wavy, lenticular bedding. (possible equivalent to the Buffalo Hump Formation, Deer Trail Group, Washington; cf. Miller and Whipple, 1989).

$mPMN_D$ Lower dolomite: Buff dolomite and minor grey limestone, thin bedded to laminated.

VOLCANIC UNIT

mPv Basalt to andesite flows (or sills?), dull green to olive volcanic wacke, siltstone. Thin- to medium-bedded.

DUTCH CREEK FORMATION * (LaFrance Creek Group of Reesor, 1993)

mPDC Undivided sedimentary rocks.

$mPDC_a$ Calcareous phyllite, laminated to microlaminated argillite, phyllitic siltstone, sericite schist. Lenticular sandstone beds.

$mPDC_d$ Dolomite, dolomitic phyllite, clean dolomite with stromatolites, minor quartzite, mauve phyllite, argillite and siltstone. Dolomite breccia layers at the Leg property.

$mPDC_s$ Pale green chlorite-sericite phyllite with distinctive but minor mauve quartz arenite beds up to 2 m thick.

"VAN CREEK" FORMATION EQUIVALENT (?) *

mPvc Pale apple green, laminated, sericitic siltite and argillaceous siltite. Commonly very fine disseminated magnetite octahedra, locally pyrite cubes. Minor ripple marks, lenticular bedding, rare flattened mudcracks. Note: resembles Van Creek Formation of the eastern Purcell Supergroup, however, appears to lie above or within the Dutch Creek Formation.

KITCHENER FORMATION * (Coppery Creek Group of Reesor, 1993)

mPK Undivided sedimentary rocks.

mPK_d Dolomitic siltstone, dolomitic argillite, dolomite, commonly buff-weathering; argillite, siltstone, quartzite; green tinged dolomictic siltstone near base.

xxxx Dolomite breccia, angular dolomite fragments, rare argillite and subrounded quartz clasts. Rough pitted weathered surface.

mPK_s Sericitic arenite, siltstone, tan and grey phyllite.

mPK_a Graphitic phyllite, pyritic, rusty brown weathering.

CRESTON FORMATION

mPc Undivided sedimentary rocks. Grey to silvery grey, thinly-layered muscovite-rich schist.

mPc_3 **UPPER**: green siltstone; black or purple argillite and siltstone. (not identified in map area)

mPc_2 **MIDDLE**: light grey, mauve, thin- to medium-bedded quartz arenite, quartz wacke, lesser grey siltite and phyllitic argillite. Rare lenticular bedding, ripples, cross-bedding and shrinkage (mudcracks) cracks.

mPc_1 **LOWER**: waxy green, thin-beddded to laminated phyllitic argillite and siltite, green siltstone. Sedimentary structures rarely preserved.

ALDRIDGE FORMATION

mPA Undivided sedimentary rocks.

mPA_3 **UPPER**: rusty brown weathering phyllitic argillite, silty argillite, siltite laminae. Dark rusty brown fissile schist/phyllite in higher metamorphic grade areas.

mPA_2 **MIDDLE**: medium to thin-bedded, grey to rusty weathering quartzofeldspathic wacke, intercalated argillite and siltite. Actinolite-garnet-rich spheres of bleached wacke (meta-concretions?).

mPA_1 **LOWER**: siltstone and quartzite. (not identified in map area)

* NOTE: Stratigraphic correlations west of the Okell Fault with less deformed strata to the east are considered tentative due to structural and metamorphic overprints.