



**BRITISH  
COLUMBIA**

**Ministry of Energy and Mines**  
Energy and Minerals Division  
Geological Survey Branch

## **MAJOR SILVER DEPOSITS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA**

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### **MAJOR SILVER DEPOSITS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA**



# Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia

## Introduction

Silver is currently attracting considerable attention because the price has increased to the highest values since 1989 (Figure 1). This contrasts sharply with some other metals, most notably gold and copper which are trading at prices well below recent highs. The climbing price of silver has led to renewed interest in deposits which contain this precious metal. Many of the world's richest silver mines are found along the chain of mountains along the western margins of North and South America that extend from Chile to Alaska. These mountains, known as the Cordillera, are one of the principal silver-producing regions of the world.

British Columbia encompasses a major portion of the northern Cordillera and has produced silver since the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. The province has a large number of undeveloped deposits and excellent opportunities for new discoveries. Virtually all of these deposits are polymetallic (Au, Cu, Pb and/or Zn). This brief report reviews the abundance and diversity of silver lode deposits in British Columbia.

## Silver

The first use of silver predates recorded history - ornaments and jewelry made of silver have been recovered from tombs that were sealed more than four thousand years ago. It is generally believed that by 1000 BC, silver coins, like gold ones, were in common use throughout most of the civilized world. The discovery during the 18th and 19th centuries of large silver deposits in the New World, however, resulted in the conversion of most monetary systems to the gold standard. Despite the loss of its status as the basis for the world's monetary systems, the belief in the value of silver remained.

Silver is a brilliant grey-white metal, quite soft and malleable, which takes a fine finish and is resistant to corrosion. Of all the metals, it is the best conductor of electricity. Because of these qualities as well as its relative scarcity, silver is classed with gold and platinum as a precious metal. The photographic industry is the greatest user of silver today, accounting for over 40 per cent of total industrial consumption. Silver is used extensively for contacts, conductors and other electronic equipment components. Altogether, more than 25 per cent of all industrial silver is incorporated into electronic and electrical equipment. About 20 per cent of the annual industrial consumption of silver goes into sterling, plate, jewelry, mirrors, and dental and medical supplies.

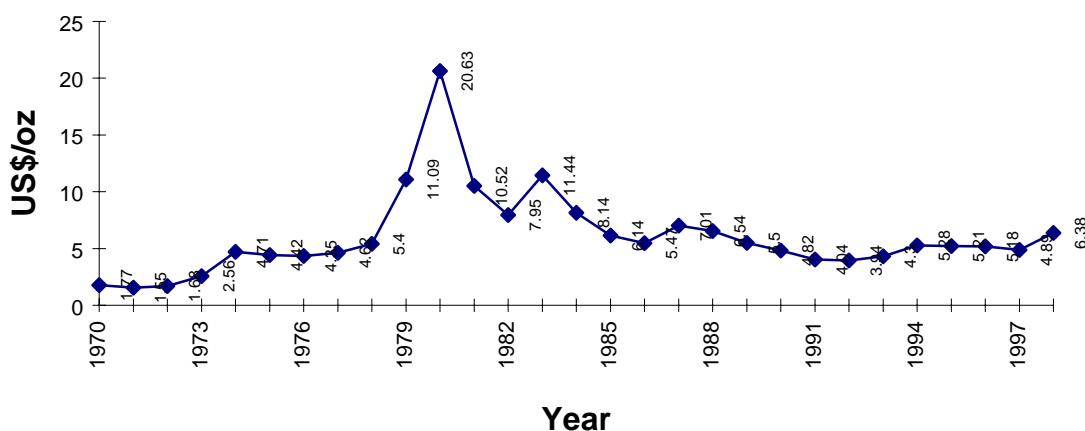


Figure 1. Silver prices for the Period 1970 to 1998 from Natural Resources Canada. Average price for year.

Approximately two-thirds of the world silver resources are associated with copper, lead and zinc deposits. The remaining one-third is in vein deposits in which silver is the most valuable metallic component. Although most recent discoveries have been primarily gold and silver deposits, significant future reserves and resources are expected from major base metal discoveries that contain byproduct silver. In 1996 the top ten producing countries were:

- |                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Mexico                    | 6. Chile     |
| 2. Peru                      | 7. Australia |
| 3. United States             | 8. Poland    |
| 4. Russia (C.I.S. countries) | 9. China     |
| <b>5. Canada</b>             | 10. Bolivia  |

World production of silver has been generally climbing for the last 25 years due to the increasing demand (Figure 2). Annual Canadian silver production has been over a million kilograms for a number of years with a total of 1.220 million kg. in 1997. British Columbia produces approximately a third of Canada's silver. The major producers in 1997 were Eskay Creek (368 498 kg), Highland Valley (56 148 kg), Sullivan (18 775 kg) and Myra Falls (16 908 kg). The total production of silver and gold in British Columbia between 1887 and 1997 is approximately 24.2 million kilograms (776.6 million ounces) and 967.8 kilograms (31.1 million ounces) respectively.

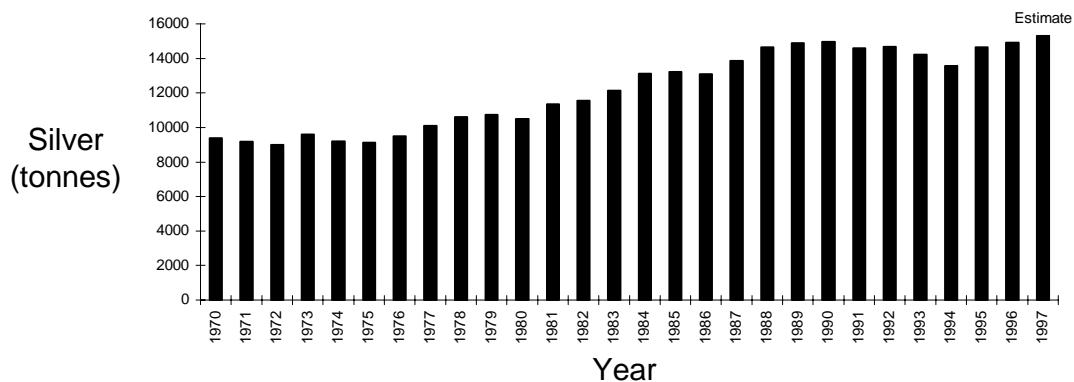


Figure 2. Global silver production for the period 1970 to 1997. Figures from Mineral Yearbook for years 1970 to 1983 and from Natural Resources Canada for remaining years. Production for 1997 estimated.

## British Columbia's Database

The British Columbia Geological Survey has built up a comprehensive, mineral inventory of over 12,000 metallic, industrial mineral and coal occurrences in British Columbia. Called MINFILE, this computer database contains a unique record for each documented mineral occurrence in the province, including operating mines. Each record includes *location, mineralogy, alteration, geology, host rocks, bibliography, assay data, reserves/resources, production* and a text description (*capsule geology*) of the mineral deposit.

MINFILE data are sold on 1.44 MB diskettes, CD-ROM, hard copy printouts and maps with occurrences plotted on geological and topographic bases. The database can also be searched on, or down loaded free over the Internet using the Ministry site (<http://www.em.gov.bc.ca/geology/>).

MINFILE reports, mineral occurrence maps, CD-ROM and data diskettes are available from:

Crown Publications Inc.  
521 Fort Street  
Victoria, B.C.  
CANADA V8W 1E7  
Phone: (250) 386-4636; Fax: (250) 386-0221  
WWW: <http://vvv.com/crownpub/empinv3.html>.

This database was used to identify more than 300 silver-rich mines and deposits in British Columbia. A complete listing of the deposits is given in the Appendix. All the data summarized in this report is available digitally.

## Producers - Past and Present

The first miners in British Columbia worked placer gold deposits which also contained some byproduct silver. Lode silver production in British Columbia, the focus of this report, dates back to the 1890s when the first mines in the southern part of the province were exploiting polymetallic veins and the manto deposits at the Bluebell mine for their high silver and lead contents. Over the next thirty years many new silver mines were developed on polymetallic veins forming a number of mining camps, including Slocan, Slocan City, Beaverdell, Ymir, Trout Lake and Salmo. These areas continued to produce significant amounts of silver through much of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, although their importance was gradually supplanted by deposits more amenable to producing larger tonnages and to using mechanized mining methods, such as sediment-hosted massive sulphide (sedex), volcanogenic massive sulphide (VMS) and porphyry deposits (McMillan *et al.*, 1991).

In 1900 the Sullivan mine, a sedex deposit located near Kimberley, opened. This prolific ore body will have produced over 9 200 grams (295 million ounces) of silver (plus lead, zinc, tin, copper, gold, iron, sulphur, antimony, cadmium, bismuth, indium and tungsten) when it closes in 2001. It is the single largest silver producer in the province (Table 1). The first VMS deposits to be mined were the Lenora and Tyee on Vancouver Island near Duncan just before the turn of the century. As with many subsequent VMS discoveries in British Columbia, their high precious metal contents made these deposits more attractive. In the latter part of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, porphyry deposits became important mines utilizing large trucks, shovels and mill circuits to achieve economies of scale which allowed recovery of low-grade copper and gold with byproduct silver from large open pits.

There are more than 50 silver lode mines and mining camps in British Columbia each of which have produced, or might eventually recover over 42 million grams (~1.3 million ounces) of silver (Table 1). For those mines where silver content is reported only for the ore mined, such as Similco, Silver Butte and Hidden Creek, the silver content of the reserves has been estimated based on production recoveries. For more detailed information regarding production and reserve figures, refer to Tables 5 and 6 respectively. All these deposits are polymetallic with gold, copper, lead and/or zinc occurring with the silver; frequently silver is only produced as a byproduct. The location of these deposits, their current status with respect to production, and deposit type are shown on the accompanying map.

Sullivan, Eskay Creek, Valley Copper and Equity Silver mines have, or will have, produced more silver by the time they close than the largest silver mining camp in British Columbia, the Slocan. The highest grade producers were polymetallic veins which frequently grade over 500 g/t Ag, such as those in the Slocan and Beaverdell camps. Massive sulphide deposits, like Sullivan, Myra Falls and Tulsequah Chief, also have attractive silver values which exceed 40 g/t Ag.

The list of major silver producers presented in Table 1 includes fifteen different types of deposits (Table 2). However, virtually all the production is derived from sediment-hosted, VMS, polymetallic and epithermal veins, porphyry and skarn deposits (Figure 2). Limited production from polymetallic mantos, like the Bluebell Mine, and intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins in the Rossland Camp comprise the remaining 1% of production.



**Table 1**  
**Major Silver Producers of British Columbia**

This table includes mines and mining camps with greater than 1.35 million ounces (42 million grams) contained silver (produced plus inventory, if any). See Tables 5 & 6 for details.



| Rank | Name **                                      | MINFILE Number | Contained       |          | Grade   |        | Total Contained |          | Production MT | Reserves MT | Deposit Type   |
|------|--|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|--------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|--|
|      |  |                | Ag (million oz) | Ag (g/t) | Ag      | Au     | (million grams) |          |               |             |  |
| 1    | Sullivan (3)                                 | ^ 082FNE052    | 296.72          | 61.07    | 9228.99 | 0.18   | 142.32          | 8.80     |               |             | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag  |
| 2    | Eskay Creek                                  | ^ 104B 008     | 155.77          | 2415.69  | 4844.94 | 106.31 | 0.31            | 1.69     |               |             | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au  |
| 3    | <u>Highland Valley (7)</u>                   |                | 109.95          | 2.48     | 3419.84 | 22.24  | 882.32          | 495.00 * |               |             |  |
|      | Valley ^ 092ISW012                           |                | 98.00           | 3.12     | 3048.12 | 20.82  | 481.60          | 495.00 * |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
|      | Lornex ^ 092ISW045                           |                | 8.65            | 0.56     | 269.14  | 0.10   | 482.55          |          |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
|      | Bethlehem                                    | 092ISE001,005  | 3.21            | 1.04     | 99.85   | 1.28   | 96.00           |          |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
| 4    | Equity Silver                                | 093L 001       | 71.36           | 65.64    | 2219.48 | 15.80  | 33.81           |          |               |             | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)   |
| 5    | <u>Slocan Camp (162)</u>                     |                | 69.53           | 429.20   | 2162.54 | 0.38   | 4.92            | 0.12     |               |             |  |
|      | Standard                                     | 082FNW180      | 8.95            | 372.85   | 278.23  | 0.02   | 0.75            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Silvana                                      | 082FNW050      | 8.32            | 457.69   | 258.76  |        | 0.51            | 0.05     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Silversmith                                  | 082FNW053      | 7.27            | 636.73   | 226.11  | 0.04   | 0.36            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Victor                                       | 082FNW204      | 4.15            | 863.72   | 129.13  | 0.08   | 0.15            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 6    | <u>Premier Camp (15)</u>                     |                | 46.77           | 107.33   | 1454.77 | 85.51  | 7.70            | 5.86 *   |               |             |  |
|      | Premier                                      | 104B 054       | 43.38           | 189.70   | 1349.18 | 65.68  | 6.65            | 0.46     |               |             | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation                                     |
|      | Big Missouri                                 | 104B 046       | 1.30            | 16.45    | 40.36   | 7.07   | 0.77            | 1.69     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Silver Butte                                 | 104B 150       | 1.45            | 23.97    | 45.04   | 0.89   | 0.11            | 1.77 *   |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au and Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation |
| 7    | <u>Myra Falls (3)</u>                        |                | 40.08           | 42.64    | 1246.62 | 45.73  | 16.94           | 12.30    |               |             |  |
|      | Myra Falls (H-W) ^ 092F 330                  |                | 23.84           | 31.54    | 741.48  | 35.02  | 11.21           | 12.30    |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                               |
|      | Lynx (Myra Falls) ^ 092F 071                 |                | 17.19           | 88.51    | 534.78  | 11.66  | 5.73            | 0.32     |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                               |
| 8    | <u>Beaverdell Camp (24)</u>                  |                | 39.61           | 980.98   | 1231.98 | 0.54   | 1.22            | 0.03     |               |             |  |
|      | Beaverdell                                   | 082ESW030      | 34.59           | 897.55   | 1076.01 | 0.52   | 1.20            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Sally  | 082ESW073      | 1.96            | 5857.95  | 61.00   | 0.01   | 0.010           |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Wellington                                   | 082ESW072      | 1.68            | 1323.44  | 52.24   | 0.01   | 0.007           | 0.03     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Highland Lass                                | 082ESW133      | 0.99            | 6531.16  | 30.93   | 0.01   | 0.005           |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 9    | <u>Kitsault River (7)</u>                    |                | 37.45           | 402.39   | 1164.91 | 0.03   | 1.28            | 1.61     |               |             |  |
|      | Torbrit                                      | 103P 191       | 26.53           | 404.98   | 825.20  | 0.003  | 1.25            | 0.79     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Dolly Varden                                 | 103P 188       | 2.40            | 980.72   | 74.60   |        | 0.03            | 0.04     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | North Star                                   | 103P 189       | 1.65            | 401.77   | 51.43   |        | 0.0001          | 0.13     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 10   | <u>Greenwood Camp (61)</u>                   |                | 27.56           | 11.84    | 857.17  | 78.19  | 29.15           | 43.22    |               |             |  |
|      | Oro Denoro                                   | 082ESE063      | 15.01           | 3770.66  | 466.74  | 34.93  | 0.12            |          |               |             | Cu skarn   |
|      | Phoenix                                      | 082ESE020      | 5.88            | 8.49     | 183.04  | 28.34  | 21.55           |          |               |             | Cu skarn and Au Skarn  |
|      | Providence                                   | 082ESE001      | 1.37            | 4081.32  | 42.55   | 0.18   | 0.01            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 11   | <u>Tulsequah Chief (2)</u>                   | 104K 002,001   | 29.06           | 102.22   | 903.97  | 22.07  | 0.93            | 7.91     |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                               |
| 12   | Porter-Idaho                                 | 103P 089       | 20.12           | 733.15   | 625.88  | 0.03   | 0.03            | 0.83     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 13   | <u>Similco (6)</u>                           |                | 16.01           | 1.37     | 497.86  | 42.87  | 199.69          | 164.80 * |               |             |  |
|      | Similco                                      | 092HSE001      | 15.05           | 1.64     | 468.01  | 35.56  | 157.07          | 129.16   |               |             | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au   |
|      | Ingerbellie                                  | 092HSE004      | 0.96            | 0.38     | 29.78   | 7.30   | 42.63           | 35.64 *  |               |             | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au   |
| 14   | <u>Silver Queen</u>                          | 093L 002       | 15.83           | 310.96   | 492.28  | 5.50   | 0.19            | 1.39     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 15   | <u>Anyox Camp (6)</u>                        |                | 14.98           | 9.93     | 465.99  | 4.39   | 22.55           | 24.39 *  |               |             |  |
|      | Hidden Creek                                 | 103P 021       | 14.03           | 9.50     | 436.31  | 3.77   | 21.73           | 24.22 *  |               |             | Cyprus massive sulphide Cu (Zn)  |
|      | Redwing                                      | 103P 024       | 0.45            | 85.70    | 14.10   | 0.20   |                 | 0.16     |               |             | Cyprus massive sulphide Cu (Zn)  |
|      | Bonanza                                      | 103P 023       | 0.29            | 13.32    | 8.89    | 0.09   | 0.66            | 0.01     |               |             | Cyprus massive sulphide Cu (Zn)  |
| 16   | Samatosum                                    | 082M 244       | 13.80           | 773.79   | 429.36  | 0.64   | 0.55            |          |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                               |
| 17   | <u>Ainsworth Camp (52)</u>                   |                | 11.31           | 63.05    | 351.83  | 0.03   | 5.58            |          |               |             |  |
|      | Bluebell                                     | 082FNE043      | 7.11            | 45.85    | 221.01  | 0.01   | 4.82            |          |               |             | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn  |
|      | No. One                                      | 082FNE025      | 1.99            | 1701.78  | 62.01   | 0.01   | 0.04            |          |               |             | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn  |
| 18   | Millie Mack                                  | 082KSW051      | 11.07           | 223.20   | 344.28  | 7.40   | 0.0004          | 1.54     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 19   | <u>Babine Camp (2)</u>                       |                | 9.67            | 0.94     | 300.78  | 54.07  | 129.49          | 190.75 * |               |             |  |
|      | Granisle                                     | 093L 146       | 7.33            | 1.33     | 228.02  | 24.68  | 52.32           | 119.00 * |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
|      | Bell   | 093M 001       | 2.34            | 0.49     | 72.76   | 29.39  | 77.17           | 71.75    |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
| 20   | Island Copper                                | 092L 158       | 9.46            | 0.80     | 294.11  | 35.27  | 366.72          |          |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
| 21   | <u>Silver Standard - Rocher Deboule (13)</u> |                | 8.24            | 616.17   | 256.31  | 0.82   | 0.36            | 0.05     |               |             |  |
|      | Silver Standard                              | 093M 049       | 7.63            | 1157.67  | 237.39  | 0.46   | 0.21            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Rocher Deboule                               | 093M 071       | 0.43            | 147.78   | 13.37   | 0.32   | 0.04            | 0.05     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 22   | Huckleberry                                  | ^ 093E 037     | 8.17            | 2.81     | 254.13  | 5.60   |                 | 90.37    |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au  |
| 23   | <u>Trout Lake Camp (43)</u>                  |                | 7.24            | 330.62   | 225.10  | 1.60   | 0.26            | 0.42     |               |             |  |
|      | Spider (L.15752)                             | 082KNW045      | 1.93            | 390.65   | 59.95   | 0.48   | 0.13            | 0.03     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Silver Cup (L.768)                           | 082KNW027      | 1.73            | 923.03   | 53.82   | 0.28   | 0.02            | 0.04     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Wagner                                       | 082KNW212      | 1.54            | 372.78   | 47.84   | 0.03   | 0.003           | 0.13     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 24   | <u>Ymir-Nelson Camp (67)</u>                 |                | 6.53            | 117.25   | 203.10  | 17.04  | 1.66            | 0.07     |               |             |  |
|      | Silver King                                  | 082FSW176      | 4.46            | 513.41   | 138.72  | 0.01   | 0.20            | 0.07     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
|      | Yankee Girl                                  | 082FSW068      | 0.71            | 59.46    | 22.04   | 3.85   | 0.37            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |
| 25   | Britannia                                    | 092GNW003      | 5.98            | 3.77     | 186.05  | 15.35  | 47.88           | 1.42 *   |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                               |
| 26   | St. Eugene                                   | 082GSW025      | 5.87            | 123.84   | 182.69  | 0.08   | 1.48            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au  |



**Table 1**  
**Major Silver Producers of British Columbia**

This table includes mines and mining camps with greater than 1.35 million ounces (42 million grams) contained silver (produced plus inventory, if any). See Tables 5 & 6 for details.



| Rank | Name **                      | MINFILE Number        | Contained       |          | Grade   |        | Total Contained |          | Production MT | Reserves MT | Deposit Type                             |
|------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------|--------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|--|
|      |                              |                       | Ag (million oz) | Ag (g/t) | Ag      | Au     | (million grams) |          |               |             |  |
| 27   | <u>Toodoggone Camp (3)</u>   |                       | 5.72            | 83.56    | 177.95  | 14.56  | 0.82            | 1.31     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Lawyers               | 0.66            | 3.64     | 182.59  | 5.40   | 0.62            |          |               |             | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
|      |                              | Shasta                | 0.50            | 1.06     | 23.82   | 6.99   | 0.12            | 1.26     |               |             | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
|      | Baker                        | 0.26                  |                 | 1.02     | 250.21  | 2.17   | 0.08            | 0.05     |               |             | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 28   | <u>Brandywine Camp (3)</u>   | 092HNE047             | 5.31            | 166.18   | 165.26  | 6.31   | 0.50            | 0.50     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Silver Tunnel         | 003             | 4.02     | 400.07  | 125.10 | 0.11            | 0.01     | 0.30          |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      |                              | Northair              | 012             | 0.90     | 51.97   | 27.89  | 5.72            | 0.48     | 0.06          |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      | Brandywine                   | 001                   |                 | 0.39     | 84.51   | 12.27  | 0.48            | 0.01     | 0.13          |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 29   | <u>Slocan City Camp (54)</u> |                       | 4.93            | 1899.37  | 153.28  | 0.10   | 0.08            |          |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Ottawa                | 082FNW155       | 1.80     | 2112.88 | 55.94  | 0.001           | 0.03     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      |                              | Enterprise            | 082FNW148       | 1.05     | 2952.63 | 32.68  | 0.002           | 0.01     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      | Westmont                     | 082FNW145             |                 | 0.36     | 3452.14 | 11.08  | 0.002           | 0.003    |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 30   | Brenda                       | 092HNE047             | 4.76            | 0.81     | 148.05  | 2.28   | 182.64          |          |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 31   | <u>Gibraltar (4)</u>         |                       | 4.48            | 0.31     | 139.32  | 0.14   | 300.30          | 145.58 * |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Gibraltar ^           | 012             |          |         |        |                 | 142.54   |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      |                              | Gibraltar West        | 007             |          |         |        |                 | 183.24   |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      |                              | Granite Lake          | 013             |          |         |        |                 | 80.90    |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      | Pollyanna ^                  | 006                   |                 |          |         |        |                 | 47.70    |               |             | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 32   | Treasure Mountain            | 092HSW016             | 4.44            | 856.21   | 138.19  | 0.00   | 0.001           | 0.16     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 33   | Horn Silver                  | 082ESW002             | 4.09            | 293.63   | 127.19  | 0.33   | 0.43            |          |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 34   | Granduc                      | 104B 021              | 3.99            | 7.99     | 124.05  | 2.00   | 15.53           |          |               |             | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            |
| 35   | <u>Salmo Camp (23)</u>       |                       | 3.79            | 5.11     | 117.86  | 23.11  | 23.05           | 0.04 *   |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Annex                 | 082FSW219       | 1.09     | 44.61   | 34.05  |                 | 0.76     |               |             | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
|      |                              | HB                    | 082FSW004       | 1.02     | 4.74    | 31.71  | 0.003           | 6.66     | 0.04 *        |             | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
| 36   | <u>Rossland Camp (44)</u>    |                       | 3.64            | 19.37    | 113.36  | 91.14  | 5.57            | 0.28     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Le Roi                | 082FSW093       | 1.70     | 21.66   | 52.97  | 34.02           | 2.45     |               |             | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins    |
|      |                              | Centre Star           | 082FSW094       | 0.84     | 11.21   | 26.27  | 38.78           | 2.07     | 0.28          |             | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins    |
|      |                              | Josie                 | 082FSW147       | 0.50     | 27.33   | 15.54  | 9.79            | 0.57     |               |             | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins    |
|      |                              | War Eagle             | 082FSW097       | 0.39     | 40.10   | 12.04  | 5.66            | 0.30     |               |             | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins    |
| 37   | <u>Afton/Ajax (7)</u>        |                       | 3.09            | 1.84     | 96.05   | 17.14  | 47.97           | 4.22 *   |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Afton                 | 092INE023       | 2.96     | 2.10    | 92.09  | 14.83           | 40.79    | 3.00 *        |             | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
|      |                              | Ajax (West)           | 092INE012       | 0.05     | 0.57    | 1.69   | 0.79            | 2.97     |               |             | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
|      |                              | Ajax (East)           | 092INE013       | 0.05     | 0.36    | 1.45   | 0.99            | 4.04     |               |             | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
| 38   | <u>Fairview Camp (12)</u>    |                       | 2.91            | 35.20    | 90.39   | 11.04  | 0.16            | 2.41     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Stemwinder (L.384)    | 082ESW007       | 1.69     | 31.45   | 52.48  | 7.31            | 0.03     | 1.64          |             | Au-quartz veins                          |
|      |                              | Fairview (L.556S)     | 082ESW008       | 1.13     | 41.29   | 35.12  | 3.16            | 0.09     | 0.76          |             | Au-quartz veins                          |
|      |                              | Susie (L.1917)        | 082ESW090       | 0.05     | 86.56   | 1.52   | 0.08            | 0.02     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      | Morning Star (L.443)         | 082ESW006             | 0.03            | 38.66    | 0.97    | 0.25   | 0.02            |          |               |             | Au-quartz veins                          |
| 39   | Ruth-Vermont                 | 082KNE009             | 2.61            | 180.18   | 81.10   | 0.01   | 0.18            | 0.27     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 40   | Cronin                       | 093L 127              | 2.47            | 412.91   | 76.87   | 0.06   | 0.026           | 0.16     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 41   | Atlin Ruffner                | 104N 011              | 2.26            | 599.64   | 70.26   | 0.00   | 0.004           | 0.11     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 42   | <u>Mount Sicker (3)</u>      |                       | 2.24            | 116.98   | 69.59   | 2.48   | 0.28            | 0.32     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Lenora                | 092B 001        | 1.78     | 126.55  | 55.34  | 1.69            | 0.12     | 0.32          |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
|      |                              | Tyee                  | 092B 002        | 0.44     | 89.90   | 13.73  | 0.76            | 0.15     |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 43   | Duthie (4)                   | 093L 088-091          | 2.13            | 441.50   | 66.19   | 0.77   | 0.07            | 0.08     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 44   | Homestake                    | 082M 025              | 2.10            | 254.53   | 65.38   | 0.16   | 0.01            | 0.25     |               |             | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 45   | Virginia Silver              | 093M 021              | 1.92            | 2946.61  | 59.67   | 0.02   | 0.0002          | 0.02     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 46   | <u>Franklin Camp (4)</u>     |                       | 1.88            | 255.99   | 58.42   | 2.02   | 0.21            | 0.01     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Union                 | 082ENE003       | 1.88     | 256.47  | 58.37  | 2.02            | 0.21     | 0.01          |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 47   | Mineral King                 | 082KSE001             | 1.86            | 27.45    | 57.72   |        | 2.10            |          |               |             | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag?         |
| 48   | Tasu                         | 103C 003              | 1.70            | 2.27     | 52.82   | 1.43   | 23.30           |          |               |             | Fe skarn                                 |
| 49   | <u>Texada Island (10)</u>    |                       | 1.48            | 2.36     | 46.00   | 5.41   | 19.34           | 0.18     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Yellow Kid            | 092F 258        | 0.76     | 1.25    | 23.65  | 0.89            | 18.95    |               |             | Fe skarn                                 |
|      |                              | Marble Bay            | 092F 270        | 0.41     | 44.13   | 12.62  | 1.56            | 0.29     |               |             | Cu skarn                                 |
|      |                              | Little Billie         | 092F 105        | 0.24     | 30.26   | 7.42   | 2.48            | 0.06     | 0.18          |             | Cu skarn                                 |
| 50   | Indian Chief                 | 092E 011              | 1.47            | 23.20    | 45.79   | 0.61   | 0.07            | 1.90     |               |             | Cu skarn                                 |
| 51   | <u>Kokanee (15)</u>          |                       | 1.38            | 362.85   | 42.97   | 0.65   | 0.10            | 0.02     |               |             |  |
|      |                              | Molly Gibson (L.1578) | 082FNW121       | 1.00     | 556.04  | 31.06  | 0.0004          | 0.06     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
|      | Scranton                     | 082FNW112             | 0.25            | 177.82   | 7.80    | 0.28   | 0.03            | 0.02     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |
| 52   | Woolsey                      | 082N 004              | 1.37            | 71.53    | 42.64   |        | 0.01            | 0.59     |               |             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          |

\*\* Number in brackets is the number of mines and deposits used in the calculations; the significant ones are shown.

\* Silver content for reserves is estimated based on production recoveries or previous reserve calculations.

^ Producing mine.

Table 2. The types of deposits mined for silver in British Columbia.

| <u>Deposit Type</u>                        | <u>Profile Code</u> |
|--|---------------------|
| <b>Sedex</b>                               |                     |
| Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb          | E13                 |
| Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag            | E14                 |
| <b>Volcanogenic Massive Sulphide</b>       |                     |
| Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn              | G04                 |
| Cyprus massive sulphide Cu (Zn)            | G05                 |
| Noranda / Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | G06                 |
| Subaqueous hot spring Au-Ag                | G07                 |
| <b>Epithermal</b>                          |                     |
| Epithermal Au-Ag; low sulphidation         | H05                 |
| <b>Vein</b>                                |                     |
| Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins      | I02                 |
| Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn±Au             | I05                 |
| <b>Manto</b>                               |                     |
| Polymetallic mantos Ag-Pb-Zn               | J01                 |
| <b>Skarn</b>                               |                     |
| Cu skarns                                  | K01                 |
| Fe skarns                                  | K03                 |
| <b>Porphyry and Porphyry-related</b>       |                     |
| Subvolcanic Cu-Au-Ag (As-Sb)               | L01                 |
| Porphyry Cu-Au: alkalic                    | L03                 |
| Porphyry Cu ± Mo ± Au                      | L04                 |

While the importance of sediment-hosted deposits to British Columbia's silver resources largely reflects the contribution of the Sullivan mine, there are other deposits like Cirque and Akie (Table 3) which show the potential of deposits of this type to contribute to future silver production. These deposits also have attractive combined lead and zinc grades of 10 % or better.

Higher precious metal contents of some volcanogenic massive sulphide deposits can make them particularly attractive exploration targets. For example, the Myra Falls deposits average 42 and 1.7 grams per tonne silver and gold respectively. The discovery of the precious metal-rich Eskay Creek deposit in 1988 highlighted the potential to find high-grade silver and gold VMS deposits in the province. This mine, currently the fifth largest silver producer in the world, will be the second largest silver producer in the province when it closes.

For the first sixty years of the 20<sup>th</sup> century much of the province's silver came from polymetallic veins. Typically these veins also produced lead and, following the introduction of a zinc circuit at Trail in 1916, zinc. Some deposits also contain important copper and/or gold values. In recent years these veins have produced a relatively small proportion of the province's silver, although their high silver grades continue to attract exploration interest.

As a region with numerous porphyry deposits, British Columbia produces significant byproduct silver from mines of this type. These deposits often grade from several to more than 10 grams per tonne of silver, although recoveries can be significantly lower. The large tonnages processed result in important contributions to the province's total production of silver. However, it is the style of mineralization exemplified by the Equity Silver deposit which is the most attractive porphyry-related silver target. Equity Silver, which operated between 1981 and 1994, is the fourth largest silver deposit in the province with production of 2.2 billion grams of silver as well as 84 086 kilograms of copper and 15.80 million grams of gold (Table 5). Panteleyev (1995) has classified it as a subvolcanic Cu-Au-Ag porphyry-related deposit.

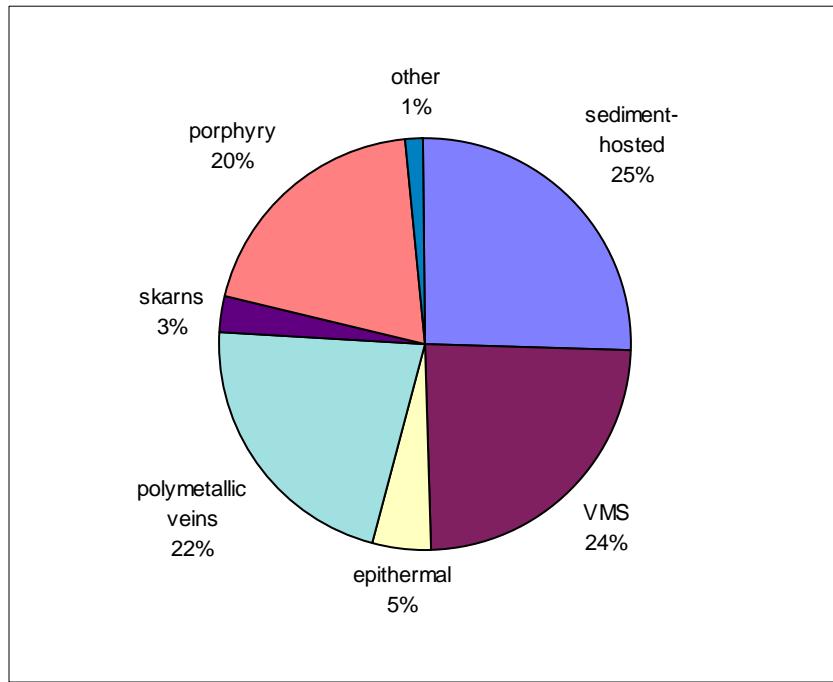


Figure 3. Distribution of British Columbia's silver resources by deposit type for the major producers and mining camps listed in Table 1.

### **Undeveloped Deposits with Significant Silver Reserves**

Sedex, VMS, polymetallic and epithermal veins, porphyry and skarn deposits have been the important past producers (Figure 2). There are deposits of these types that have not been developed, such as the Cirque, Capoose, Kutcho Creek, Copper Canyon, Schaft Creek, and many others (Tables 3 and 6). A number of these deposits are currently undeveloped because their location would require the construction of expensive infrastructure which is not warranted by the known reserves, while others have been thought to be too small, low grade or difficult to process. Shifting commodity prices suggest that these deposits may warrant investigation, particularly since some have good potential for defining an expanded resource through more exploration and others occur in regions with improving infrastructure.

### **Conclusions**

As part of the northern Cordillera, British Columbia is a silver-rich region. It has three major mines, Sullivan, Eskay Creek and Equity Silver, which have produced, or will have produced by closure, more than 1.5 billion grams (50 million ounces) of silver. There are more than 50 silver lode mines and mining camps in British Columbia that have produced, or might eventually recover over 42 million grams (~1.3 million ounces) of silver. These mines are typically polymetallic; many extract silver as a byproduct of their operation. Virtually all the province's silver production is derived from sediment-hosted, vein, VMS, porphyry-related and skarn deposits. Manto deposits and epithermal veins are more important in other parts of the Cordillera and deserve more investigation in British Columbia.

**MINFILE**

**Table 3**  
**Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia with No Production**

This table includes deposits and deposit groups with silver reserves of more than 0.2 million ounces (6.5 million grams). See Table 6 for details.

| Rank | Name **                | MINFILE No. | Contained          | Grade        | Total Contained       |                       | Reserves      | Deposit Type                             |
|------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|
|      |                        |             | Ag<br>(million oz) | Ag<br>(g/t)  | Ag<br>(million grams) | Au<br>(million grams) |               |  |
| 1    | Galore Creek (3)       |             |                    | <b>62.18</b> | <b>6.81</b>           | <b>1,934.10</b>       | <b>125.54</b> | <b>284.00</b>                            |
|      | Central                | 104G 090    | 52.64              | 7.00         | 1,637.30              | 81.87                 | 233.90        | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
|      | Southwest              | 104G 095    | 9.54               | 7.00         | 296.80                | 43.67                 | 42.40         | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
| 2    | Cirque                 | 094F 008    | 40.34              | 50.80        | 1,254.76              | 136.01                | 24.70         | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          |
| 3    | Schaff Creek           | 104G 015    | 37.48              | 1.20         | 1,165.79              | 59.49                 | 971.50        | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 4    | Windy Craggy           | 114P 002    | 36.63              | 3.83         | 1,139.20              | 59.49                 | 297.44        | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            |
| 5    | Capoose                | 093F 040    | 32.76              | 36.00        | 1,018.85              | 8.49                  | 28.30         | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)             |
| 6    | Silvertip (Midway)     | 104O 038    | 26.85              | 325.00       | 835.25                | 1.62                  | 2.57          | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn              |
| 7    | Kutcho Creek (1)       |             |                    | <b>17.82</b> | <b>19.80</b>          | <b>554.40</b>         | <b>7.41</b>   | <b>28.00</b>                             |
|      | Kutcho Creek           | 104I 060    | 15.96              | 29.20        | 496.40                | 6.63                  | 17.00         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
|      | Kutcho Creek           | 104I 060    | 1.86               | 58.00        | 58.00                 | 0.78                  | 1.00          | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 8    | Copper Canyon          | 104G 017    | 17.81              | 17.10        | 554.04                | 37.91                 | 32.40         | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
| 9    | Sulphurets (3)         |             |                    | <b>16.43</b> | <b>441.74</b>         | <b>511.02</b>         | <b>21.27</b>  | <b>1.16</b>                              |
|      | Sulphurets (Bruceside) | 104B 193    | 15.61              | 647.80       | 485.37                | 11.54                 | 0.75          | Epithermal Au-Ag-Cu: high sulphidation   |
|      | Shore (Sulphurets)     | 104B 189    | 0.43               | 158.70       | 13.28                 | 1.06                  | 0.08          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
|      | Goldwedge              | 104B 105    | 0.36               | 38.30        | 11.09                 | 7.93                  | 0.29          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 10   | Giant Copper (2)       |             |                    | <b>12.82</b> | <b>6.90</b>           | <b>398.82</b>         | <b>16.18</b>  | <b>57.80</b>                             |
|      | Giant Copper           | 092HSW001   | 12.82              | 6.90         | 398.82                | 16.18                 | 57.80         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      | Giant Copper           | 092HSW001   | 11.70              | 12.34        | 364.03                | 11.21                 | 29.50         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      | Giant Copper           | 092HSW001   | 7.69               | 11.99        | 239.27                | 8.18                  | 19.96         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
|      | Invermay               | 092HSW002   | 3.90               | 7.92         | 121.18                | 5.81                  | 15.30         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 11   | J & L (1)              |             |                    | <b>11.13</b> | <b>74.66</b>          | <b>346.22</b>         | <b>26.12</b>  | <b>4.64</b>                              |
|      | J & L                  | 082M 003    | 5.24               | 85.50        | 163.05                | 13.58                 | 1.91          |  |
|      | J & L                  | 082M 003    | 4.15               | 75.90        | 129.03                | 12.55                 | 1.70          |  |
|      | J & L                  | 082M 003    | 1.17               | 52.30        | 36.24                 |                       | 0.69          |  |
|      | J & L                  | 082M 003    | 0.58               | 53.10        | 17.89                 |                       | 0.34          |  |
| 12   | Big Shining (2)        |             |                    | <b>10.59</b> | <b>498.68</b>         | <b>329.46</b>         | <b>0.19</b>   | <b>0.66</b>                              |
|      | Big Shining            | 082KNW078   | 5.58               | 435.00       | 173.50                |                       | 0.40          | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
|      | Big Shining            | 082KNW078   | 4.79               | 684.00       | 148.84                |                       | 0.22          | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
|      | Teddy Glacier          | 082KNW069   | 0.23               | 161.10       | 7.12                  | 0.19                  | 0.04          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 13   | Prosperity             | 092O 041    | 10.18              | 0.50         | 316.50                |                       | 633.00 *      | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 14   | Morrison               | 093M 007    | 9.40               | 3.40         | 292.40                | 29.24                 | 86.00         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 15   | Blackwater-Davidson    | 093F 037    | 7.14               | 37.00        | 222.00                | 0.30                  | 6.00          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 16   | Poplar                 | 093L 239    | 6.75               | 2.80         | 210.00                |                       | 75.00         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 17   | Bronson Slope          | 104B 077    | 6.71               | 2.75         | 208.77                | 33.44                 | 76.00         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 18   | Akie                   | 094F 031    | 6.60               | 17.10        | 205.20                |                       | 12.00         | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          |
| 19   | Fireweed               | 093M 151    | 6.38               | 341.77       | 198.41                |                       | 0.58          | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag?         |
| 20   | Rock And Roll          | 104B 377    | 6.27               | 335.90       | 195.00                | 1.39                  | 0.58          | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            |
| 21   | Erickson-Ashby         | 104K 009    | 6.27               | 214.90       | 194.94                |                       | 0.91          | Pb-Zn skarn                              |
| 22   | Wolf                   | 103P 198    | 5.24               | 335.60       | 162.86                |                       | 0.49          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 23   | Red Bird               | 082FSW024   | 4.79               | 68.50        | 149.13                |                       | 2.18          | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
| 24   | Dundee                 | 082FSW067   | 4.77               | 170.00       | 148.24                | 8.72                  | 0.87          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 25   | Ecstall                | 103H 011    | 4.08               | 20.00        | 126.99                | 3.17                  | 6.35          | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 26   | Cassiar Camp (6)       |             |                    | <b>4.05</b>  | <b>113.92</b>         | <b>125.84</b>         | <b>4.57</b>   | <b>1.10</b>                              |
|      | Magno                  | 104P 006    | 2.64               | 168.00       | 82.07                 |                       | 0.49          | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn              |
|      | Joe Reed               | 104P 021    | 0.51               | 219.39       | 15.92                 |                       | 0.07          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
|      | Haskin Mountain        | 104P 038    | 0.36               | 49.70        | 11.27                 |                       | 0.23          | Pb-Zn skarn                              |
| 27   | Beveley                | 094C 023    | 3.18               | 36.30        | 98.78                 |                       | 2.72          | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        |
| 28   | River Jordan           | 082M 001    | 3.16               | 37.70        | 98.24                 |                       | 2.61          | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu           |
| 29   | Packsack               | 103H 013    | 2.95               | 34.00        | 91.80                 | 0.81                  | 2.70          | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 30   | Ox-C (1)               |             |                    | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>411.30</b>         | <b>89.18</b>          | <b>0.10</b>   | <b>0.22</b>                              |
|      | Ox-C                   | 093E 101    | 2.59               | 411.30       | 80.65                 | 0.09                  | 0.20          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
|      | Ox-C                   | 093E 101    | 0.27               | 411.30       | 8.53                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 31   | Eaglehead              | 104I 008    | 2.61               | 2.71         | 81.30                 | 6.00                  | 30.00         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 32   | Red Mountain           | 103P 086    | 2.35               | 38.10        | 73.22                 | 18.83                 | 1.92          |  |
| 33   | Lindquist              | 093E 019    | 2.20               | 274.20       | 68.39                 | 2.67                  | 0.25          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 34   | Ruth-Vermont           | 082KNE009   | 2.05               | 233.10       | 63.86                 |                       | 0.27          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 35   | Seneca                 | 092HSW013   | 1.99               | 41.13        | 61.95                 | 1.24                  | 1.51          | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au              |
| 36   | Red (Sping)            | 094D 104    | 1.91               | 11.90        | 59.37                 |                       | 4.99          | Sediment-hosted Cu                       |
| 37   | Comstock               | 082FNW077   | 1.75               | 1,199.80     | 54.42                 |                       | 0.05          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 38   | Lara                   | 092B 129    | 1.70               | 100.09       | 52.93                 | 2.50                  | 0.53          | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 39   | Cottontail             | 082M 086    | 1.61               | 50.00        | 50.00                 |                       | 1.00          | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu           |
| 40   | Caledonia              | 092L 061    | 1.54               | 704.20       | 47.89                 | 0.02                  | 0.07          | Pb-Zn skarn                              |
| 41   | Vine 1                 | 082GSW050   | 1.52               | 36.30        | 47.19                 | 2.86                  | 1.30          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 42   | Cole                   | 093L 162    | 1.41               | 301.70       | 43.79                 |                       | 0.15          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 43   | Driftwood              | 093M 117    | 1.39               | 48.00        | 43.20                 |                       | 0.90          | Volcanic rebed Cu                        |
| 44   | Independence           | 104A 038    | 1.37               | 240.00       | 42.67                 |                       | 0.18          | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)             |
| 45   | Goat                   | 104A 002    | 1.35               | 4,782.90     | 42.09                 | 0.09                  | 0.01          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 46   | New Moon               | 093E 011    | 1.30               | 58.60        | 40.36                 | 0.68                  | 0.69          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 47   | Tsacha                 | 093F 055    | 1.27               | 82.30        | 39.39                 | 4.16                  | 0.48          | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       |
| 48   | Bend 1 Canyon Zone     | 083D 001    | 1.13               | 7.00         | 35.00                 |                       | 5.00          | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          |
| 49   | Topley Richfield       | 093L 018    | 1.12               | 191.96       | 34.83                 | 0.77                  | 0.18          | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 50   | Tam                    | 093N 093    | 0.95               | 4.11         | 29.59                 |                       | 7.20          | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   |
| 51   | Harmony (Specogna)     | 103F 034    | 0.90               | 0.84         | 28.00                 | 70.69                 | 33.50 *       | Hot spring Au-Ag                         |
| 52   | Amy                    | 104O 004    | 0.85               | 366.70       | 26.56                 |                       | 0.07          | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn              |
| 53   | Rea Gold               | 082M 191    | 0.84               | 69.40        | 26.09                 | 2.29                  | 0.38          | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |

**MINFILE**

**Table 3**  
**Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia with No Production**

This table includes deposits and deposit groups with silver reserves of more than 0.2 million ounces (6.5 million grams). See Table 6 for details.

| Rank | Name **          | MINFILE No.  | Contained          |      | Grade<br>(g/t) | Total Contained<br>(million grams) |      | Reserves<br>MT | Deposit Type                             |
|------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|------------------------------------|------|----------------|--|
|      |                  |              | Ag<br>(million oz) | Ag   |                | Au                                 | Ag   |                |  |
| 54   | Kelly Creek      | 103I 092     |                    | 0.80 | 45.90          | 25.02                              |      | 0.55           | Volcanic redbed Cu                       |
| 55   | Gray Rock        | 092JNE066    |                    | 0.78 | 342.80         | 24.16                              |      | 0.07           | Silibnite veins and disseminations       |
| 56   | Wisconsin        | 082FSE036    |                    | 0.75 | 171.40         | 23.32                              | 0.29 | 0.14           | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            |
| 57   | Eureka-Victoria  | 092HSW011    |                    | 0.71 | 500.30         | 21.96                              |      | 0.04           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 58   | Doc              | 104B 014     |                    | 0.62 | 44.90          | 19.14                              | 3.92 | 0.43           | Au-quartz veins                          |
| 59   | Scotia           | 103I 007     |                    | 0.56 | 13.00          | 17.42                              | 0.34 | 1.34           | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn |
| 60   | Lusidust         | 093N 009     |                    | 0.54 | 54.56          | 16.76                              | 0.80 | 0.31           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 61   | Kennco           | 094D 023     |                    | 0.51 | 6.90           | 15.87                              | 2.99 | 2.30           | Au skarn                                 |
| 62   | Holliday         | 104O 002     |                    | 0.50 | 427.21         | 15.50                              |      | 0.04           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 63   | Bowler Creek (2) | 082M 138,139 |                    | 0.50 | 52.30          | 15.48                              |      | 0.30           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 64   | Silver Lake      | 093L 097     |                    | 0.43 | 449.13         | 13.47                              | 0.05 | 0.03           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 65   | CK               | 082M 224     |                    | 0.41 | 8.50           | 12.67                              |      | 1.49           | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag-Cu             |
| 66   | Alvija           | 103I 085     |                    | 0.40 | 68.50          | 12.43                              |      | 0.18           | Volcanic redbed Cu                       |
| 67   | Molly Hughes     | 082KSW002    |                    | 0.37 | 1,282.40       | 11.63                              | 0.05 | 0.01           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         |
| 68   | Taseko (Empress) | 092O 033     |                    | 0.37 | 1.71           | 11.56                              | 5.54 | 6.76           | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 69   | Macktush         | 092F 012     |                    | 0.35 | 78.52          | 10.83                              | 2.55 | 0.14           | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |
| 70   | Chu Chua         | 092P 140     |                    | 0.34 | 10.20          | 10.64                              | 0.56 | 1.04           | Cyrus massive sulphide Cu (Zn)           |
| 71   | Summit           | 082M 038     |                    | 0.21 | 27.40          | 6.69                               |      | 0.24           | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          |

\*\* Number in brackets is the number of deposits used in the calculations.

\* Silver content for reserves is estimated based on previous resource calculations or planned production.

See Table 6 for reserve categories, grades, comments and references.

Numerous deposits with significant silver resources have not been developed because of a variety of factors including remote location, size, grade or metallurgical problems. These include the Cirque, Capoose, Kutcho Creek, Copper Canyon, Schaft Creek and Silvertip (Midway) deposits. The recent climb in silver prices may warrant reviewing the inventory of deposits containing significant silver, particularly since more exploration could identify a larger resource.

British Columbia continues to have excellent potential for finding new deposits. This is exemplified by the 1988 discovery of the rich Eskay Creek deposit. This mine, currently the fifth largest silver producer in the world, will be the second largest silver producer in the province when it closes. The British Columbia Geological Survey maintains a mineral occurrence database called MINFILE that can be used in conjunction with geological maps, regional geochemical data, published reports and assessment reports to identify occurrences and regions prospective for silver warranting further exploration.

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## **Appendix**

### **Detailed Production and Reserve Data for Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia**



## Inventory Category Definitions

Reserves and resources are not calculated by *Ministry of Energy and Mines* personnel but are quoted from referenced industry sources and/or publications. Industry reporting of deposit inventories has not been standardized and can vary due to company policy, varying definitions, changing economic conditions and other factors. The reader should refer to the original data sources quoted in Table 6 to ensure the figures and inventory categories are accurate. The following are the mineral inventory definitions used for the MINFILE database.

### Reserve

The **Reserve** category is used only for a mineral and/or substance inventory in an operating mine or mine near production. Sufficient information is available to form the basis of a preliminary mine production plan. Factors that affect ore reserve estimates are geological, economic, mining, metallurgical, marketing, environmental, social and governmental conditions. Ore reserves are reported as **Proven**, **Probable** and **Possible**.

**Proven (PV):** Ore reserves are stated in terms of mineable tonnes and grades in which the identified substance has been defined using sufficient metallurgical, mine method, geoscientific, infrastructure, operating and capital cost data. Other applicable reserve adjectives may include measured recoverable, diluted, mineable, ore, or in situ.

**Probable (PB):** Ore reserves are stated in terms of mineable tonnes and grades where sufficient information is available about the thickness, grade, grade distribution, mineable shape and extent of the deposit. Continuity of mineralization should be clearly established. Other applicable reserve adjectives may include measured geological, drill indicated, or indicated.

**Possible (PS):** Ore reserves are stated in terms of mineable tonnes and grades computed on the basis of limited geoscientific data, but with a reasonable understanding of the distribution and correlation of the substance in relation to this data. Other applicable reserve adjectives may include inferred, geological, mineral inventory, or potential.

### Combined Reserve and Resource

**Combined (CB):** This designation is used when an inventory figure is reported to be a combination of categories (e.g.) PV + PB (Proven and Probable) reserves or MG + IF (Measured and Inferred) resources. It can be applied to both the **Reserve** and **Resource** categories.

### Unclassified

**Unclassified (UN):** This designation indicates that the criteria for qualifying the inventory figures are not available. The Unclassified category can be applied to both the **Reserve** and **Resource** categories. For example, a tonnage figure is given with grades of commodities, but the category is not stated.

### Resource

The **Resource** category is used for a mineral and/or substance inventory other than an operating mine. Valuable or useful material is quantified on the basis of geoscientific data and expected economic merit. Mine, metallurgical, price and cost data are not necessarily available. In reporting a resource, there is an implication that there are reasonable prospects for eventual economic exploitation. Resources are reported as **Measured**, **Indicated** and **Inferred**.

**Measured (MG):** Sufficient information is available about the thickness, grade, distribution, mineable shape and extent of the deposit to give defined grade and tonnage figures. Continuity of mineralization should be clearly established. Other applicable resource adjectives may include proven, measured recoverable, diluted, mineable, or in situ.

**Indicated (IN):** Tonnage and grade are computed partly from detailed sampling procedures and partly from projection for a measurable distance, based on geoscientific data. Sampling procedures are too widely spaced to ensure continuity but close enough to give a reasonable indication of continuity. Other applicable resource adjectives may include probable, measured geological, or drill indicated.

**Inferred (IF):** An estimate of tonnage and grade computed from geoscientific data or other sampling procedures, but before testing and sampling information is sufficient to allow a more reliable and systematic estimation. Other applicable resource adjectives may include possible, geological, mineral inventory, or potential.





MINFILE

**Table 4**  
**Name Index to Silver Deposits Listed in Open File 1998-10**

| Deposit Name                | MINFILE No. | Table Number and Rank |     |     |     | NTS Map | Latitude* | Longitude* |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----------|------------|
|                             |             | 1                     | 3   | 5   | 6   |         |           |            |
| ABBOTT (L.765)              | 082KNW056   |                       |     | 42  |     | 082K11E | 50 37 50  | 117 9 37   |
| AFTON                       | 092INE023   | 37                    | 32  | 114 |     | 092I10E | 50 39 40  | 120 30 54  |
| AJAX (EAST)                 | 092INE013   | 37                    | 32  |     |     | 092I09W | 50 36 43  | 120 23 25  |
| AJAX (WEST)                 | 092INE012   | 37                    | 32  |     |     | 092I09W | 50 36 29  | 120 24 16  |
| AKIE                        | 094F 031    |                       | 18  | 29  |     | 094F07W | 57 22 37  | 124 51 31  |
| ALVIJA                      | 103I 085    |                       | 66  | 96  |     | 103I09E | 54 33 49  | 128 10 56  |
| AMY                         | 104O 004    |                       | 52  | 77  |     | 104O16W | 59 55 39  | 130 29 46  |
| ANNEX (L.14070)             | 082FSW219   | 35                    |     | 27  |     | 082F03W | 49 0 50   | 117 22 44  |
| APEX                        | 103B 008    |                       |     | 125 |     | 103B12W | 52 41 44  | 131 53 36  |
| ARLINGTON (L.3648)          | 082FNW152   |                       | 22  |     |     | 082F14W | 49 47 24  | 117 21 45  |
| ATLIN RUFFNER               | 104N 011    | 41                    | 72  | 52  |     | 104N12E | 59 44 9   | 133 31 18  |
| BAKER                       | 094E 026    | 27                    | 21  | 103 |     | 094E06E | 57 17 7   | 127 6 38   |
| BEAVERDELL                  | 082ESW030   | 8                     | 5   |     |     | 082E06E | 49 25 50  | 119 2 46   |
| BELL                        | 093M 001    | 19                    | 29  | 74  |     | 093M01E | 55 0 10   | 126 13 55  |
| BEND 1 CANYON ZONE          | 083D 001    |                       | 48  | 72  |     | 083D01E | 52 3 0    | 118 13 31  |
| BETHLEHEM                   | 092ISE001   | 3                     | 7   |     |     | 092I07W | 50 29 53  | 120 59 16  |
| BETHLEHEM (SNOWSTORM)       | 092ISE005   | 3                     | 7   |     |     | 092I07W | 50 29 39  | 120 58 21  |
| BEVELEY                     | 094C 023    |                       | 27  | 43  |     | 094C03E | 56 8 49   | 125 3 30   |
| BIG MISSOURI                | 104B 046    | 6                     | 4   | 41  |     | 104B01E | 56 6 52   | 130 1 32   |
| BIG SHOWING                 | 082KNW078   |                       | 12  | 21  |     | 082K13E | 50 52 42  | 117 34 58  |
| BLACKDOME                   | 092O 053    |                       | 43  | 116 |     | 092O08W | 51 19 26  | 122 29 24  |
| BLACKWATER-DAVIDSON         | 093F 037    |                       | 15  | 25  |     | 093F02W | 53 10 22  | 124 51 29  |
| BLUE GROUSE (L.32,L.33)     | 092C 017    |                       | 68  |     |     | 092C16E | 48 50 27  | 124 13 26  |
| BLUEBELL                    | 082FNE043   | 17                    | 11  |     |     | 082F15W | 49 45 45  | 116 51 44  |
| BONANZA                     | 103P 023    | 15                    | 17  | 93  |     | 103P05W | 55 23 33  | 129 51 4   |
| BRALORNE                    | 092JNE001   |                       | 40  |     |     | 092J15W | 50 46 40  | 122 49 20  |
| BRANDYWINE                  | 092JW 001   | 28                    | 41  | 37  |     | 092J03E | 50 5 1    | 123 8 38   |
| BRENDA                      | 092HNE047   | 30                    |     | 23  |     | 092H16E | 49 52 46  | 120 0 23   |
| BRITANNIA                   | 092GNW003   | 25                    |     | 20  | 109 | 092G11E | 49 36 40  | 123 8 28   |
| BRONSON SLOPE               | 104B 077    | 17                    | 26  |     |     | 104B11E | 56 39 59  | 131 5 40   |
| CALEDONIA (L.1294)          | 092L 061    |                       | 40  | 61  |     | 092L12E | 50 38 39  | 127 36 17  |
| CAPOOSE                     | 093F 040    |                       | 5   | 7   |     | 093F06E | 53 17 10  | 125 9 37   |
| CARIBOO GOLD QUARTZ         | 093H 019    |                       | 60  |     |     | 093H04E | 53 5 23   | 121 33 41  |
| CENTRE STAR (L.588)         | 082FSW094   | 36                    | 28  | 106 |     | 082F04W | 49 4 52   | 117 48 15  |
| CHU CHUA                    | 092P 140    | 70                    | 101 |     |     | 092P08E | 51 22 51  | 120 3 42   |
| CIRQUE                      | 094F 008    | 2                     | 4   |     |     | 094F11E | 57 30 35  | 125 9 36   |
| CK                          | 082M 224    | 65                    | 95  |     |     | 082M13E | 51 54 40  | 119 34 14  |
| COLE                        | 093L 162    | 42                    | 17  |     |     | 093L02E | 54 5 34   | 126 42 21  |
| COLUMBIA - EVENING SUN      | 103P 073    |                       | 85  |     |     | 103P13W | 55 58 16  | 129 52 59  |
| COMSTOCK (L.1814)           | 082FNW077   | 37                    | 58  |     |     | 082F14E | 49 53 28  | 117 13 48  |
| COPPER CANYON               | 104G 017    | 8                     | 11  |     |     | 104G03W | 57 6 59   | 131 20 49  |
| COPPER CROWN (L.6472)       | 093L 026    |                       | 115 |     |     | 093L10E | 54 33 30  | 126 43 55  |
| CORONADO (L.1155)           | 093L 090    |                       | 35  |     |     | 093L14W | 54 46 50  | 127 21 58  |
| COTTONBELT                  | 082M 086    |                       | 39  | 60  |     | 082M07W | 51 26 50  | 118 49 24  |
| CREEK                       | 104B 086    |                       |     | 41  |     | 104B01E | 56 6 57   | 130 0 54   |
| CRONIN                      | 093L 127    | 40                    | 56  | 50  |     | 093L15W | 54 55 30  | 126 48 56  |
| CU 1                        | 082M 138    | 63                    | 90  |     |     | 082M04E | 51 0 20   | 119 30 14  |
| CU 5                        | 082M 139    | 63                    | 90  |     |     | 082M04E | 51 0 40   | 119 30 54  |
| DAGO HILL                   | 104B 045    |                       | 41  |     |     | 104B01E | 56 6 42   | 130 0 48   |
| DARDANELLE                  | 103I 107    |                       | 128 |     |     | 103I08E | 54 28 59  | 128 13 6   |
| DENTONIA                    | 082ESE055   |                       |     | 13  |     | 082E02E | 49 9 39   | 118 36 47  |
| DOC                         | 104B 014    | 58                    |     | 83  |     | 104B08W | 56 20 18  | 130 27 10  |
| DOLLY VARDEN                | 103P 188    | 9                     | 9   | 14  |     | 103P12E | 55 40 54  | 129 30 38  |
| DOME                        | 093L 089    |                       | 35  |     |     | 093L14W | 54 46 21  | 127 21 0   |
| DOMINEER (MOUNT WASHINGTON) | 092F 116    |                       |     | 84  |     | 092F14W | 49 45 30  | 125 18 0   |
| DRIFTWOOD                   | 093M 117    |                       | 43  | 65  |     | 093M15E | 55 50 22  | 126 36 24  |
| DUNDEE                      | 082FSW067   |                       | 24  | 36  |     | 082F06E | 49 17 12  | 117 11 31  |
| DUNWELL                     | 103P 052    |                       | 50  |     |     | 103P13W | 55 59 49  | 129 55 16  |
| DUSTY MAC                   | 082ESW078   |                       | 53  |     |     | 082E05E | 49 20 42  | 119 32 45  |
| DUTHIE                      | 093L 088    | 43                    | 35  | 102 |     | 093L14W | 54 46 23  | 127 21 26  |
| EAGLEHEAD                   | 104I 008    | 31                    | 48  |     |     | 104I06E | 58 29 2   | 129 6 26   |
| ECSTALL                     | 103H 011    | 25                    | 39  |     |     | 103H13E | 53 52 29  | 129 30 46  |
| ELK                         | 092HNE096   |                       | 73  | 126 |     | 092H16W | 49 51 1   | 120 18 43  |
| EMERALD GLACIER             | 093E 001    |                       | 67  | 92  |     | 093E11W | 53 44 19  | 127 15 37  |
| ENTERPRISE (L.1014)         | 082FNW148   | 29                    | 22  |     |     | 082F14W | 49 49 18  | 117 19 34  |
| ENTERPRISE (L.651)          | 092ISE028   |                       | 55  |     |     | 092I08W | 50 20 52  | 120 23 22  |
| EQUITY SILVER               | 093L 001    | 4                     | 2   |     |     | 093L01W | 54 11 22  | 126 15 48  |
| ERICKSEN-ASHBY              | 104K 009    |                       | 21  | 33  |     | 104K11W | 58 39 29  | 133 28 30  |
| ERICKSON                    | 104P 029    |                       | 66  | 40  |     | 104P04E | 59 13 1   | 129 40 19  |
| ESKAY CREEK                 | 104B 008    | 2                     | 6   | 1   |     | 104B09W | 56 37 59  | 130 27 7   |
| ESPERANZA                   | 103P 126    |                       | 62  |     |     | 103P06W | 55 29 37  | 129 29 28  |
| EUREKA-VICTORIA             | 092HSW011   |                       | 57  | 82  |     | 092H06W | 49 18 24  | 121 27 56  |
| FAIRVIEW (L.556S)           | 082ESW008   | 38                    | 58  | 47  |     | 082E04E | 49 12 12  | 119 38 15  |
| FIREWEED                    | 093M 151    |                       | 19  | 31  |     | 093M01W | 55 0 43   | 126 26 2   |



MINFILE

**Table 4**  
**Name Index to Silver Deposits Listed in Open File 1998-10**

| Deposit Name                  | MINFILE No. | Table Number and Rank |    |     |     | NTS Map | Latitude* | Longitude* |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----|-----|-----|---------|-----------|------------|
|                               |             | 1                     | 3  | 5   | 6   |         |           |            |
| GALORE CREEK - NORTH JUNCTION | 104G 092    |                       |    | 3   |     | 104G03W | 57 8 39   | 131 29 9   |
| GALORE CREEK - SOUTHWEST      | 104G 095    |                       | 1  | 3   |     | 104G03W | 57 7 21   | 131 28 32  |
| GALORE CREEK (CENTRAL ZONE)   | 104G 090    |                       | 1  | 3   |     | 104G03W | 57 8 9    | 131 27 20  |
| GEORGE GOLD-COPPER UPPER      | 104A 129    |                       |    | 117 |     | 104A04W | 56 6 16   | 129 45 16  |
| GIANT COPPER                  | 092HSE001   |                       | 10 | 18  |     | 092H03E | 49 9 49   | 121 1 29   |
| GIBRALTAR EAST                | 093B 012    | 31                    |    | 31  | 112 | 093B09W | 52 31 5   | 122 17 15  |
| GIBRALTAR WEST                | 093B 007    | 31                    |    | 31  | 112 | 093B09W | 52 30 48  | 122 18 21  |
| GOAT                          | 104A 002    |                       | 45 | 68  |     | 104A04E | 56 8 52   | 129 36 20  |
| GOLDEN BEAR                   | 104K 079    |                       |    | 75  |     | 104K01W | 58 12 39  | 132 17 37  |
| GOLDEN CROWN (L.600)          | 082ESE032   |                       |    | 13  |     | 082E02E | 49 4 32   | 118 34 33  |
| GOLDSTREAM                    | 082M 141    |                       |    | 42  |     | 082M09W | 51 37 30  | 118 25 44  |
| GOLDWEDGE                     | 104B 105    |                       | 9  | 15  |     | 104B08E | 56 29 4   | 130 12 16  |
| GRANBY POINT                  | 103P 022    |                       |    | 17  | 93  | 103P05W | 55 24 37  | 129 47 29  |
| GRANDUC                       | 104B 021    | 34                    |    | 25  | 110 | 104B01W | 56 12 40  | 130 20 42  |
| GRANISLE                      | 093L 146    | 19                    |    | 29  | 74  | 093L16E | 54 56 40  | 126 9 26   |
| GRANITE LAKE (GIBRALTAR)      | 093B 013    | 31                    |    | 31  | 112 | 093B09W | 52 30 20  | 122 15 39  |
| GRANITE SCHEELITE             | 092HSE101   |                       |    |     | 121 | 092H07W | 49 19 45  | 120 52 41  |
| GRAY ROCK                     | 092JNE066   |                       | 55 | 80  |     | 092J15E | 50 48 15  | 122 42 0   |
| GREY COPPER (L.580)           | 082FNW033   |                       |    | 71  |     | 082F14E | 49 59 15  | 117 11 18  |
| GREYHOUND (L.1014)            | 082ESE050   |                       |    | 13  |     | 082E02E | 49 6 6    | 118 42 10  |
| HALLMAC                       | 082FNW015   |                       |    | 71  |     | 082F14E | 49 59 29  | 117 13 45  |
| HARMONY                       | 103F 034    |                       | 51 | 76  |     | 103F09E | 53 31 39  | 132 13 11  |
| HASKIN MOUNTAIN SE            | 104P 038    |                       | 27 | 40  |     | 104P06W | 59 19 49  | 129 28 6   |
| HB (L.12672)                  | 082FSW004   | 35                    |    | 27  | 111 | 082F03E | 49 9 8    | 117 11 59  |
| HIDDEN CREEK                  | 103P 021    | 15                    |    | 17  | 93  | 103P05W | 55 26 21  | 129 49 27  |
| HIGHLAND LASS (L.2341)        | 082ESW133   | 8                     |    | 5   |     | 082E06E | 49 25 50  | 119 2 46   |
| HIGHLANDER (L.557)            | 082FNE030   |                       |    | 11  |     | 082F10W | 49 43 9   | 116 54 54  |
| HINCKLEY (L.1720)             | 082FNW013   |                       |    | 71  |     | 082F14W | 49 59 35  | 117 15 41  |
| HOLIDAY-DISCOVERY             | 104O 001    |                       |    | 89  |     | 104O15E | 59 59 44  | 130 33 46  |
| HOLIDAY-SHIPMENT              | 104O 002    |                       | 62 | 89  |     | 104O15E | 59 59 39  | 130 33 16  |
| HOMESTAKE (L.827)             | 082M 025    | 44                    |    | 54  | 57  | 082M04W | 51 6 40   | 119 49 44  |
| HORN SILVER (L.1928)          | 082ESW002   | 33                    |    | 24  |     | 082E04E | 49 3 25   | 119 41 24  |
| HUCKLEBERRY                   | 093E 037    | 22                    |    | 15  | 24  | 093E11E | 53 40 52  | 127 10 41  |
| INDEPENDENCE                  | 104A 038    |                       | 44 | 66  |     | 104A04W | 56 5 13   | 129 55 0   |
| INDIAN CHIEF                  | 092E 011    | 50                    |    | 74  | 64  | 092E08W | 49 26 51  | 126 18 43  |
| INEL                          | 104B 113    |                       |    |     | 127 | 104B10W | 56 36 36  | 130 57 8   |
| INGERBELLE                    | 092HSE004   | 13                    |    | 14  | 30  | 092H07E | 49 20 22  | 120 33 22  |
| INVERMAY                      | 092HSW002   |                       | 10 | 80  | 18  | 092H03E | 49 10 40  | 121 1 53   |
| ISLAND COPPER                 | 092L 158    | 20                    |    | 13  |     | 092L11W | 50 35 59  | 127 28 30  |
| ISLAND MOUNTAIN               | 093H 006    |                       |    | 60  |     | 093H04E | 53 6 4    | 121 35 2   |
| J & L                         | 082M 003    |                       | 11 |     | 19  | 082M08E | 51 17 10  | 118 7 19   |
| JERSEY (L.9070)               | 082FSW009   |                       |    | 27  |     | 082F03E | 49 5 55   | 117 13 16  |
| JEWELL                        | 082KNW057   |                       |    | 42  |     | 082K11E | 50 38 32  | 117 10 44  |
| JOE REED                      | 104P 021    |                       | 26 | 40  |     | 104P06W | 59 17 39  | 129 25 36  |
| JOHNNY MOUNTAIN               | 104B 107    |                       |    | 63  |     | 104B11E | 56 37 25  | 131 4 3    |
| JOSIE (L.536)                 | 082FSW147   | 36                    |    | 28  |     | 082F04W | 49 4 53   | 117 48 42  |
| KELLY CREEK                   | 103I 092    | 54                    |    | 79  |     | 103I08E | 54 27 9   | 128 8 21   |
| KENNCO                        | 094D 023    | 61                    |    | 88  |     | 094D09E | 56 30 51  | 126 7 46   |
| KUTCHO CREEK                  | 104I 060    | 7                     |    | 10  |     | 104I01W | 58 12 19  | 128 21 36  |
| L & L                         | 103P 076    |                       |    | 85  |     | 103P13W | 55 58 30  | 129 52 16  |
| LARA                          | 092B 129    |                       | 38 | 59  |     | 092B13W | 48 52 57  | 123 54 18  |
| LAWYERS                       | 094E 066    | 27                    |    | 21  |     | 094E06E | 57 20 18  | 127 10 49  |
| LE ROI                        | 082FSW093   | 36                    |    | 28  |     | 082F04W | 49 4 43   | 117 48 32  |
| LENORA (L.35G)                | 092B 001    | 42                    |    | 45  | 63  | 092B13W | 48 52 2   | 123 47 22  |
| LINDQUIST                     | 093E 019    |                       | 33 | 51  |     | 093E06W | 53 21 43  | 127 17 19  |
| LITTLE BILLIE                 | 092F 105    | 49                    |    | 38  | 120 | 092F15E | 49 45 30  | 124 32 49  |
| LORNEX                        | 092ISW045   | 3                     |    | 7   |     | 092I06E | 50 27 1   | 121 2 35   |
| LORRAINE                      | 093N 002    |                       |    | 34  |     | 093N14W | 55 55 40  | 125 26 27  |
| LUCKY MIKE                    | 092ISE027   |                       |    | 119 |     | 092I07E | 50 18 2   | 120 41 31  |
| LUSTDUST                      | 093N 009    |                       | 60 | 87  |     | 093N11W | 55 33 57  | 125 24 52  |
| LYNX (MYRA FALLS)             | 092F 071    | 7                     |    | 8   | 16  | 092F12E | 49 34 3   | 125 36 18  |
| MACKTUSH                      | 092F 012    |                       | 69 | 100 |     | 092F02W | 49 7 24   | 124 50 27  |
| MAGNO                         | 104P 006    |                       | 26 | 40  |     | 104P05W | 59 15 29  | 129 50 5   |
| MAMIE (L.7262)                | 093L 091    |                       |    | 102 |     | 093L14W | 54 46 51  | 127 21 0   |
| MARBLE BAY (L.154)            | 092F 270    | 49                    |    | 38  |     | 092F15E | 49 45 24  | 124 33 30  |
| MARTHA ELLEN                  | 104B 092    |                       |    | 41  |     | 104B01E | 56 7 55   | 130 2 8    |
| MCDAME BELLE                  | 104P 022    |                       |    | 40  |     | 104P06W | 59 16 14  | 129 22 36  |
| MIDDLE D                      | 104P 080    |                       |    | 40  |     | 104P05W | 59 16 34  | 129 49 44  |
| MILLIE MACK (L.1831)          | 082KSW051   | 18                    |    | 78  | 20  | 082K04E | 50 2 37   | 117 43 38  |
| MINERAL KING                  | 082KSE001   | 47                    |    | 34  |     | 082K08W | 50 20 26  | 116 25 30  |
| MOLLY GIBSON (L.1578)         | 082FNW121   | 51                    |    | 39  |     | 082F11E | 49 44 24  | 117 8 59   |
| MOLLY HUGHES (L.2106)         | 082KSW002   |                       | 67 |     | 97  | 082K03W | 50 0 17   | 117 22 50  |
| MOLLY HUGHES (L.2106)         | 082KSW002   |                       |    | 3   |     | 082K03W | 50 0 17   | 117 22 50  |
| MONARCH                       | 082N 019    |                       |    | 44  |     | 082N08W | 51 24 56  | 116 26 16  |
| MOOSE-CLIMAX                  | 103P 205    |                       |    |     | 14  | 103P12E | 55 42 54  | 129 31 3   |



MINFILE

**Table 4**  
**Name Index to Silver Deposits Listed in Open File 1998-10**

| Deposit Name              | MINFILE No. | Table Number and Rank |    |    |     | NTS Map | Latitude* | Longitude* |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----|----|-----|---------|-----------|------------|
|                           |             | 1                     | 3  | 5  | 6   |         |           |            |
| MORNING STAR (L.443)      | 082ESW006   | 38                    |    | 58 |     | 082E04E | 49 11 26  | 119 36 54  |
| MORRISON                  | 093M 007    |                       | 14 |    | 23  | 093M01W | 55 11 40  | 126 18 55  |
| MOTHER LODE (L.704)       | 082ESE034   |                       |    | 12 | 13  | 082E02E | 49 6 43   | 118 43 5   |
| MOUNT WASHINGTON COPPER   | 092F 117    |                       |    | 57 | 84  | 092F14W | 49 45 48  | 125 18 8   |
| MYRA FALLS (H-W)          | 092F 330    | 7                     |    | 8  | 16  | 092F12E | 49 34 23  | 125 35 30  |
| NETTIE L. (L.4954)        | 082KNW100   |                       |    |    | 26  | 082K11W | 50 41 18  | 117 26 58  |
| NEW MOON                  | 093E 011    |                       | 46 |    | 69  | 093E13W | 53 56 38  | 127 46 15  |
| NICKEL PLATE              | 092HSE038   |                       |    | 48 |     | 092H08E | 49 21 55  | 120 2 4    |
| NO. ONE                   | 082FNE025   | 17                    |    | 11 |     | 082F10W | 49 44 27  | 116 56 57  |
| NORTH STAR                | 103P 189    | 9                     |    | 9  | 14  | 103P12E | 55 41 5   | 129 30 36  |
| NORTH STAR MINE           | 082FNE053   |                       |    | 1  |     | 082F09E | 49 40 42  | 116 1 28   |
| NORTHAIR                  | 092JW 012   | 28                    |    | 41 | 37  | 092J03E | 50 6 52   | 123 6 13   |
| NORTHERN LIGHTS           | 104B 053    |                       |    |    | 41  | 104B01E | 56 3 30   | 130 0 42   |
| NORTHSTAR - LINDEBORG     | 104B 146    |                       |    |    | 41  | 104B01E | 56 7 5    | 130 1 26   |
| OLD SPORT                 | 092L 035    |                       |    | 51 |     | 092L06E | 50 22 44  | 127 14 16  |
| ORO DENORO (L.692)        | 082ESE063   | 10                    |    | 12 | 13  | 082E02E | 49 7 34   | 118 32 55  |
| OTTAWA (L.4968)           | 082FNW155   | 29                    |    | 22 |     | 082F14W | 49 47 6   | 117 23 46  |
| OX-C                      | 093E 101    |                       | 30 |    | 46  | 093E11E | 53 38 40  | 127 3 16   |
| PACKSACK                  | 103H 013    |                       | 29 |    | 45  | 103H14W | 53 47 9   | 129 26 16  |
| PARADISE (L.4341)         | 082KSE029   |                       |    | 46 |     | 082K08W | 50 28 18  | 116 18 9   |
| PAYNE (L.499)             | 082KSW006   | 5                     |    | 3  |     | 082K03E | 50 0 25   | 117 13 53  |
| PELLAIRE                  | 092O 045    |                       |    |    | 124 | 092O04E | 51 6 1    | 123 36 15  |
| PHOENIX (KNOB HILL)       | 082ESE020   | 10                    |    | 12 |     | 082E02E | 49 5 27   | 118 35 58  |
| PIONEER (L.456)           | 092JNE004   |                       |    | 40 |     | 092J15W | 50 45 40  | 122 46 50  |
| PIT                       | 104O 017    |                       |    |    |     | 104O15E | 59 59 44  | 130 33 16  |
| POLLYANNA (GIBRALTAR)     | 093B 006    | 31                    |    | 31 | 112 | 093B09W | 52 30 55  | 122 15 41  |
| POPLAR                    | 093L 239    |                       | 16 |    | 28  | 093L02W | 54 1 0    | 126 59 24  |
| PORTER-IDAHO              | 103P 089    | 12                    |    | 33 | 12  | 103P13W | 55 54 6   | 129 55 35  |
| PORTLAND CANAL            | 103P 068    |                       |    | 50 | 85  | 103P13W | 55 58 23  | 129 54 50  |
| PREMIER                   | 104B 054    | 6                     |    | 4  | 41  | 104B01E | 56 3 6    | 130 0 51   |
| PRICE (MYRA FALLS)        | 092F 073    |                       |    |    | 16  | 092F12E | 49 33 24  | 125 34 8   |
| PRIVATEER (L.1040)        | 092L 008    |                       |    | 64 |     | 092L02W | 50 1 49   | 126 49 8   |
| PROSPERITY                | 092O 041    |                       | 13 |    | 22  | 092O05E | 51 27 49  | 123 37 32  |
| PROVIDENCE (L.618)        | 082ESE001   | 10                    |    | 12 |     | 082E02E | 49 6 42   | 118 40 4   |
| PROVINCE                  | 104B 147    |                       |    |    | 41  | 104B01E | 56 6 47   | 130 1 26   |
| QR                        | 093A 121    |                       |    | 76 |     | 093A12W | 52 40 8   | 121 47 11  |
| REA GOLD                  | 082M 191    |                       | 53 |    | 78  | 082M04W | 51 8 50   | 119 49 14  |
| RED-CHRIS                 | 104H 005    |                       |    |    | 113 | 104H12W | 57 42 1   | 129 48 14  |
| RED (SPING)               | 094D 104    |                       | 36 |    | 55  | 094D03E | 56 14 36  | 127 10 52  |
| RED BIRD (L.13465)        | 082FSW024   |                       | 23 |    | 35  | 082F03W | 49 1 0    | 117 23 16  |
| RED MOUNTAIN              | 103P 086    |                       |    | 32 | 49  | 103P13E | 55 58 4   | 129 41 47  |
| REDWING                   | 103P 024    | 15                    |    |    |     | 103P05W | 55 22 52  | 129 53 13  |
| REEVES MACDONALD          | 082FSW026   |                       |    | 27 |     | 082F03W | 49 1 28   | 117 21 8   |
| RICHARD III (L.39G)       | 092B 003    |                       |    | 45 |     | 092B13W | 48 51 53  | 123 46 47  |
| RIVER JORDAN              | 082M 001    |                       | 28 |    | 44  | 082M01W | 51 7 30   | 118 24 44  |
| ROCHER DEBOULE            | 093M 071    | 21                    |    | 16 | 99  | 093M04E | 55 9 35   | 127 38 36  |
| ROCK AND ROLL             | 104B 377    |                       | 20 |    | 32  | 104B11E | 56 43 6   | 131 14 2   |
| RUTH-VERMONT              | 082KNE009   | 39                    | 34 |    | 53  | 082K15W | 50 56 51  | 116 58 45  |
| S-1                       | 104B 084    |                       |    |    | 41  | 104B01E | 56 6 58   | 130 1 12   |
| SALLY (L.2092)            | 082ESW073   | 8                     |    | 5  |     | 082E06E | 49 25 41  | 119 4 21   |
| SALMO-CONSOLIDATED        | 082FSW030   | 35                    |    | 65 |     | 082F03E | 49 9 41   | 117 9 54   |
| SAMATOSUM                 | 082M 244    | 16                    |    | 10 |     | 082M04W | 51 8 40   | 119 48 34  |
| SAPPHIRE (L.1857)         | 082FNW018   |                       |    |    |     | 082F14E | 49 59 59  | 117 13 16  |
| SCAFT CREEK               | 104G 015    | 3                     |    | 5  |     | 104G06E | 57 21 51  | 130 59 25  |
| SCOTIA                    | 103I 007    |                       | 59 |    | 86  | 103I04E | 54 4 54   | 129 40 26  |
| SCRANTON (L.7452)         | 082FNW112   | 51                    |    | 39 | 105 | 082F14E | 49 47 15  | 117 3 41   |
| SENECA                    | 092HSW013   |                       | 35 | 81 | 54  | 092H05W | 49 19 1   | 121 56 42  |
| SHASTA                    | 094E 050    | 27                    |    | 21 | 103 | 094E07W | 57 15 13  | 126 59 35  |
| SHEEP CREEK               | 082KNW050   |                       |    |    | 42  | 082K11E | 50 39 40  | 117 12 1   |
| SHORE (SULPHURETS)        | 104B 189    |                       | 9  |    | 15  | 104B08E | 56 28 16  | 130 11 0   |
| SILVANA                   | 082FNW050   | 5                     |    | 3  | 71  | 082F14W | 49 58 21  | 117 15 6   |
| SILVER BELL (L.1887)      | 082FNW006   |                       |    |    | 71  | 082F14W | 49 58 45  | 117 18 14  |
| SILVER BUTTE              | 104B 150    | 6                     |    | 4  | 41  | 104B01E | 56 6 11   | 130 1 51   |
| SILVER CUP                | 093M 040    |                       |    | 16 |     | 093M05E | 55 21 4   | 127 30 58  |
| SILVER CUP (L.768)        | 082KNW027   | 23                    |    | 26 | 42  | 082K11W | 50 38 19  | 117 22 9   |
| SILVER GIANT              | 082KNE018   |                       |    | 47 |     | 082K16W | 50 55 52  | 116 29 7   |
| SILVER HILL (L.2852)      | 082FNE084   |                       |    | 71 |     | 082F10E | 49 42 24  | 116 39 16  |
| SILVER KING (L.141)       | 082FSW176   | 24                    |    | 18 | 107 | 082F06W | 49 25 18  | 117 18 4   |
| SILVER LAKE (L.7239)      | 093L 097    |                       | 64 |    | 96  | 093L14W | 54 49 50  | 127 21 56  |
| SILVER QUEEN              | 093L 002    | 14                    |    | 49 | 17  | 093L02E | 54 5 0    | 126 42 58  |
| SILVER STANDARD (L. 2262) | 093M 049    | 21                    |    | 16 |     | 093M05E | 55 19 1   | 127 37 47  |
| SILVER TIP                | 104B 043    |                       |    |    | 41  | 104B01E | 56 7 37   | 130 0 35   |
| SILVER TUNNEL             | 092JW 003   | 28                    |    | 41 | 37  | 092J03E | 50 4 4    | 123 8 55   |
| SILVERSMITH               | 082FNW053   | 5                     |    | 3  |     | 082F14E | 49 57 51  | 117 13 29  |
| SILVERTIP                 | 104O 038    |                       | 6  |    | 8   | 104O16W | 59 55 38  | 130 20 32  |



MINFILE

Table 4  
Name Index to Silver Deposits Listed in Open File 1998-10

| Deposit Name            | MINFILE No. | Table Number and Rank |    |     |     | NTS Map | Latitude* | Longitude* |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----|-----|-----|---------|-----------|------------|
|                         |             | 1                     | 3  | 5   | 6   |         |           |            |
| SIMILCO                 | 092HSE001   | 13                    |    | 14  | 30  | 092H07E | 49 19 52  | 120 32 3   |
| SKOMAC                  | 082ESE045   |                       |    | 13  |     | 082E02E | 49 3 39   | 118 42 19  |
| SKYLARK (L.763)         | 082ESE011   |                       |    | 12  | 13  | 082E02E | 49 5 29   | 118 38 23  |
| SMITH COPPER (MAIN)     | 092L 208    |                       |    |     | 123 | 092L07W | 50 21 51  | 126 55 6   |
| SNIP                    | 104B 250    |                       |    |     | 52  | 104B11E | 56 40 7   | 131 6 32   |
| SPAR                    | 082M 007    |                       |    |     |     | 082M12W | 51 33 50  | 119 54 24  |
| SPEC                    | 104K 001    | 11                    |    | 30  |     | 104K13E | 58 45 34  | 133 37 6   |
| SPIDER (L.15752)        | 082KNW045   | 23                    |    | 26  | 42  | 082K13E | 50 46 43  | 117 36 32  |
| ST. EUGENE (L.666)      | 082GSW025   | 26                    |    | 19  |     | 082G05W | 49 17 7   | 115 49 36  |
| STANDARD (L.564)        | 082FNW180   | 5                     |    | 3   |     | 082F14W | 49 57 22  | 117 19 14  |
| STEMWINDER (L.2998)     | 082FNE116   |                       |    | 1   |     | 082F09E | 49 41 36  | 116 0 58   |
| STEMWINDER (L.384)      | 082ESW007   | 38                    |    | 58  | 47  | 082E04E | 49 11 46  | 119 37 42  |
| SULLIVAN                | 082FNE052   | 1                     |    | 1   |     | 082F09E | 49 42 27  | 116 0 19   |
| SULPHURETS (BRUCESIDE)  | 104B 193    | 9                     |    | 15  |     | 104B08E | 56 28 3   | 130 11 38  |
| SUMMIT                  | 082M 038    |                       | 71 | 118 |     | 082M13W | 51 50 20  | 119 50 24  |
| SUNRISE (L.18S)         | 082ESW015   |                       |    | 47  |     | 082E05W | 49 15 36  | 119 49 58  |
| SUNRO                   | 092C 073    |                       |    | 69  |     | 092C08E | 48 26 54  | 124 1 59   |
| SUNSET                  | 082FNW113   | 51                    |    | 39  | 105 | 082F14E | 49 47 3   | 117 4 20   |
| SURF INLET              | 103H 027    |                       |    | 59  |     | 103H02W | 53 5 29   | 128 52 56  |
| SUSIE (L.1917)          | 082ESW090   | 38                    |    | 58  |     | 082E04E | 49 13 5   | 119 35 52  |
| TAM                     | 093N 093    |                       | 50 |     | 75  | 093N13E | 55 58 19  | 125 30 14  |
| TAR                     | 092ISW001   |                       |    |     |     | 092I06E | 50 17 18  | 121 4 14   |
| TASEKO (EMPRESS)        | 092O 033    |                       | 68 |     | 98  | 092O03W | 51 6 16   | 123 24 0   |
| TASU                    | 103C 003    | 48                    |    | 36  |     | 103C16E | 52 45 24  | 132 2 36   |
| TEDDY GLACIER           | 082KNW069   | 12                    |    | 21  |     | 082K13E | 50 52 5   | 117 44 52  |
| TOPLEY RICHFIELD        | 093L 018    |                       | 49 |     | 73  | 093L09W | 54 35 47  | 126 15 48  |
| TORBRT                  | 103P 191    | 9                     |    | 9   | 14  | 103P12E | 55 41 13  | 129 30 27  |
| TREASURE MOUNTAIN       | 092HSW016   | 32                    |    | 70  | 38  | 092H06E | 49 24 58  | 121 3 42   |
| TRUE FISSURE            | 093M 032    |                       |    |     | 108 | 093M06E | 55 22 15  | 127 2 2    |
| TSACHA                  | 093F 055    |                       | 47 |     | 70  | 093F03E | 53 1 28   | 125 1 59   |
| TULSEQUAH CHIEF         | 104K 002    | 11                    |    | 30  | 9   | 104K12E | 58 44 9   | 133 36 4   |
| TYEE (L.36G)            | 092B 002    | 42                    |    | 45  |     | 092B13W | 48 51 53  | 123 46 59  |
| UNION                   | 082ENE003   | 46                    |    | 37  | 91  | 082E09W | 49 33 31  | 118 21 18  |
| VALLEY                  | 092ISW012   | 3                     |    | 7   | 2   | 092I06E | 50 29 8   | 121 2 54   |
| VANGUARD COPPER         | 103P 210    |                       |    |     | 14  | 103P12E | 55 44 8   | 129 33 30  |
| VICTOR                  | 092ISW005   |                       |    |     |     | 092I06E | 50 27 42  | 121 1 11   |
| VICTOR (L.4565)         | 082FNW204   | 5                     |    | 3   |     | 082F14W | 49 59 42  | 117 16 18  |
| VICTORY                 | 103P 206    |                       |    |     | 14  | 103P12E | 55 43 31  | 129 30 54  |
| VINE 1                  | 082GSW050   |                       | 41 |     | 62  | 082G05W | 49 24 0   | 115 49 14  |
| VIRGINIA SILVER         | 093M 021    | 45                    |    | 77  | 56  | 093M03W | 55 1 56   | 127 16 19  |
| WAGNER                  | 082KNW212   | 23                    |    |     | 42  | 082K11E | 50 40 4   | 117 12 25  |
| WAR EAGLE (L.680)       | 082FSW097   | 36                    |    | 28  |     | 082F04W | 49 4 58   | 117 48 25  |
| WELLINGTON (L.2621)     | 082ESW072   | 8                     |    | 5   | 104 | 082E06E | 49 25 36  | 119 4 36   |
| WESTMONT (L.8929)       | 082FNW145   | 29                    |    | 22  |     | 082F14W | 49 49 42  | 117 19 40  |
| WHITEWATER (L.1170)     | 082KSW033   |                       |    | 3   |     | 082K03E | 50 2 56   | 117 7 59   |
| WINDY CRAGGY            | 114P 002    | 4                     |    | 6   |     | 114P12E | 59 44 9   | 137 44 37  |
| WINNIPEG (L.599)        | 082ESE033   |                       |    | 13  |     | 082E02E | 49 4 25   | 118 34 20  |
| WISCONSIN (L.2928)      | 082FSE036   |                       | 56 |     | 81  | 082F07W | 49 24 41  | 116 57 48  |
| WOLF                    | 103P 198    |                       |    | 22  |     | 103P12E | 55 42 26  | 129 31 7   |
| WOOLSEY                 | 082N 004    | 52                    |    | 79  | 67  | 082N04W | 51 11 43  | 117 54 20  |
| YANKEE GIRL (L.7712)    | 082FSW068   | 24                    |    | 18  |     | 082F06E | 49 17 31  | 117 11 4   |
| YELLOW KID-TEXADA MINES | 092F 258    |                       | 49 |     | 38  | 092F10E | 49 42 19  | 124 32 52  |
| Ymir (L.1708)           | 082FSW074   |                       |    | 18  |     | 082F06E | 49 19 19  | 117 10 17  |
| YREKA                   | 092L 052    |                       |    |     | 61  | 092L05E | 50 27 24  | 127 34 8   |



**Table 5**  
**Production Data for Major Silver Mines of British Columbia**

**MINFILE**

| Rank | Name**                                       | MINFILE No. | Ag<br>(million oz) | Ag<br>(million grams) | Au    | Cu      | Pb      | Zn<br>(thousand kilograms) | Cd     | Mo | Tonnes<br>(million) | Period<br>* producing |
|------|--|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------------------|--------|----|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1    | <u>Sullivan (3)</u>                          | 082FNE052   | 296.71             | 9228.78               | 0.18  | 5.11    | 8269.63 | 7592.82                    | 2.38   |    | 142.32              | 1900 - 1996 *         |
|      | North Star Mine                              | 082FNE053   | 1.34               | 41.67                 |       |         | 21.78   | 0.01                       |        |    | 0.06                | 1895 - 1929           |
|      | Stemwinder (L.2998)                          | 082FNE116   | 0.06               | 1.96                  | 0.001 |         | 0.95    | 3.99                       |        |    | 0.03                | 1926 - 1926           |
| 2    | <u>Equity Silver</u>                         | 093L 001    | 71.36              | 2219.48               | 15.80 | 84.09   |         |                            |        |    | 33.81               | 1981 - 1994           |
| 3    | <u>Slocan Camp (162)</u>                     |             | 68.26              | 2123.22               | 0.38  | 0.004   | 258.76  | 256.99                     | 0.61   |    | 4.92                | 1892 - 1993           |
|      | Standard                                     | 082FNW180   | 8.95               | 278.23                | 0.02  |         | 39.69   | 49.36                      | 0.06   |    | 0.75                | 1894 - 1969           |
|      | Silvana                                      | 082FNW050   | 7.81               | 242.98                |       |         | 28.69   | 26.30                      | 0.07   |    | 0.51                | 1913 - 1993           |
|      | Silversmith                                  | 082FNW053   | 7.27               | 226.11                | 0.04  |         | 32.52   | 11.75                      | 0.02   |    | 0.36                | 1893 - 1965           |
|      | Victor                                       | 082FNW204   | 4.15               | 129.13                | 0.08  | 0.0001  | 21.75   | 14.23                      | 0.08   |    | 0.15                | 1923 - 1985           |
|      | Payne  | 082KSW006   | 3.74               | 116.39                |       |         | 17.38   | 1.02                       |        |    | 0.11                | 1893 - 1939           |
|      | Rambler                                      | 082KSW018   | 3.50               | 108.96                | 0.001 | 0.0003  | 10.53   | 2.65                       | 0.003  |    | 0.19                | 1895 - 1951           |
|      | Whitewater                                   | 082KSW033   | 3.49               | 108.68                | 0.05  |         | 13.94   | 23.13                      | 0.04   |    | 0.47                | 1892 - 1980           |
| 4    | <u>Premier Camp (9)</u>                      |             | 43.09              | 1340.39               | 67.90 | 1.85    | 25.38   | 8.67                       | 0.08   |    | 7.70                | 1918 - 1996           |
|      | Premier                                      | 104B 054    | 42.85              | 1332.92               | 62.21 | 1.85    | 24.81   | 7.96                       | 0.08   |    | 6.65                | 1918 - 1996           |
|      | Silver Butte                                 | 104B 150    | 0.08               | 2.54                  | 0.85  |         |         |                            |        |    | 0.11                | 1991 - 1993           |
|      | Big Missouri                                 | 104B 046    | 0.05               | 1.64                  | 1.82  |         | 0.001   | 0.002                      |        |    | 0.77                | 1927 - 1942           |
| 5    | <u>Beaverdell Camp (24)</u>                  |             | 39.44              | 1226.62               | 0.54  | 0.01    | 12.97   | 15.41                      | 0.06   |    | 1.22                | 1901 - 1991           |
|      | Beaverdell                                   | 082ESW030   | 34.59              | 1076.01               | 0.52  | 0.01    | 11.60   | 13.90                      | 0.06   |    | 1.20                | 1913 - 1991           |
|      | Sally  | 082ESW073   | 1.96               | 61.00                 | 0.01  |         | 0.49    | 0.22                       |        |    | 0.010               | 1901 - 1941           |
|      | Wellington                                   | 082ESW072   | 1.51               | 46.89                 | 0.01  |         | 0.44    | 0.66                       |        |    | 0.007               | 1920 - 1954           |
|      | Highland Lass                                | 082ESW133   | 0.99               | 30.93                 | 0.01  |         | 0.31    | 0.49                       |        |    | 0.005               | 1922 - 1936           |
| 6    | <u>Eskay Creek</u>                           | 104B 008    | 34.26              | 1065.55               | 20.80 |         | 0.0004  | 0.001                      |        |    | 0.31                | 1971 - 1997 *         |
| 7    | <u>Highland Valley (7)</u>                   |             | 33.56              | 1043.84               | 6.40  | 3244.13 |         |                            |        |    | 58.05               | 882.32 1915 - 1996 *  |
|      | Valley                                       | 092ISW012   | 21.61              | 672.12                | 4.98  | 1820.89 |         |                            |        |    | 21.63               | 482.73 1983 - 1996    |
|      | Lornex                                       | 092ISW045   | 8.65               | 269.14                | 0.10  | 971.08  |         |                            |        |    | 29.24               | 270.66 1972 - 1991    |
|      | Bethlehem                                    | 092ISE001   | 2.75               | 85.41                 | 1.02  | 343.85  |         |                            |        |    | 0.04                | 80.11 1963 - 1979     |
|      | Bethlehem (Snowstorm)                        | 092ISE005   | 0.46               | 14.44                 | 0.26  | 54.30   |         |                            |        |    | 0.28                | 15.89 1915 - 1982     |
| 8    | <u>Myra Falls (2)</u>                        |             | 24.10              | 749.70                | 22.36 | 291.99  | 63.21   | 750.55                     | 1.35   |    | 16.94               | 1967 - 1996 *         |
|      | Lynx (Myra Falls)                            | 092F 071    | 16.24              | 505.14                | 10.71 | 77.02   | 48.71   | 375.79                     | 1.35   |    | 5.73                | 1967 - 1985           |
|      | Myra Falls (H-W)                             | 092F 330    | 7.86               | 244.56                | 11.65 | 214.98  | 14.50   | 374.76                     |        |    | 11.21               | 1986 - 1996           |
| 9    | <u>Kitsault River (3)</u>                    |             | 20.01              | 622.50                | 0.003 | 0.0002  | 4.87    | 0.28                       |        |    | 1.28                | 1919 - 1959           |
|      | Torbrit                                      | 103P 191    | 18.65              | 579.96                | 0.003 |         | 4.87    | 0.28                       |        |    | 1.25                | 1928 - 1959           |
|      | Dolly Varden                                 | 103P 188    | 1.36               | 42.45                 |       | 0.0002  | 0.001   |                            |        |    | 0.03                | 1919 - 1940           |
|      | North Star                                   | 103P 189    | 0.003              | 0.09                  |       |         |         |                            |        |    | 0.0001              | 1919 - 1921           |
| 10   | <u>Samatosum</u>                             | 082M 244    | 13.80              | 429.36                | 0.64  | 3.68    | 5.07    | 9.54                       |        |    | 0.55                | 1989 - 1992           |
| 11   | <u>Ainsworth Camp (52)</u>                   |             | 11.31              | 351.83                | 0.03  | 2.86    | 278.48  | 259.10                     | 1.1583 |    | 5.58                | 1894 - 1899           |
|      | Bluebell                                     | 082FNE043   | 7.11               | 221.01                | 0.01  | 2.86    | 233.80  | 249.02                     | 1.14   |    | 4.82                | 1895 - 1982           |
|      | No. One                                      | 082FNE025   | 1.99               | 62.01                 | 0.01  |         | 0.14    |                            |        |    | 0.04                | 1889 - 1929           |
|      | Highlander                                   | 082FNE030   | 0.86               | 26.88                 | 0.005 |         | 21.02   | 5.20                       | 0.002  |    | 0.40                | 1889 - 1961           |
| 12   | <u>Greenwood Camp (61)</u>                   |             | 9.98               | 310.51                | 39.97 | 298.84  | 0.73    | 0.26                       | 0.0001 |    | 29.15               | 1893 - 1989           |
|      | Phoenix                                      | 082ESE020   | 5.88               | 183.04                | 28.34 | 235.69  | 0.0005  |                            |        |    | 21.55               | 1900 - 1978           |
|      | Providence                                   | 082ESE001   | 1.37               | 42.55                 | 0.18  |         | 0.18    | 0.12                       |        |    | 0.01                | 1893 - 1973           |
|      | Mother Lode                                  | 082ESE034   | 0.69               | 21.41                 | 5.39  | 34.92   |         |                            |        |    | 4.25                | 1900 - 1962           |
|      | Skylark                                      | 082ESE011   | 0.55               | 17.03                 | 0.11  | 0.01    | 0.13    | 0.05                       |        |    | 0.04                | 1893 - 1989           |
|      | Oro Denoro                                   | 082ESE063   | 0.03               | 0.95                  | 0.12  | 1.69    |         |                            |        |    | 0.12                | 1903 - 1917           |
| 13   | <u>Island Copper</u>                         | 092L 158    | 9.46               | 294.11                | 35.27 | 1227.33 |         |                            |        |    | 32.01               | 366.72 1971 - 1995    |
| 14   | <u>Similco (6)</u>                           |             | 9.46               | 294.30                | 22.85 | 805.03  | 0.005   | 0.002                      |        |    | 199.69              | 1908 - 1996           |
|      | Similco                                      | 092HSE001   | 8.50               | 264.45                | 15.54 | 648.39  |         |                            |        |    | 157.07              | 1908 - 1996           |
|      | Ingerbelle                                   | 092HSE004   | 0.96               | 29.78                 | 7.30  | 156.63  |         |                            |        |    | 42.63               | 1972 - 1979           |
| 15   | <u>Huckleberry</u>                           | 093E 037    |                    |                       |       |         |         |                            |        |    |                     | 1997 opened *         |
| 16   | <u>Silver Standard - Rocher Deboule (13)</u> |             | 7.88               | 245.11                | 0.63  | 2.79    | 8.309   | 12.473                     | 0.15   |    | 0.36                | 1913 - 1989           |
|      | Silver Standard                              | 093M 049    | 7.63               | 237.39                | 0.46  | 0.20    | 7.96    | 12.28                      | 0.15   |    | 0.21                | 1913 - 1989           |
|      | Silver Cup                                   | 093M 040    | 0.11               | 3.55                  | 0.001 |         | 0.23    | 0.13                       |        |    | 0.01                | 1914 - 1979           |
|      | Rocher Deboule                               | 093M 071    | 0.07               | 2.17                  | 0.13  | 2.56    |         |                            |        |    | 0.04                | 1915 - 1929           |
| 17   | <u>Anyox Camp (5)</u>                        |             | 7.13               | 221.74                | 4.19  | 335.85  | 0.0004  |                            |        |    | 22.55               | 1914 - 1939           |
|      | Hidden Creek                                 | 103P 021    | 6.63               | 206.31                | 3.77  | 321.55  |         |                            |        |    | 21.73               | 1914 - 1936           |
|      | Bonanza                                      | 103P 023    | 0.28               | 8.75                  | 0.09  | 14.30   |         |                            |        |    | 0.66                | 1928 - 1935           |
|      | Granby Point                                 | 103P 022    | 0.19               | 5.86                  | 0.18  |         | 0.0004  |                            |        |    | 0.12                | 1916 - 1938           |
| 18   | <u>Ymir-Nelson Camp (67)</u>                 |             | 6.51               | 202.60                | 17.04 | 7.73    | 14.73   | 9.72                       | 0.0006 |    | 1.66                | 1889 - 1985           |
|      | Silver King                                  | 082FSW176   | 4.44               | 138.21                | 0.01  | 6.79    | 0.02    | 0.004                      |        |    | 0.20                | 1889 - 1958           |
|      | Yankee Girl                                  | 082FSW068   | 0.71               | 22.04                 | 3.85  |         | 6.20    | 6.47                       |        |    | 0.37                | 1907 - 1951           |
|      | Ymir   | 082FSW074   | 0.46               | 14.28                 | 3.41  |         | 4.78    | 0.81                       |        |    | 0.33                | 1899 - 1973           |
| 19   | St. Eugene                                   | 082GSW025   | 5.87               | 182.69                | 0.08  |         | 113.03  | 14.48                      |        |    | 1.48                | 1899 - 1929           |
| 20   | Britannia                                    | 092GNW003   | 5.81               | 180.85                | 15.35 | 516.96  | 15.56   | 125.29                     | 0.44   |    | 47.88               | 1905 - 1988           |
| 21   | <u>Toodoggone Camp (3)</u>                   |             | 5.46               | 169.93                | 7.29  | 0.013   |         |                            |        |    | 0.82                | 1981 - 1996           |
|      | Lawyers                                      | 094E 066    | 3.64               | 113.18                | 5.40  |         |         |                            |        |    | 0.62                | 1989 - 1992           |
|      | Shasta                                       | 094E 050    | 1.06               | 32.93                 | 0.60  |         |         |                            |        |    | 0.12                | 1989 - 1991           |
|      | Baker  | 094E 026    | 0.77               | 23.81                 | 1.28  | 0.013   |         |                            |        |    | 0.08                | 1981 - 1997           |
| 22   | <u>Slocan City Camp (54)</u>                 |             | 4.93               | 153.28                | 0.10  | 0.0021  | 3.38    | 1.41                       | 0.0006 |    | 0.08                | 1895 - 1985           |
|      | Ottawa                                       | 082FNW155   | 1.80               | 55.94                 | 0.001 | 0.0008  | 0.36    | 0.01                       |        |    | 0.03                | 1903 - 1984           |
|      | Enterprise                                   | 082FNW148   | 1.05               | 32.68                 | 0.002 | 0.0001  | 1.67    | 1.07                       | 0.0004 |    | 0.01                | 1896 - 1977           |
|      | Arlington                                    | 082FNW152   | 1.01               | 31.43                 | 0.001 | 0.0008  | 0.86    | 0.12                       |        |    | 0.02                | 1897 - 1979           |
|      | Westmont                                     | 082FNW145   | 0.36               | 11.08                 | 0.002 | 0.0001  | 0.20    | 0.07                       | 0.0001 |    | 0.003               | 1907 - 1980           |
| 23   | Brenda                                       | 092HNE047   | 4.76               | 148.05                | 2.28  | 276.23  |         |                            |        |    | 67.93               | 182.64 1970 - 1990    |
| 24   | Horn Silver                                  | 082ESW002   | 4.09               | 127.19                | 0.33  | 0.03    | 0.33    | 0.37                       |        |    | 0.43                | 1915 - 1984           |



**Table 5**  
**Production Data for Major Silver Mines of British Columbia**

**MINFILE**

| Rank | Name**                       | MINFILE No.  | Ag<br>(million oz) | Ag<br>(million grams) | Au            | Cu            | Pb            | Zn<br>(thousand kilograms) | Cd            | Mo            | Tonnes<br>(million) | Period<br>* producing       |
|------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 25   | <b>Granduc</b>               | 104B 021     | <b>3.99</b>        | <b>124.05</b>         | <b>2.00</b>   | <b>190.14</b> |               |                            |               |               | <b>15.53</b>        | 1971 - 1984                 |
| 26   | <b>Trout Lake (43)</b>       |              | <b>3.93</b>        | <b>122.22</b>         | <b>1.20</b>   | <b>0.10</b>   | <b>15.29</b>  | <b>12.04</b>               | <b>0.06</b>   |               | <b>0.26</b>         | 1895 - 1989                 |
|      | Spider (L.15752)             | 082KNW045    | 1.72               | 53.48                 | 0.371         | 0.085         | 10.84         | 11.52                      | 0.06          |               | 0.13                | 1911 - 1958                 |
|      | Silver Cup (L.768)           | 082KNW027    | 1.46               | 45.28                 | 0.173         | 0.0005        | 2.71          | 0.21                       |               |               | 0.02                | 1895 - 1988                 |
|      | Nettie L. (L.4954)           | 082KNW100    | 0.46               | 14.28                 | 0.024         |               | 0.59          | 0.01                       |               |               | 0.01                | 1899 - 1922                 |
| 27   | <b>Salmo Camp (23)</b>       |              | <b>3.78</b>        | <b>117.69</b>         | <b>23.11</b>  | <b>0.05</b>   | <b>238.08</b> | <b>783.25</b>              | <b>5.73</b>   |               | <b>23.05</b>        | 1899 - 1988                 |
|      | Annex                        | 082FSW219    | 1.09               | 34.05                 |               | 0.016         | 7.14          | 42.68                      | 0.48          |               | 0.76                | 1970 - 1975                 |
|      | Hb                           | 082FSW004    | 1.01               | 31.54                 | 0.003         | 0.001         | 51.18         | 272.91                     | 2.02          |               | 6.66                | 1912 - 1978                 |
|      | Jersey                       | 082FSW009    | 0.69               | 21.48                 |               |               | 114.94        | 263.72                     | 2.01          |               | 8.13                | 1944 - 1970                 |
|      | Reeves Macdonald             | 082FSW026    | 0.64               | 19.84                 |               | 0.028         | 57.69         | 203.62                     | 1.22          |               | 5.85                | 1949 - 1971                 |
| 28   | <b>Rossland Camp (44)</b>    |              | <b>3.54</b>        | <b>110.24</b>         | <b>86.53</b>  | <b>72.66</b>  | <b>0.22</b>   | <b>0.27</b>                | <b>0.0001</b> |               | <b>5.57</b>         | 1894 - 1982                 |
|      | Le Roi                       | 082FSW093    | 1.70               | 52.97                 | 34.02         | 44.69         |               |                            |               |               | 2.45                | 1898 - 1942                 |
|      | Centre Star                  | 082FSW094    | 0.74               | 23.15                 | 34.16         | 13.37         |               |                            |               |               | 2.07                | 1897 - 1917                 |
|      | Josie                        | 082FSW147    | 0.50               | 15.54                 | 9.79          | 7.97          |               |                            |               |               | 0.57                | 1898 - 1922                 |
|      | War Eagle                    | 082FSW097    | 0.39               | 12.04                 | 5.66          | 5.02          |               |                            |               |               | 0.30                | 1898 - 1905                 |
| 29   | <b>Granisle/Bell (2)</b>     |              | <b>3.47</b>        | <b>108.07</b>         | <b>19.72</b>  | <b>479.31</b> |               |                            |               | <b>0.0066</b> | <b>129.42</b>       | 1966 - 1992                 |
|      | Granisle                     | 093L 146     | 2.24               | 69.75                 | 6.83          | 214.30        |               |                            |               | <b>0.0066</b> | 52.27               | 1966 - 1982                 |
|      | Bell                         | 093M 001     | 1.23               | 38.32                 | 12.89         | 265.01        |               |                            |               |               | <b>77.15</b>        | 1972 - 1992                 |
| 30   | <b>Tulsequah Chief (2)</b>   | 104K 002,001 | <b>3.40</b>        | <b>105.77</b>         | <b>2.93</b>   | <b>12.34</b>  | <b>12.21</b>  | <b>56.56</b>               | <b>0.21</b>   |               | <b>0.93</b>         | 1939 - 1957                 |
| 31   | <b>Gibraltar (4)</b>         | 093B 012     | <b>3.07</b>        | <b>95.52</b>          | <b>0.14</b>   | <b>807.78</b> |               |                            |               |               | <b>8.48</b>         | <b>300.30</b> 1972 - 1996 * |
|      | Gibraltar                    | 093B 012     |                    |                       |               |               |               |                            |               |               |                     |                             |
|      | Gibraltar West               | 093B 007     |                    |                       |               |               |               |                            |               |               |                     |                             |
|      | Granite Lake                 | 093B 013     |                    |                       |               |               |               |                            |               |               |                     |                             |
|      | Polyanna                     | 093B 006     |                    |                       |               |               |               |                            |               |               |                     |                             |
| 32   | <b>Afton/Ajax (7)</b>        |              | <b>2.87</b>        | <b>89.40</b>          | <b>16.73</b>  | <b>260.25</b> |               |                            |               |               | <b>47.97</b>        | 1899 - 1996                 |
|      | Afton                        | 092INE023    | 2.76               | 85.79                 | 14.83         | 232.19        |               |                            |               |               | 40.79               | 1899 - 1991                 |
|      | Ajax (West)                  | 092INE012    | 0.05               | 1.69                  | 0.79          | 11.42         |               |                            |               |               | 2.97                | 1996 - 1996                 |
|      | Ajax (East)                  | 092INE013    | 0.05               | 1.45                  | 0.99          | 14.19         |               |                            |               |               | 4.04                | 1994 - 1995                 |
| 33   | <b>Porter-Idaho</b>          | 103P 089     | <b>2.36</b>        | <b>73.43</b>          | <b>0.03</b>   | <b>0.03</b>   | <b>1.38</b>   | <b>0.01</b>                |               |               | <b>0.03</b>         | 1922 - 1981                 |
| 34   | <b>Mineral King</b>          | 082KSE001    | <b>1.86</b>        | <b>57.72</b>          |               | <b>0.66</b>   | <b>37.44</b>  | <b>90.37</b>               |               |               | <b>2.10</b>         | 1922 - 1981                 |
| 35   | <b>Duthie (3)</b>            |              | <b>1.81</b>        | <b>56.42</b>          | <b>0.11</b>   | <b>0.02</b>   | <b>21.43</b>  | <b>3.02</b>                | <b>0.011</b>  |               | <b>0.07</b>         | 1905 - 1988                 |
|      | Duthie (Henderson)           | 093L 088     | 1.58               | 49.21                 | 0.06          |               | 19.78         | 1.30                       | 0.00003       |               | 0.04                | 1923 - 1988                 |
|      | Dome                         | 093L 089     | 0.22               | 6.96                  | 0.05          | 0.020         | 1.61          | 1.71                       | 0.011         |               | 0.04                | 1953 - 1980                 |
|      | Coronado                     | 093L 090     | 0.01               | 0.24                  | 0.0013        |               | 0.05          | 0.01                       |               |               | 0.0001              | 1905 - 1940                 |
| 36   | <b>Tasu</b>                  | 103C 003     | <b>1.70</b>        | <b>52.82</b>          | <b>1.43</b>   | <b>57.09</b>  |               |                            |               |               | <b>23.30</b>        | 1914 - 1983                 |
| 37   | <b>Franklin Camp (4)</b>     |              | <b>1.39</b>        | <b>43.35</b>          | <b>1.73</b>   | <b>0.02</b>   | <b>0.18</b>   | <b>0.32</b>                |               |               | <b>0.21</b>         | 1913 - 1989                 |
|      | Union                        | 082ENE003    | 1.39               | 43.31                 | 1.73          | 0.013         | 0.17          | 0.30                       |               |               | 0.21                | 1913 - 1989                 |
| 38   | <b>Texada Island (10)</b>    |              | <b>1.28</b>        | <b>39.78</b>          | <b>3.30</b>   | <b>34.50</b>  |               |                            |               |               | <b>19.34</b>        | 1896 - 1976                 |
|      | Yellow Kid                   | 092F 258     | 0.76               | 23.65                 | 0.89          | 25.43         |               |                            |               |               | 18.95               | 1957 - 1976                 |
|      | Marble Bay                   | 092F 270     | 0.41               | 12.62                 | 1.56          | 6.79          |               |                            |               |               | 0.29                | 1899 - 1929                 |
|      | Little Billie                | 092F 105     | 0.04               | 1.20                  | 0.36          | 0.82          |               |                            |               |               | 0.06                | 1896 - 1952                 |
| 39   | <b>Kokanee (15)</b>          |              | <b>1.24</b>        | <b>38.67</b>          | <b>0.48</b>   | <b>0.001</b>  | <b>3.84</b>   | <b>1.26</b>                | <b>0.01</b>   |               | <b>0.10</b>         | 1899 - 1988                 |
|      | Molly Gibson (L.1578)        | 082FNW121    | 1.00               | 31.06                 | 0.0004        |               | 2.26          | 0.01                       |               |               | 0.06                | 1899 - 1950                 |
|      | Scranton                     | 082FNW112    | 0.11               | 3.50                  | 0.1172        | 0.001         | 1.28          | 0.21                       | 0.014         |               | 0.03                | 1948 - 1979                 |
| 40   | <b>Bralorne Camp (9)</b>     |              | <b>1.00</b>        | <b>31.21</b>          | <b>130.11</b> | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.06</b>   |                            |               |               | <b>7.43</b>         | 1970 - 1982                 |
|      | Bralorne                     | 092JNE001    | 0.71               | 21.97                 | 87.64         |               |               |                            |               |               | 4.98                | 1990 - 1980                 |
|      | Pioneer                      | 092JNE004    | 0.24               | 7.61                  | 41.53         |               |               |                            |               |               | 2.31                | 1908 - 1983                 |
| 41   | <b>Brandywine Camp (3)</b>   |              | <b>0.89</b>        | <b>27.54</b>          | <b>5.53</b>   | <b>0.42</b>   | <b>5.51</b>   | <b>7.49</b>                | <b>0.003</b>  |               | <b>0.50</b>         | 1970 - 1982                 |
|      | Northair                     | 092JW 012    | 0.85               | 26.31                 | 5.18          | 0.404         | 5.34          | 7.33                       | 0.003         |               | 0.48                | 1974 - 1982                 |
|      | Brandywine                   | 092JW 001    | 0.02               | 0.72                  | 0.34          | 0.013         | 0.16          | 0.16                       |               |               | 0.01                | 1970 - 1978                 |
|      | Silver Tunnel                | 092JW 003    | 0.02               | 0.51                  | 0.003         |               |               |                            |               |               | 0.01                | 1978 - 1978                 |
| 42   | <b>Goldstream</b>            | 082M 141     | <b>0.84</b>        | <b>26.23</b>          | <b>0.04</b>   | <b>78.27</b>  |               | <b>7.99</b>                |               |               | <b>2.22</b>         | 1983 - 1996                 |
| 43   | <b>Blackdome</b>             | 092O 053     | <b>0.82</b>        | <b>25.59</b>          | <b>7.21</b>   |               |               |                            |               |               | <b>0.33</b>         | 1986 - 1991                 |
| 44   | <b>Monarch</b>               | 082N 019     | <b>0.81</b>        | <b>25.12</b>          |               |               |               |                            |               |               | <b>0.83</b>         | 1890 - 1957                 |
| 45   | <b>Mount Sicker (3)</b>      |              | <b>0.80</b>        | <b>24.97</b>          | <b>1.17</b>   | <b>9.55</b>   | <b>0.16</b>   | <b>0.19</b>                | <b>0.005</b>  |               | <b>0.28</b>         | 1898 - 1964                 |
|      | Lenora (L.35G)               | 092B 001     | 0.34               | 10.72                 | 0.39          | 3.60          | 0.16          | 0.19                       | 0.005         |               | 0.12                | 1898 - 1964                 |
|      | Tye (L.36G)                  | 092B 002     | 0.44               | 13.73                 | 0.76          | 5.84          |               |                            |               |               | 0.15                | 1901 - 1909                 |
|      | Richard III (L.39G)          | 092B 003     | 0.02               | 0.52                  | 0.02          | 0.11          |               |                            |               |               | 0.005               | 1903 - 1907                 |
| 46   | <b>Paradise</b>              | 082KSE029    | <b>0.74</b>        | <b>22.93</b>          | <b>0.001</b>  |               | <b>7.25</b>   | <b>3.62</b>                |               |               | <b>0.06</b>         | 1901 - 1953                 |
| 47   | <b>Silver Giant</b>          | 082KNE018    | <b>0.62</b>        | <b>19.36</b>          | <b>0.0001</b> | <b>0.22</b>   | <b>29.43</b>  | <b>3.23</b>                |               |               | <b>1.08</b>         | 1908 - 1976                 |
| 48   | <b>Nickel Plate Camp (8)</b> |              | <b>0.61</b>        | <b>18.85</b>          | <b>76.67</b>  | <b>1.87</b>   | <b>0.005</b>  | <b>0.0007</b>              |               |               | <b>15.79</b>        | 1904 - 1996                 |
|      | Nickel Plate                 | 092HSE038    | 0.51               | 15.95                 | 66.17         | 0.98          |               |                            |               |               | 14.60               | 1904 - 1996                 |
| 49   | <b>Silver Queen</b>          | 093L 002     | <b>0.44</b>        | <b>13.65</b>          | <b>0.10</b>   | <b>0.41</b>   | <b>0.70</b>   | <b>5.05</b>                |               |               | <b>0.18</b>         | 1972 - 1973                 |
| 50   | <b>Portland Canal (19)</b>   |              | <b>0.40</b>        | <b>12.58</b>          | <b>0.33</b>   | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>1.02</b>   | <b>1.14</b>                |               |               | <b>0.05</b>         | 1909 - 1984                 |
|      | Dunwell                      | 103P 052     | 0.33               | 10.22                 | 0.30          | 0.01          | 0.84          | 1.11                       |               |               | 0.05                | 1926 - 1937                 |
|      | Portland Canal               | 103P 068     | 0.03               | 0.80                  | 0.02          |               | 0.13          |                            |               |               | 0.01                | 1911 - 1912                 |
| 51   | <b>Benson Lake (2)</b>       |              | <b>0.39</b>        | <b>12.22</b>          | <b>3.93</b>   | <b>42.43</b>  | <b>1.02</b>   | <b>1.14</b>                |               |               | <b>2.69</b>         | 1962 - 1963                 |
|      | Old Sport                    | 092L 035     | 0.38               | 11.73                 | 3.87          | 41.19         |               |                            |               |               | 2.62                | 1962 - 1963                 |
| 52   | <b>Snip</b>                  | 104B 250     | <b>0.35</b>        | <b>10.86</b>          | <b>28.57</b>  | <b>0.25</b>   |               |                            |               |               | <b>1.10</b>         | 1991 - 1997                 |
| 53   | <b>Dusty Mac</b>             | 082ESW078    | <b>0.34</b>        | <b>10.55</b>          | <b>0.61</b>   | <b>0.002</b>  | <b>0.002</b>  | <b>0.0002</b>              |               |               | <b>0.09</b>         | 1969 - 1976                 |
| 54   | <b>Homestake</b>             | 082M 025     | <b>0.28</b>        | <b>8.75</b>           | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.14</b>   | <b>0.20</b>                |               |               | <b>0.01</b>         | 1926 - 1941                 |
| 55   | <b>Enterprise Camp (4)</b>   |              | <b>0.27</b>        | <b>8.25</b>           | <b>0.27</b>   | <b>0.05</b>   | <b>1.06</b>   | <b>0.24</b>                |               |               | <b>0.07</b>         | 1889 - 1980                 |
|      | Enterprise                   | 092ISE028    | 0.25               | 7.78                  | 0.25          | 0.05          | 1.04          | 0.24                       |               |               | 0.07                | 1926 - 1980                 |
| 56   | <b>Cronin</b>                | 093L 127     | <b>0.26</b>        | <b>8.17</b>           | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>1.37</b>   | <b>1.52</b>                |               |               | <b>0.03</b>         | 1917 - 1974                 |
| 57   | <b>Mount Washington</b>      | 092F 117     | <b>0.23</b>        | <b>7.24</b>           | <b>0.13</b>   | <b>3.55</b>   |               |                            |               |               | <b>0.38</b>         | 1964 - 1967                 |



**Table 5**  
**Production Data for Major Silver Mines of British Columbia**

**MINFILE**

| Rank | Name**                      | MINFILE No. | Ag<br>(million oz) | Ag<br>(million grams) | Au            | Cu            | Pb           | Zn             | Cd             | Mo | Tonnes<br>(million) | Period      |
|------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----|---------------------|-------------|
| 58   | <u>Fairview Camp (12)</u>   |             | <b>0.23</b>        | <b>7.01</b>           | <b>0.77</b>   | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.15</b>  | <b>0.03</b>    |                |    | <b>0.16</b>         | 1893 - 1987 |
|      | Fairview (L.556S)           | 082ESW008   | 0.12               | 3.77                  | 0.29          | 0.01          | 0.08         |                |                |    | 0.09                | 1937 - 1961 |
|      | Susie (L.1917)              | 082ESW090   | 0.05               | 1.52                  | 0.08          | 0.004         | 0.05         | 0.02           |                |    | 0.02                | 1960 - 1976 |
|      | Morning Star (L.443)        | 082ESW006   | 0.03               | 0.97                  | 0.25          | 0.001         | 0.01         | 0.002          |                |    | 0.02                | 1893 - 1941 |
|      | Stemwinder (L.384)          | 082ESW007   | 0.02               | 0.53                  | 0.10          |               | 0.004        | 0.0002         |                |    | 0.03                | 1893 - 1956 |
| 59   | <u>Surf Inlet</u>           | 103H 027    | <b>0.20</b>        | <b>6.26</b>           | <b>12.10</b>  | <b>2.83</b>   |              |                |                |    | <b>0.92</b>         | 1902 - 1943 |
| 60   | <u>Wells Camp (3)</u>       |             | <b>0.15</b>        | <b>4.65</b>           | <b>38.32</b>  |               |              |                |                |    | <b>2.74</b>         | 1929 - 1975 |
|      | Cariboo Gold Quartz         | 093H 019    | 0.09               | 2.85                  | 26.85         |               |              |                |                |    | 1.95                | 1902 - 1967 |
|      | Island Mountain             | 093H 006    | 0.05               | 1.50                  | 10.38         |               |              |                |                |    | 0.70                | 1934 - 1954 |
| 61   | <u>Yreka</u>                | 092L 052    | <b>0.15</b>        | <b>4.54</b>           | <b>0.05</b>   | <b>3.94</b>   |              |                |                |    | <b>0.15</b>         | 1902 - 1967 |
| 62   | <u>Esperanza</u>            | 103P 126    | <b>0.14</b>        | <b>4.45</b>           | <b>0.01</b>   | <b>0.001</b>  | <b>0.006</b> |                |                |    | <b>0.00</b>         | 1911 - 1948 |
| 63   | <u>Johnny Mountain</u>      | 104B 107    | <b>0.14</b>        | <b>4.35</b>           | <b>2.82</b>   | <b>1.008</b>  |              |                |                |    | <b>0.20</b>         | 1988 - 1993 |
| 64   | <u>Zeballos Camp (18)</u>   |             | <b>0.12</b>        | <b>3.88</b>           | <b>9.15</b>   | <b>0.03</b>   | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>0.00003</b> |                |    | <b>0.61</b>         | 1929 - 1975 |
|      | Privateer                   | 092L 008    | 0.07               | 2.16                  | 5.30          | 0.004         | 0.010        |                |                |    | 0.28                | 1934 - 1975 |
| 65   | <u>Bayonne</u>              | 082FSW030   | <b>0.12</b>        | <b>3.75</b>           | <b>1.31</b>   |               | <b>0.04</b>  | <b>0.023</b>   | <b>0.00007</b> |    | <b>0.08</b>         | 1935 - 1984 |
| 66   | <u>Erickson</u>             | 104P 029    | <b>0.10</b>        | <b>2.99</b>           | <b>7.232</b>  |               |              |                |                |    | <b>0.5072</b>       | 1939 - 1988 |
| 67   | <u>Emerald Glacier</u>      | 093E 001    | <b>0.08</b>        | <b>2.60</b>           | <b>0.002</b>  |               | <b>0.77</b>  | <b>0.892</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0083</b>       | 1951 - 1968 |
| 68   | <u>Blue Grouse</u>          | 092C 017    | <b>0.08</b>        | <b>2.51</b>           | <b>0.0002</b> | <b>6.81</b>   |              |                |                |    | <b>0.2493</b>       | 1717 - 1960 |
| 69   | <u>Sunro</u>                | 092C 073    | <b>0.07</b>        | <b>2.26</b>           | <b>0.20</b>   | <b>13.75</b>  |              |                |                |    | <b>1.3290</b>       | 1962 - 1978 |
| 70   | <u>Treasure Mountain</u>    | 092HSW016   | <b>0.07</b>        | <b>2.19</b>           | <b>0.0001</b> |               | <b>0.29</b>  | <b>0.065</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0015</b>       | 1929 - 1988 |
| 71   | <u>Silver Hill (L.2852)</u> | 082FNE084   | <b>0.07</b>        | <b>2.18</b>           |               |               | <b>0.16</b>  | <b>0.016</b>   |                |    | <b>0.002</b>        | 1901 - 1952 |
| 72   | <u>Atlin Ruffner</u>        | 104N 011    | <b>0.07</b>        | <b>2.08</b>           | <b>0.003</b>  | <b>0.0003</b> | <b>0.14</b>  | <b>0.014</b>   |                |    | <b>0.004</b>        | 1916 - 1988 |
| 73   | <u>Elk (Siwash North)</u>   | 092HNE096   | <b>0.06</b>        | <b>1.90</b>           | <b>1.52</b>   |               |              |                |                |    | <b>0.02</b>         | 1992 - 1995 |
| 74   | <u>Indian Chief</u>         | 092E 011    | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>1.71</b>           | <b>0.02</b>   | <b>1.10</b>   |              |                |                |    | <b>0.07</b>         | 1904 - 1938 |
| 75   | <u>Golden Bear</u>          | 104K 079    | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>1.65</b>           | <b>7.72</b>   |               |              |                |                |    | <b>0.97</b>         | 1990 - 1997 |
| 76   | <u>QR</u>                   | 093A 121    | <b>0.03</b>        | <b>1.07</b>           | <b>3.29</b>   |               |              |                |                |    | <b>1.06</b>         | 1995 - 1997 |
| 77   | <u>Virginia Silver</u>      | 093M 021    | <b>0.02</b>        | <b>0.70</b>           | <b>0.0004</b> |               | <b>0.01</b>  | <b>0.006</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0002</b>       | 1975 - 1976 |
| 78   | <u>Millie Mack</u>          | 082KSW051   | <b>0.02</b>        | <b>0.67</b>           | <b>0.01</b>   |               | <b>0.02</b>  | <b>0.001</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0004</b>       | 1899 - 1979 |
| 79   | <u>Woolsey</u>              | 082N 004    | <b>0.01</b>        | <b>0.35</b>           | <b>0.0001</b> | <b>0.0001</b> | <b>0.109</b> | <b>0.026</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0055</b>       | 1930 - 1967 |
| 80   | <u>Invermay</u>             | 092HSW002   | <b>0.01</b>        | <b>0.31</b>           | <b>0.001</b>  |               | <b>0.010</b> | <b>0.011</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0001</b>       | 1936 - 1947 |
| 81   | <u>Seneca</u>               | 092HSW013   | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.03</b>           | <b>0.001</b>  | <b>0.003</b>  |              | <b>0.018</b>   |                |    | <b>0.0003</b>       | 1962 - 1962 |

\* Mines are still producing.

\*\* Number in brackets is the number of mines used in the calculations; the significant ones are shown.



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name                  | MINFILE No.   | Deposit Types                            | Category     | Tonnes      | Contained Metals  |           | Grade               |        |       |       |                  | Ore Zone        | Year  | Reserve Comments   | Reserve Reference   |   |
|------|-----------------------|---------------|--|--------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|-----------------|---|--|---|---|
|      |                       |               |  |              |             | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au        | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au     | Cu    | Pb    | Zn<br>(per cent) |                 |   |  |   |   |
| 1    | Eskay Creek (1)       |               |  |              |             | 1,692,805         | 3,779,394 | 85,505              |        |       |       |                  | TOTAL           | 1998  | Proven and probable reserves at Eskay Creek as of January 1, 1998.   | Prime Resources Group Inc. Press Release, January 22, 1998.           |   |
|      | Eskay Creek           | 104B 008      | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au              | Combined     | 1,356,240   | 3,640,921         | 78,730    | 2684.570            | 58.050 |       |       |                  |                 |   |  |   |   |
|      | Eskay Creek           | 104B 008      | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au              | Possible     | 336,565     | 138,473           | 6,775     | 411.430             | 20.130 |       |       |                  |                 | TOTAL   | 1998   | Geological resources (mineralized material) at January 1, 1998.       | Prime Resources Group Inc. Press Release, January 22, 1998. |
| 2    | Highland Valley       | 092ISW012     | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Proven       | 495,000,000 | 2,376,000         | 15,840    | 4.800               | 0.032  | 0.422 |       |                  | HIGHLAND VALLEY | 1997  | Reserves within Valley and Lormex pits. Silver and gold values are estimated from previous calculations. Additional resources are at depth beneath the Valley pit.   | Information Circular 1998-1, page 8. Northern Miner - April 28, 1997. |   |
| 3    | Galore Creek (3)      |               |  |              |             | 284,000,000       | 1,934,100 | 125,537             |        |       |       |                  |                 |   |  |   |   |
|      | Central               | 104G 090      | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   | Indicated    | 233,900,000 | 1,637,300         | 81,865    | 7.000               | 0.350  | 0.670 |       |                  | CENTRAL         | 1992  | Silver is estimated. Cutoff is 0.27 per cent copper equivalent.  | CIM Special Volume 46, page 642.                                      |   |
|      | Southwest             | 104G 095      | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   | Indicated    | 42,400,000  | 296,800           | 43,672    | 7.000               | 1.030  | 0.550 |       |                  | SOUTHWEST       | 1992  | Silver is estimated. Cutoff is 0.27 per cent copper equivalent.  | CIM Special Volume 46, page 642.                                      |   |
|      | North Junction        | 104G 092      | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   | Indicated    | 7,700,000   |                   |           |                     | 1.500  |       |       |                  | NORTH JUNCTION  | 1992  | Cutoff is 0.4 per cent copper.   | CIM Special Volume 46, page 642.                                      |   |
| 4    | Cirque                | 094F 008      | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          | Indicated    | 24,700,000  | 1,254,760         |           | 50.800              |        | 2.300 | 8.500 | NORTH            | 1991            | Mine Development Certificate issued to Curragh Inc., December 1992.   | EMPR Information Circular 1994-1, page 14.   |   |   |
| 5    | Schaft Creek          | 104G 015      | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Combined     | 971,495,000 | 1,165,794         | 136,009   | 1.200               | 0.140  | 0.298 |       |                  | SCHAFT CREEK    | 1981  | Proven and probable open pit resource (0.033 per cent MoS2).   | CIM Special Volume 46, pages 239-246.                                 |   |
| 6    | Windy Craggy          | 114P 002      | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            | Measured     | 297,440,000 | 1,139,195         | 59,488    | 3.830               | 0.200  | 1.380 |       |                  | WINDY CRAGGY    | 1991  | Cut-off grade is 0.5 per cent copper.  | Geddes Resources Ltd. Annual Report 1991.                             |   |
| 7    | Capoose               | 093F 040      | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)             | Indicated    | 28,301,520  | 1,018,855         | 8,490     | 36.000              | 0.300  |       |       |                  | CAPOOSE         | 1987  | Drill indicated.   | Granges Exploration Ltd. Form 10-K, December 31, 1987.                |   |
| 8    | Silvertip (Midway)    | 104O 038      | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn              | Measured     | 2,570,000   | 835,250           | 1,619     | 325.000             | 0.630  | 6.400 | 8.800 | SILVERTIP        | 1998            | Based on a 1997 drilling program. Includes measured, indicated and inferred.  | Northern Miner, February 23, 1998 and GCNL No. 10, 1998.   |   |   |
| 9    | Tulsequah Chief       | 104K 002      | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Measured     | 7,910,000   | 798,198           | 19,142    | 100.910             | 2.420  | 1.270 | 1.180 | 6.350            | TULSEQUAH CHIEF | 1996  | An initial mineable reserve which is part of the overall geological reserve of 8.9 million tonnes.   | Information Circular 1998-1, pages 17, 20.                            |   |
| 10   | Kutcho Creek (1)      |               |  |              |             | 28,000,000        | 554,400   | 7,410               |        |       |       |                  |                 |   |  |   |   |
|      | Kutcho Creek          | 104I 060      | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Unclassified | 17,000,000  | 496,400           | 6,630     | 29.200              | 0.390  | 1.620 | 2.320 | KUTCHO           | 1986            | Approximate.  | CIM Special Volume 37, page 122.   |   |   |
|      | Kutcho Creek          | 104I 060      | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Unclassified | 1,000,000   | 58,000            | 780       | 58.000              | 0.780  | 3.240 | 4.640 | ESSO WEST        | 1986            | The Esso West zone reserves are reported to be between 1 and 1.5 million tonnes with a grade approximately double that of the Kutcho      | CIM Special Volume 37, page 122.   |   |   |
|      | Kutcho Creek          | 104I 060      | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Unclassified | 10,000,000  |                   |           |                     | 1.000  |       | 1.200 | SUMAC            | 1986            | Approximate.  | CIM Special Volume 37, page 122.   |   |   |
| 11   | Copper Canyon         | 104G 017      | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   | Indicated    | 32,400,000  | 554,040           | 37,908    | 17.100              | 1.170  | 0.750 |       |                  | COPPER CANYON   | 1990  | Drill-indicated geological resources.  | CIM Special Volume 48, pages 645-649.                                 |   |
| 12   | Porter-Idaho          | 103P 089      | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 826,400     | 552,448           |           | 668.500             |        | 5.000 | 5.000 | PORTER IDAHO     | 1991            | Underground geological reserves.  | D. Alldrick, PhD Thesis, UBC, 1991.  |   |   |
| 13   | Greenwood Camp (6)    |               |  |              |             | 43,219,852        | 546,661   | 38,219              |        |       |       |                  |                 |   |  |   |   |
|      | Oro Denoro (L-692)    | 082ESE063     | Cu skarn                                 | Indicated    | 1,058,700   | 10,905            | 741       | 10.300              | 0.700  | 0.950 |       |                  | MAIN            | 1968  |  | Campbell, 1968 and Western Miner, October 1968.                       |   |
|      | Oro Denoro (L-692)    | 082ESE063     | Cu skarn                                 | Combined     | 42,460,000  | 465,786           | 34,817    | 10.970              | 0.820  | 0.920 |       |                  | TOTAL           | 1967  | Combined ore includes Reasonably assured (3,524,400 tonnes grading 1.32 per cent copper, 0.82 grams per tonne gold and 10.97 grams per tonne silver); Indicated (18,388,600 tonnes grading 0.80 per cent copper, 0.82 grams per tonne gold and 10.97 grams | Weymark, W.J., Western Miner, February 1967, page 49.                 |   |
|      | Skylark (L-763)       | 082ESE011     | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Measured     | 77,103      | 52,862            | 211       | 685.600             | 2.740  |       |       | H                | 1986            | In excess of 77,103 tonnes grading better than 685.6 g/t silver and 2.74 g/t gold of economically recoverable ore over a 1.5-metre width. | Assessment Report 15731.   |   |   |
|      | Skomac                | 082ESE045     | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 37,191      | 12,749            | 126       | 342.800             | 3.400  | 2.000 | 2.000 | SKOMAC           | 1981            | In addition, 8164 tonnes of dump material grades 116.5 grams per tonne silver.  | Northern Miner, April 9, 1981.   |   |   |
|      | Dentonia              | 082ESE055     | Alkalic intrusion-associated Au          | Indicated    | 90,710      | 6,219             | 994       | 68.560              | 10.960 |       |       |                  | DENTONIA        | 1975  | Probable reserves.   | Northern Miner - May 29, 1975.  |   |
|      | Dentonia              | 082ESE055     | Alkalic intrusion-associated Au          | Measured     | 90,710      | 6,219             | 994       | 68.560              | 10.960 |       |       |                  | DENTONIA        | 1975  | Semi-proven reserves.  | Northern Miner - May 29, 1975.  |   |
|      | Mother Lode (L-704)   | 082ESE034     | Cu skarn                                 | Combined     | 407,288     | 1,812             | 208       | 4.450               | 0.510  | 0.650 |       |                  | MOTHER LODE     | 1984  | Proven and probable; includes the Greyhound deposit (082ESE050).   | Royex Slurgex Mining Ltd., Information Circular 27/04/84.             |   |
|      | Greyhound             | 082ESE050     | Cu skarn                                 | Combined     |             |                   |           |                     |        |       |       |                  | GREYHOUND       | 1984  | Proven and probable; included with the Mother Lode deposit (082ESE034).  | Royex Slurgex Mining Ltd., Information Circular 27/04/84.             |   |
|      | Golden Crown/Winnipeg | 082ESE032,033 | Au-quartz veins                          | Indicated    | 56,850      | 1,014             | 868       | 17.830              | 15.260 | 0.700 |       |                  | GOLDEN CROWN    | 1989  | Estimated drill indicated reserves; includes Winnipeg (082ESE033).   | Altwood Gold Corporation, Filing Statement, May 31, 1989.             |   |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name                      | MINFILE No. | Deposit Types                            | Category     | Tonnes     | Contained Metals  |         | Grade               |        |       |       |                  | Ore Zone      | Year   | Reserve Comments   | Reserve Reference   |
|------|---------------------------|-------------|--|--------------|------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|---------------|--|--|---|
|      |                           |             |  |              |            | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au      | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au     | Cu    | Pb    | Zn<br>(per cent) |               |  |  |   |
| 14   | <u>Kitsault River (7)</u> |             |  |              |            | 1,610,107         | 542,412 | 28                  |        |       |       |                  |               |  |  |   |
|      | Torbit                    | 103P 191    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Combined     | 786,285    | 245,242           |         | 311.900             |        | 0.420 | 0.500 | TORBRIT          | 1971          | Proven, probable and possible reserves.                        | Dolly Varden Mining Ltd. Annual Report 1971.   |   |
|      | Wolf                      | 103P 198    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Combined     | 485,270    | 162,857           |         | 335.600             |        | 0.590 | 0.120 | WOLF             | 1971          | Proven, probable and possible reserves.                        | Dolly Varden Mining Ltd. Annual Reports 1971, 1973.  |   |
|      | North Star                | 103P 189    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Combined     | 127,901    | 51,339            |         | 401.400             |        |       |       | NORTH STAR       | 1987          | Proven, probable reserves.                                     | George Cross News Letter May 25, 1987.   |   |
|      | Dolly Varden              | 103P 188    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Combined     | 42,633     | 32,150            |         | 754.100             |        |       |       | DOLLY VARDEN     | 1989          | Proven, probable reserves.                                     | George Cross News Letter May 25, 1989.   |   |
|      | Moose-Climax              | 103P 205    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Unclassified | 90,000     | 23,130            |         | 257.000             |        |       |       | MOOSE-CLIMAX     | 1981          | For a block with dimensions of 200 by 100 by 2 metres.         | Assessment Report 9564, page 18.   |   |
|      | Victory                   | 103P 206    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Indicated    | 66,218     | 26,030            |         | 393.100             |        |       |       | VICTORY          | 1975          | In two zones.  | SMF July 14, 1975 - Northern Homestake Mining Ltd., E.M. Wilson.   |   |
|      | Vanguard Copper           | 103P 210    | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins    | Unclassified | 11,800     | 1,664             | 28      | 141.000             | 2.400  | 8.600 |       | VANGUARD COPPER  | 1973          |  | Property File - Sevensma, 1973, page 7.  |   |
| 15   | <u>Sulphurets (3)</u>     |             |  |              |            | 1,156,818         | 511,016 | 21,273              |        |       |       |                  |               |  |  |   |
|      | Sulphurets (Brucside)     | 104B 193    | Epithermal Au-Ag-Cu: high sulphidation   | Combined     | 749,264    | 485,373           | 11,539  | 647.800             | 15.400 |       |       | WEST             | 1994          | Proven and probable geological reserves.                       | Assessment Report 24610, page i.   |   |
|      | Shore (Sulphurets)        | 104B 189    | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Combined     | 83,703     | 13,284            | 1,063   | 158.700             | 12.700 |       |       | TOTAL            | 1994          | Exploration to date has outlined proven and probable reserves. | Assessment Report 24610, page i.   |   |
|      | Goldwedge                 | 104B 105    | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Indicated    | 289,500    | 11,088            | 7,932   | 38.300              | 27.400 |       |       | GOLDEN ROCKET    | 1988          |  | Assessment Report 18679, page 8.   |   |
|      | Goldwedge                 | 104B 105    | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Indicated    | 34,351     | 1,271             | 739     | 37.000              | 21.500 |       |       | DISCOVERY        | 1988          |  | Assessment Report 18679, page 8.   |   |
| 16   | <u>Myra Falls (3)</u>     |             |  |              |            | 12,300,000        | 496,920 | 23,370              |        |       |       |                  |               |  |  |   |
|      | Myra Falls (H-W)          | 092F 330    | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Combined     | 12,300,000 | 496,920           | 23,370  | 40.400              | 1.900  | 1.800 | 0.300 | 7.800            | TOTAL         | 1996   | Geological reserves at December 31, 1996.  | WWW <a href="http://www.westmine-resources.com/myrafall.htm">http://www.westmine-resources.com/myrafall.htm</a> . |
|      | Myra Falls (H-W)          | 092F 330    | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Combined     | 316,940    | 11,220            | 285     | 35.400              | 0.900  | 1.100 |       | 3.200            | EXTENSION     | 1996   |  | Northern Miner, December 8, 1997.   |
|      | Lynx (Myra Falls)         | 092F 071    | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Combined     | 315,300    | 29,638            | 946     | 94.000              | 3.000  | 1.700 | 1.100 | 10.000           | LYNX          | 1993   | Proven and probable geological reserves.   | George Cross News Letter No.30 (February 12), 1993.   |
|      | Price (Myra Falls)        | 092F 073    | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Combined     | 227,935    | 15,203            | 707     | 66.700              | 3.100  | 4.100 | 0.300 | 4.400            | TRUMPETER     | 1995   | Proven and probable geological reserves.   | Assessment Report 24617.  |
|      | Price (Myra Falls)        | 092F 073    | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Combined     | 185,000    | 12,284            | 278     | 66.400              | 1.500  | 1.400 | 1.300 | 10.400           | PRICE         | 1993   | Proven and probable geological reserves.   | George Cross News Letter No.30 (February 12), 1993.   |
| 17   | <u>Silver Queen (2)</u>   |             |  |              |            | 1,392,414         | 478,633 | 5,404               |        |       |       |                  |               |  |  |   |
|      | Silver Queen              | 093L 002    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Indferred    | 204,097    | 169,298           | 202     | 829.500             | 0.990  |       |       | 4.000            | CAMP          | 1995   | Inferred reserves of the Camp vein.  | George Cross News Letter No.61 (March 26), 1996.  |
|      | Silver Queen              | 093L 002    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Measured     | 399,124    | 160,049           | 3,309   | 401.000             | 8.290  |       |       | 7.600            | NO. 3 VEIN    | 1995   | Defined reserves of the south end of the No. 3 vein.   | George Cross News Letter No.61 (March 26), 1996.  |
|      | Silver Queen              | 093L 002    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Measured     | 644,041    | 105,494           | 1,893   | 163.800             | 2.940  |       |       | 5.430            | NO. 3         | 1995   | Defined reserves of the central/north end of the No. 3 vein.   | George Cross News Letter No.61 (March 26), 1996.  |
|      | Cole                      | 093L 162    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Indicated    | 145,152    | 43,792            |         | 301.700             |        |       |       |                  | DIAMOND BELLE | 1970   | Reserves for Diamond Belle vein.   | Property File - unpublished report.   |
| 18   | <u>Giant Copper (2)</u>   |             |  |              |            | 57,800,000        | 398,820 | 16,184              |        |       |       |                  |               |  |  |   |
|      | Giant Copper              | 092HSW001   | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Indicated    | 57,800,000 | 398,820           | 16,184  | 6.900               | 0.280  | 0.550 |       |                  | GIGANT COPPER | 1966   | Geological reserve estimated by Wright Engineers in a 1966 feasibility study.  | Information Circular 1996-1, page 16.   |
|      | Giant Copper              | 092HSW001   | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Measured     | 29,500,000 | 364,030           | 11,210  | 12.340              | 0.380  | 0.650 |       |                  | BRECCIA       | 1996   | Previous drilling and underground development have outlined an open pitiable resource for the AM Breccia zone.                         | Information Circular 1997-1, page 19.   |
|      | Giant Copper              | 092HSW001   | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Indicated    | 19,956,200 | 239,275           | 8,182   | 11.990              | 0.410  | 0.750 |       |                  | AREA          | 1995   | Drill indicated resource using a strip ratio of 4.5 to 1 and including a small, near-surface pit estimated to contain 5,986,860 tonnes | Northern Miner - February 13, 1995.   |
|      | Invermay                  | 092HSW002   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au          | Indferred    | 15,300,000 | 121,176           | 5,814   | 7.920               | 0.380  | 0.210 |       |                  | INVERMAY      | 1997   | Geological resource.   | 1997 Cordilleran Roundup Abstracts, page 24 and WWW.  |
|      | J & L                     | 082M 003    |  |              |            | 4,637,000         | 346,217 | 26,124              |        |       |       |                  |               | 1991   | Reported as a possible reserve. The original source of this inventory is reported to be a 1991 program report by Equinox               | Weymin Mining Corporation, prospectus, February 27, 1997.   |
|      | J & L                     | 082M 003    |  |              |            | 1,700,000         | 129,030 | 12,546              | 75.900 | 7.380 |       |                  | MAIN          | 1991   | Reported as a probable reserve. The original source of this resource inventory is reported to be from a 1991 program report by Equinox | Weymin Mining Corporation, prospectus, February 27, 1997.   |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name                       | MINFILE No. | Deposit Types                      | Category     | Tonnes      | Contained Metals  |         | Grade               |         |       |       |                  | Ore Zone      | Year  | Reserve Comments  | Reserve Reference  |  |
|------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|------------------|---------------|---|---|--|--|
|      |                            |             |                                    |              |             | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au      | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au      | Cu    | Pb    | Zn<br>(per cent) |               |   |   |  |  |
|      | J & L                      | 082M 003    |                                    | Indicated    | 693,000     | 36,244            |         | 52.300              |         | 2.450 | 7.060 | YELLOWJACKET     | 1991          | Reported as a probable reserve. Original source of this inventory is reported to be an Equinox Resources Ltd. program report from 1991.                                 |   | Weymin Mining Corporation, Prospectus, February 27, 1997.              |  |
|      | J & L                      | 082M 003    |                                    | Inferred     | 337,000     | 17,895            |         | 53.100              |         | 2.500 | 7.150 | YELLOWJACKET     | 1991          | Reported as a possible reserve. The original source of this inventory value is reported to be from a 1991 Equinox Resources Ltd.  |   | Weymin Mining Corporation, prospectus, February 27, 1997.              |  |
| 20   | Millie Mack                | 082KSW051   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Inferred     | 1,542,070   | 343,604           | 7,387   | 222.820             | 4.790   | 0.000 |       | TOTAL            | 1989          | Potential.  |   | George Cross News Letter 01/05/89 in EMR MIN BULL MR 223 B.C. 47.      |  |
| 21   | <u>Big Showina (2)</u>     |             |                                    |              |             |                   |         |                     |         |       |       |                  |               |   |   |  |  |
|      | Big Showina                | 082KNW078   | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb  | Inferred     | 398,845     | 173,498           |         | 195                 | 435.000 |       |       | TOTAL            | 1987          |   |   | EMR MR BULL 223 B.C. 58 (New Campbell Mines Ltd., 1987 Annual Report). |  |
|      | Big Showina                | 082KNW078   | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb  | Indicated    | 217,599     | 148,838           |         | 684.000             |         |       | TOTAL | 1987             |               |   |   | EMR MR BULL 223 B.C. 58 (New Campbell Mines Ltd., 1987 Annual Report). |  |
|      | Teddy Glacier              | 082KNW069   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Combined     | 44,212      | 7,123             | 195     | 161.100             | 4.400   |       | 7.900 | 6.800            | TEDDY GLACIER | 1964  | Probable and inferred reserves.   |  | Sunshine Lardeau Mining Ltd. 1964 Annual Report. |
| 22   | Prosperity                 | 0920 041    | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au          | Measured     | 633,000,000 | 316,500           | 294,978 | 0.500               | 0.466   | 0.253 |       | PROSPERITY       | 1998          | Based on 143,945 of drilling in 326 holes. Silver grade is based on planned production level. The mineral reserve includes 65% measured, 30% indicated and 5% inferred. |   | Taseko Mines Limited Press Release, March 16, 1998.                    |  |
| 23   | Morrison                   | 093M 007    | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au          | Inferred     | 86,000,000  | 292,400           | 29,240  | 3.400               | 0.340   | 0.420 |       | MORRISON         | 1976          | Geological resource: cutoff grade of 0.3 per cent copper.   |   | CIM Special Volume 15 (1976), page 264.                                |  |
| 24   | Huckleberry                | 093E 037    | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au          | Combined     | 90,372,500  | 254,127           | 5,603   | 2.812               | 0.062   | 0.513 |       | TOTAL            | 1996          | Mineable reserves include proven and probable reserves scheduled in the mining plan. Cutoff grade is 0.30 per cent copper and the stripping ratio is 1:1.               |   | Princeton Mining Corporation 1996 Annual Report, page 5.               |  |
| 25   | Blackwater-Davidson        | 093F 037    | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation | Inferred     | 6,000,000   | 222,000           |         | 300                 | 37.000  | 0.050 |       |                  | SILVER        | 1992  | Estimated reserves for the Silver zone: at a shallow depth.               |  | Fieldwork 1993, page 52.                         |
| 26   | Bronson Slope              | 104B 077    | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au          | Indicated    | 76,000,000  | 208,772           | 33,440  | 2.747               | 0.440   | 0.162 |       | BRONSON SLOPE    | 1997          | International Skyline Gold Corporation estimates this resource based on 14,800 metres of drilling.  |   | Information Circular 1998-1, page 19.                                  |  |
| 27   | Sullivan                   | 082FNE052   | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag    | Proven       | 8,800,000   | 211,200           |         | 24.000              |         | 4.400 | 8.000 | SULLIVAN         | 1997          | Reserves estimated at January 31, 1997.   |   | Information Circular 1998-1, page 9.                                   |  |
| 28   | Poplar                     | 093L 239    | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au          | Unclassified | 75,000,000  | 210,000           |         | 2.800               |         | 0.350 |       | POPLAR           | 1983          |   |   | CIM Special Volume 37, page 185.                                       |  |
| 29   | Akie                       | 094F 031    | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag    | Inferred     | 12,000,000  | 205,200           |         | 17.100              |         | 1.500 | 8.600 | TOTAL            | 1996          | Estimated geological resource.  |   | Information Circular 1997-1, page 20.                                  |  |
| 30   | <u>Similco (2)</u>         |             |                                    |              |             |                   |         |                     |         |       |       |                  |               |   |   |  |  |
|      | Similco                    | 092HSE001   | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au             | Measured     | 164,801,284 | 203,561           | 20,020  |                     |         |       |       |                  |               |   |   | Information Circular 1998-1, pages 11 & 16.                            |  |
|      | Ingerbelle                 | 092HSE004   | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au             | Measured     | 129,163,140 | 203,561           | 20,020  | 1.576               | 0.155   | 0.393 |       | TOTAL            | 1997          |   |   | Princeton Mining Corporation 1996 Annual Report, page 9.               |  |
|      |                            |             |                                    |              | 35,638,144  |                   |         |                     | 0.329   |       |       | TOTAL            | 1996          | Geological resource of Phase 2 as at December 31, 1996. Copper cutoff grade is 0.20 per cent and the stripping ratio is 1.74.   |   |  |  |
| 31   | Fireweed                   | 093M 151    | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag?   | Indicated    | 580,544     | 198,413           |         | 341.770             |         | 1.340 | 2.220 | WEST             | 1989          | Cutoff grade is 171.4 grams per tonne silver at an average width of 4.75 metres.  |   | George Cross News Letter No.66, 1989.                                  |  |
| 32   | Rock And Roll              | 104B 377    | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn      | Indicated    | 580,544     | 195,005           | 1,393   | 335.900             | 2.400   | 0.640 | 0.790 | 3.080            | BLACK DOG     | 1991  | Preliminary reserves within a 700-metre portion of the Black Dog horizon. |  | Northern Miner - October 28, 1991, page 3.       |
| 33   | Erickson-Ashby             | 104K 009    | Pb-Zn skarn                        | Indicated    | 907,100     | 194,936           |         | 214.900             |         | 2.230 | 3.790 | ERICKSEN-ASHBY   | 1964          | Year of reserves is questionable.   |   | Vancouver Stock Exchange Application for Listing 142/80.               |  |
| 34   | Lorraine                   | 093N 002    | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au             | Indicated    | 31,900,000  | 149,930           | 5,423   | 4.700               | 0.170   | 0.660 |       |                  | LORRAINE      | 1998  | Likely indicated.   |  | T. Schroeter, personal communication, 1998.      |
| 35   | Red Bird                   | 082FSW024   | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb  | Indicated    | 2,177,040   | 149,127           |         | 68.500              |         |       | 6.500 | 18.500           | RED BIRD      | 1986  | Potential tonnage.  |  | Assessment Report 15722.                         |
| 36   | Dundee                     | 082FSW067   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indferred    | 872,000     | 148,240           | 8,720   | 170.000             | 10.000  |       |       |                  | VEIN          | 1983  | About 360,000 tonnes of material are reported on the dumps.               |  | George Cross Newsletter Nos. 212, 215, 1983.     |
| 37   | <u>Brandywine Camp (3)</u> |             |                                    |              |             |                   |         |                     |         |       |       |                  |               |   |   |  |  |
|      | Silver Tunnel              | 092JW 003   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indferred    | 496,568     | 137,718           |         | 780                 |         |       |       |                  |               |   |   | Northern Miner - July 8, 1976.   |  |
|      |                            |             |                                    |              | 146,224     | 60,639            | 39      | 414.700             | 0.270   | 0.190 | 0.430 | BLOCK B          | 1974          | Possible reserves at similar grades to Block A reserves.  |   |  |  |
|      | Silver Tunnel              | 092JW 003   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indicated    | 101,413     | 42,056            | 27      | 414.700             | 0.270   | 0.190 | 0.430 | BLOCK A          | 1974          | Reserves are listed as probable.  |   | Northern Miner - July 8, 1976.   |  |
|      | Silver Tunnel              | 092JW 003   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indferred    | 55,060      | 21,892            | 37      | 397.600             | 0.680   | 0.270 | 0.450 | BLOCK C          | 1974          | Possible reserves.  |   | Northern Miner - July 8, 1976.   |  |
|      | Brandywine                 | 092JW 001   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indicated    | 134,800     | 11,552            | 139     | 85.700              | 1.030   | 0.650 | 5.000 |                  | OPEN PIT      | 1977  | Indicated reserves include 5 per cent combined lead-zinc.                 |  | Northern Miner - February 24, 1977.              |
|      | Northair                   | 092JW 012   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au   | Indicated    | 59,071      | 1,579             | 536     | 26.730              | 9.080   |       | 2.000 |                  | NORTHAIR      | 1986  | Approximately 2 per cent combined lead-zinc.                              |  | Canadian Mines Handbook 1986-87, page 285.       |



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| Rank | Name                | MINFILE No.           | Deposit Types                            | Category  | Tonnes    | Contained Metals  |         | Grade               |         |        |        |                   | Year                  | Reserve Comments   | Reserve Reference  |   |
|------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---|-----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---|
|      |                     |                       |  |   |           | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au      | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au      | Cu     | Pb     | Zn<br>(per cent)  | Ore Zone              |  |  |   |
| 38   | Treasure Mountain   | 092HSW016             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined  | 160,000   | 136,000           |         | 850.000             |         | 4.000  | 5.000  | TREASURE MOUNTAIN | 1988                  | Average grade of ore at a cutoff grade of 500 grams per tonne equivalent silver. Probable / possible / inferred reserves in all zones. | Property File - Prospectus, Huldra Silver Inc., 1988.  |   |
| 39   | Ecstall             | 103H 011              | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Unclassified  | 6,349,700 | 126,994           | 3,175   | 20.000              | 0.500   | 0.600  | 2.500  | ECSTALL           | 1993                  |  | George Cross News Letter No.26 (February 8), 1994.   |   |
| 40   | Cassiar Camp (6)    | Magnö                 | 104P 006                                 | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn   | Combined  | 1,104,625         | 125,838 | 4,570               | 168.000 |        | 5.300  | 4.460             | TOTAL                 | 1981   | Total for Middle D, Magnö East, Magnö Mid and Magnö West zones.  | C.J. Bloomer, Shell Internal Report 1981.   |
|      |                     | Joe Reed              | 104P 021                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Combined  | 72,568            | 15,921  |                     | 219.390 |        | 5.500  | 4.140             | JOE REED              | 1956   | Indicated and inferred.  | Property File - Kruzick, 1980.  |
|      |                     | Haskin Mountain       | 104P 038                                 | Pb-Zn skarn   | Inferred  | 226,775           | 11,271  |                     | 49.700  | 0.100  | 9.400  |                   | HASKIN MOUNTAIN SE    | 1969   | Estimate based on trenching and 4 drillholes. Combined lead-zinc grade.  | Northern Miner - December 25, 1969.   |
|      |                     | McDame Belle          | 104P 022                                 | Pb-Zn skarn   | Indicated | 27,210            | 8,022   |                     | 294.810 | 0.350  | 3.600  | 3.000             | CARIBOO               | 1965   | 90,720 tonnes indicated at unstated grade includes 27,210 tonnes at above grades.  | Minister of Mines Annual Report 1965, pages 14,15.  |
|      |                     | Middle D              | 104P 080                                 | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn   | Indicated | 90,000            | 6,300   |                     | 70.000  |        | 3.300  | 6.600             | MIDDLE D              | 1980   |  | Assessment Report 7912.   |
|      |                     | Erickson              | 104P 029                                 | Au-quartz veins   | Inferred  | 199,562           | 2,255   | 4,570 *             | 11.300  | 22.900 |        |                   | ERICKSON              | 1991   | Potential mineral resource for the property. Silver grade is estimated from production grade.                                  | George Cross New Letter No. 243 (December 19), 1991   |
|      |                     | Martha Ellen          | 104B 092                                 | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins                                   | Inferred  | 5,856,854         | 114,386 | 17,613              |         | 3,563  | 27.430 | 2.260             |                       | MARTHA ELLEN   | 1991   | Geological reserves.  |
| 41   | Premier Camp (11)   | Martha Ellen          | 104B 092                                 | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins                                   | Measured  | 647,900           | 14,934  | 1,801               | 23.050  | 2.780  |        |                   | MARTHA ELLEN          | 1988   | Mineable reserves with an average waste-to-ore ratio of 3.99:1.  | George Cross News Letter No.102, 1988.  |
|      |                     | Big Missouri          | 104B 046                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Measured  | 1,685,200         | 38,726  | 5,258               | 22.980  | 3.120  |        |                   | BIG MISSOURI          | 1988   | Combined reserves for the S-1, Dago Hill, Province, Martha Ellen, Northstar and Creek deposits (104B 084,045,147,092,146,086). | George Cross News Letter No.102, 1988.  |
|      |                     | Premier               | 104B 054                                 | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation                                      | Combined  | 350,140           | 13,200  | 2,518               | 37.700  | 7.190  |        | 1.600             | PREMIER               | 1997   | Proven and probable reserves diluted reserves: gold is cut and silver is uncut.  | George Cross News Letter No.26 (February 6), 1997.  |
|      |                     | Premier               | 104B 054                                 | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation                                      | Possible  | 111,573           | 3,059   | 956                 | 27.420  | 8.570  |        |                   | PREMIER               | 1997   | Undiluted reserves: gold is cut and silver is uncut.   | George Cross News Letter No.26 (February 6), 1997.  |
|      |                     | Northern Lights       | 104B 053                                 | Epithermal Au-Ag-Cu: high sulphidation                                  | Inferred  | 347,381           | 13,694  | 1,403               | 39.420  | 4.040  | 1.500  | 4.930             | NORTHERN LIGHTS       | 1986   |  | George Cross Newsletter No.18, 1986.  |
|      |                     | S-1                   | 104B 084                                 | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au   | Inferred  | 800,000           | 8,000   | 1,760               | 10.000  | 2.200  |        |                   | S1                    | 1991   | Geological reserves.   | D. Aldrick, PhD Thesis, UBC, 1991.  |
|      |                     | Province              | 104B 147                                 | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au   | Inferred  | 100,000           | 2,000   | 150                 | 20.000  | 1.500  |        |                   | PROVINCE              | 1991   | Geological reserves.   | D. Aldrick, PhD Thesis, UBC, 1991.  |
|      |                     | Silver Tip            | 104B 043                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Indicated | 11,295            | 1,673   | 9                   | 148.100 | 0.770  | 1.900  | 1.800             | MAY P.J.              | 1957   | East and west shoots combined, assuming 61 metre down dip length and 0.9 metre width.  | Property File - Plumb, 1957.  |
|      |                     | Silver Tip            | 104B 043                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Indicated | 816               | 792     | 4                   | 970.300 | 4.800  | 4.200  | 6.200             | EAST SHOOT (MAY P.J.) | 1957   | Based on dimensions of 23 by 12 by 1 metres.   | Property File - Plumb, 1957.  |
|      |                     | Dago Hill             | 104B 045                                 | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn                                | Inferred  | 150,000           | 1,500   | 180                 | 10.000  | 1.200  |        |                   | DAGO                  | 1991   | Geological reserves.   | D. Aldrick, PhD Thesis, UBC, 1991.  |
|      |                     | Northstar - Lindeborg | 104B 146                                 | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au   | Measured  | 47,100            | 969     | 202                 | 20.570  | 4.280  |        |                   | NORTHSTAR             | 1988   | Mineable reserves at a waste-to-ore ratio of 1.59:1.   | George Cross News Letter No.102, 1988.  |
|      |                     | Creek                 | 104B 086                                 | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au   | Measured  | 7,500             | 872     | 18                  | 116.230 | 2.400  |        |                   | CREEK                 | 1988   | Mineable reserves at a waste-to-ore ratio of 2.0:1.  | George Cross News Letter No.102, 1988.  |
|      |                     | Silver Butte          | 104B 150                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au and Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation | Measured  | 1,774,000         |         | 3,903               |         | 2.200  |        |                   |                       | WEST KANSAS  | 1994   | In situ undiluted geological reserves for the Kansas/West Kansas zone over 295 metres of strike length. A higher grade portion is 879.100 tonnes grading 2.86 grams per tonne gold. |
| 42   | Trout Lake Camp (6) | Wagner                | 082KNW212                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Measured  | 416,350           | 102,878 | 396                 |         |        |        |                   |                       |  |  | Filing statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |
|      |                     | Wagner                | 082KNW212                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au  | Indicated | 99,802            | 41,568  | 30                  | 416.500 | 0.300  | 8.750  | 3.700             | WAGNER                | 1989   | Measured.  | Filing statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |
|      |                     | Abbott (L-765)        | 082KNW056                                | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb                                       | Indicated | 25,887            | 6,078   | 3                   | 234.800 | 0.100  | 4.580  | 4.780             | WAGNER                | 1989   | 302.6 grams per tonne silver, 8.71% lead and 2.24% zinc.   | Filing statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |
|      |                     | Abbott (L-765)        | 082KNW056                                | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb                                       | Measured  | 100,616           | 19,620  | 90                  | 195.000 | 0.890  | 5.610  | 2.880             | GREENLAW VEIN         | 1989   |  | Filing Statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |
|      |                     | Abbott (L-765)        | 082KNW056                                | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb                                       | Measured  | 29,573            | 6,397   | 35                  | 216.300 | 1.200  | 8.410  | 16.510            | NO. 1                 | 1989   |  | Filing Statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |
|      |                     | Abbott (L-765)        | 082KNW056                                | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb                                       | Measured  | 9,453             | 4,766   | 10                  | 504.200 | 1.100  | 16.060 | 14.910            | NO. 2                 | 1989   |  | Filing Statement 99/89, Golden Arch Resources.  |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name               | MINFILE No.                      | Deposit Types                            | Category     | Tonnes     | Contained Metals  |        | Grade               |        |       |        |                        | Year      | Reserve Comments  | Reserve Reference  |   |
|------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|------------------------|-----------|---|--|---|
|      |                    |                                  |  |              |            | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au     | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au     | Cu    | Pb     | Zn<br>(per cent)       |           |   |  |   |
|      | Silver Cup (L-768) | 082KNW027                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 37,191     | 8,542             | 102    | 229.670             | 2.740  | 1.700 | 1.500  | SILVER CUP             | 1951      | Reserve figures based on 4 ore dumps combined.  | Property File - Hamilton, W.S. 1951: Supplementary Report #1.  |   |
|      | Spider (L-15752)   | 082KNW045                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Measured     | 25,398     | 6,469             | 112    | 254.700             | 4.400  | 6.190 | 6.340  | SPIDER                 | 1988      | Proven to 61 metres below 10 Level on No. 4 vein.   | George Cross News Letter April 26, 1988.   |   |
|      | Sheep Creek        | 082KNW050                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 23,584     | 6,773             | 3      | 287.200             | 0.130  | 8.710 | 2.240  | SHEEP CREEK            | 1988      | Probable reserves.  | E. Brisbane to A. Legun (District Geologist, Nelson) pers. comm. 1988.   |   |
|      | Jewell             | 082KNW057                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 64,846     | 2,665             | 11     | 41.100              | 0.170  | 1.090 | 9.490  | JEWELL                 | 1988      | Probable reserve.   | E. Brisbane to A. Legun (District Geologist Nelson), pers. comm. 1988.   |   |
| 43   | Beveley            | 094C 023                         | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb        | Inferred     | 2,721,300  | 98,783            |        | 36.300              |        | 3.660 |        | WASI LAKE              | 1969      | Grade given as 3.66 per cent lead-zinc in 3 zones.  | Northern Miner - December 7, 1978.   |   |
| 44   | River Jordan       | 082M 001                         | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu           | Measured     | 2,605,826  | 98,240            |        | 37.700              |        | 5.100 | 5.600  | SOUTH LIMB (NO.1 LODE) | 1961      | Ten per cent dilution. A deep drillhole since this calculation was made indicates a much greater potential (Bulletin 57, page 48).      | CIM Transactions 1961, page 272.   |   |
| 45   | Packsack           | 103H 013                         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Unclassified | 2,700,000  | 91,800            | 810    | 34.000              | 0.300  | 0.500 | 0.010  | 0.200                  | PACKSACK  | 1986  |  | Assessment Report 15756.  |
| 46   | Ox-C (1)           | 216,822                          | 89,179                                   | 102          |            |                   |        |                     |        |       |        |                        |           |   |  |   |
|      | Ox-C 093E 101      | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au | Indferred                                |              | 196,087    | 80,651            | 92     | 411.300             | 0.470  | 2.850 | 4.630  | MAIN                   | 1985      | Reserves to a depth of 100 metres.  | SMF Jan 24, 1986 - International Damascus Resources.   |   |
|      | Ox-C 093E 101      | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au | Indicated                                |              | 20,735     | 8,528             | 10     | 411.300             | 0.470  | 2.850 | 4.630  | MAIN                   | 1985      | Reserves to a depth of 20 metres.   | SMF Jan 24, 1986 - International Damascus Resources.   |   |
| 47   | Fairview Camp (3)  |                                  |  |              | 2,405,177  | 83,374            | 10,270 |                     |        |       |        |                        |           |   |  |   |
|      | Stemwinder (L-384) | 082ESW007                        | Au-quartz veins                          | Indicated    | 640,000    | 32,896            | 2,432  | 51.400              | 3.800  |       |        | MAIN VEIN              | 1984      |   | Mineral Exploration Review 1986, page 63.  |   |
|      | Stemwinder (L-384) | 082ESW007                        | Au-quartz veins                          | Indicated    | 185,000    | 19,055            | 1,702  | 103.000             | 9.200  |       |        | NORTH VEIN             | 1984      |   | Mineral Exploration Review 1986, page 63.  |   |
|      | Stemwinder (L-384) | 082ESW007                        | Au-quartz veins                          | Combined     | 816,000    |                   | 3,076  |                     | 3.770  |       |        | STEMWINDER             | 1987      | Reserve estimates by Cominco Ltd. (1982) included 635,000 tonnes from the Fairview Extension zone grading 3.43 grams per tonne gold and | Property File - Cooke (1987): Report on the Stemwinder Mine property.  |   |
|      | Fairview (L-556)   | 082ESW008                        | Au-quartz veins                          | Combined     | 762,000    | 31,349            | 2,873  | 41.140              | 3.770  |       |        | FAIRVIEW               | 1988      | Undiluted combined ore reserves estimated by Cominco Ltd. consisting of 38 per cent measured, 11 per cent indicated and 50 per cent     | Property File - Valhalla Gold Corp. (1988): Prospectus.  |   |
|      | Sunrise (L-18s)    | 082ESW015                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred    | 2,177      | 74                | 187    | 33.940              | 85.710 |       |        | BRECCIA                | 1961      | Based on a drilling program by Friday Mines Ltd. in 1961 on a gold-bearing siliceous breccia zone approximately 150 metres west of      | Assessment Report 19963.   |   |
| 48   | Eaglehead          | 104I 008                         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Indferred    | 30,000,000 | 81,300            | 6,000  | 2.710               | 0.200  | 0.410 |        | EAGLEHEAD              | 1983      | Approximate. Grade given was 0.0216 per cent MoS2; conversion to Mo using the factor 1.6681.  | CIM Special Volume 37, page 182.   |   |
| 49   | Red Mountain       | 103P 086                         |  | Indicated    | 1,921,680  | 73,216            | 18,832 | 38.100              | 9.800  |       |        | RED MOUNTAIN           | 1997      | Royal Oak Mines Inc. estimate in 1997. Silver grade is included based on previous figures.  | Information Circular 1998-1, pages 16,19.  |   |
| 50   | Cronin             | 093L 127                         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated    | 160,331    | 68,702            | 55     | 428.500             | 0.340  | 7.110 | 8.120  | CRONIN                 | 1972      | Subject to dilution of up to 20 per cent. There is an additional inferred reserve of 117, 923 tonnes at the same grade.                 | Statement of Material Facts May 6, 1974 - Hallmark Resources Ltd.  |   |
| 51   | Lindquist          | 093E 019                         | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Unclassified | 249,425    | 68,392            | 2,669  | 274.200             | 10.700 |       |        | TOTAL                  | 1983      |   | CIM Special Volume 37, page 186.   |   |
| 52   | Atlin Ruffner      | 104N 011                         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified | 113,638    | 68,183            |        | 600.000             |        | 5,000 |        | ATLIN RUFFNER          | 1988      | Reserves from the two zones from which underground development and production has taken place.  | Assessment Report 18646.   |   |
| 53   | Ruth-Vermont       | 082KNE009                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined     | 273,944    | 63,856            |        | 233.100             |        | 4,800 | 5.400  | RUTH-VERMONT           | 1982      | All categories (proven, possible, probable) for all ore zones.  | George Cross News Letter No.182, September 22, 1982.   |   |
| 54   | Seneca             | 092HSW013                        | Subaqueous hot spring Ag-Au              | Combined     | 1,506,239  | 61,952            | 1,235  | 41.130              | 0.820  | 0.630 | 0.150  | 3.570                  | SENECA    | 1983  | Drill indicated, possible and inferred reserves at undiluted grades. Also includes 898,573 tonnes grading 1.09 grams per tonne gold, 55.53 | Filing Statement 200/85, International Curator Resources Ltd.         |
| 55   | Red (Spring)       | 094D 104                         | Sediment-hosted Cu                       | Indicated    | 4,989,050  | 59,370            |        | 11.900              | 0.500  |       |        | A                      | 1973      | Outlined.   | Prospectus, Windflower Mining Ltd., February 1, 1985.  |   |
| 56   | Virginia Silver    | 093M 021                         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified | 20,000     | 58,968            | 24     | 2948.400            | 1.190  | 4,400 | 2.200  | VIRGINIA SILVER        | 1983      |   | CIM Special Volume 37, page 185.   |   |
| 57   | Homestake          | 082M 025                         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indicated    | 249,906    | 56,629            | 145    | 226.600             | 0.580  | 0.280 | 1.240  | 2.190                  | HOMESTAKE | 1982  | Probable.  | Statement of Material Facts 06/06/86, Kamad Silver Company Ltd.       |
| 58   | Comstock           | 082FNW077                        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Measured     | 45,355     | 54,417            |        | 1199.800            |        | 6,000 | 10.000 | COMSTOCK               | 1987      | Proven reserves for the Comstock-Silver Cup property.   | Western Investment News - May 1987.  |   |
| 59   | Lara               | 092B 129                         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indicated    | 528,839    | 52,931            | 2,501  | 100.090             | 4.730  | 1.010 | 1.220  | 5.870                  | LARA      | 1992  | Drill indicated resource.  | George Cross News Letter No.188 (September 29), 1992.                 |
| 60   | Cottonbelt         | 082M 086                         | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu           | Unclassified | 1,000,000  | 50,000            |        | 50.000              |        | 6,000 | 2.000  | COTTON BELT            | 1982      | Less than 1 million tonnes.   | CIM Bulletin, April 1982, page 119.  |   |
| 61   | Caledonia          | 092L 061                         | Pb-Zn skarn                              | Indferred    | 68,000     | 47,886            | 23     | 704.200             | 0.340  | 6.100 | 0.600  | 7.450                  | CALEDONIA | 1972  | Possible reserves outlined by underground work to 1929, on a zone 3 to 5 metres wide and 100 metres long.                                  | SMF July 5, 1972-North Island Mines Ltd., D.C. Malcolm, Apr.24, 1972. |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name                   | MINFILE No.         | Deposit Types                            | Category                         | Tonnes       | Contained Metals  |          | Grade               |          |       |        |                  | Ore Zone         | Year  | Reserve Comments   | Reserve Reference  |   |
|------|------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|--------|------------------|------------------|---|--|--|---|
|      |                        |                     |  |                                  |              | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au       | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au       | Cu    | Pb     | Zn<br>(per cent) |                  |   |  |  |   |
| 62   | Vine 1                 | 082GSW050           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined                         | 1,300,000    | 47,190            | 2,860    | 36.300              | 2.200    | 0.110 | 3.120  | 0.760            | MAIN             | 1990  | Proven and possible reserves. 13.5 km north of St. Eugene (082GSW025)  | MDAP - Kokanee Exploration Ltd. Prospectus (1990).                   |   |
| 63   | Lenora (L.35G)         | 092B 001            | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indicated                        | 317,485      | 44,619            | 1,305    | 140.540             | 4.110    | 1.600 | 0.650  | 6.600            | MOUNT SICKER     | 1952  | Reserves based on mapping, geochemical and geophysical surveys, trenching and diamond drilling.  | Northern Miner - September 25, 1969.                                 |   |
| 64   | Indian Chief           | 092E 011            | Cu skarn                                 | Combined                         | 1,900,000    | 44,080            | 589      | 23.200              | 0.310    | 1.500 |        |                  | INDIAN CHIEF     | 1961  | Possible and potential ore.  | Assessment Report 462, page 13.                                      |   |
| 65   | Driftwood              | 093M 117            | Volcanic redbed Cu                       | Inferred                         | 900,000      | 43,200            |          | 48.000              |          | 2.000 |        |                  | MAIN             | 1990  |  | Assessment Report 19978.   |   |
| 66   | Independence           | 104A 038            | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)             | Inferred                         | 177,809      | 42,674            |          | 240.000             |          |       |        |                  | MAIN VEIN        | 1991  | Preliminary possible geological reserves grading 240 to 343 grams per tonne silver.  | Assessment Report 21950.   |   |
| 67   | Woolsey                | 082N 004            | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified                     | 590,703      | 42,294            |          | 71.600              |          | 1.100 | 2.660  | 1.260            | TOTAL            | 1982  | Reported reserves.   | Prospectus, Gunsteel Resources Inc., April 29, 1986.                 |   |
| 68   | Goat                   | 104A 002            | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined                         | 8,800        | 42,090            | 93       | 4782.900            | 10.600   |       |        |                  | VEINS            | 1979  | Proven and probable reserves.  | Northern Miner - March 1, 1979.                                      |   |
| 69   | New Moon               | 093E 011            | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Combined                         | 688,712      | 40,359            | 682      | 58.600              | 0.990    |       | 1.820  | 5.510            | TOTAL            | 1987  | Preliminary indicated and inferred geological reserve for the Main, Misty, Day and Twilight zones in the 'Plateau' area.   | Assessment Report 21602, page 1.                                     |   |
| 70   | Tsacha                 | 093F 055            | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation       | Indicated                        | 478,600      | 39,389            | 4,164    | 82.300              | 8.700    |       |        |                  | TOMMY            | 1997  | Cut-off: 3 grams per tonne.  | MEG Talk, February 19, 1997.   |   |
| 71   | <u>Slocan Camp (5)</u> | Silvana             | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified                     | 54,400       | 120,639           | 15,776   | 290.000             |          |       | 3.400  | 4.700            | TOTAL            | 1994  | Reserves at the Silvana and Hinckley (082FNW013) mines as of April 1993.   | Information Circular 1995-1, pages 8,11.                             |   |
|      |                        |                     |  |                                  |              |                   |          | TOTAL               |          |       |        |                  |                  | 1994  | Reserves included with the Silvana (082FNW050) as of April 1993.   | Information Circular 1995-1, pages 8,11.                             |   |
|      |                        | Hinckley (L.1720)   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified                     |              |                   |          |                     |          |       |        |                  |                  |   |  |  |   |
|      |                        | Bell                | 082FNW013                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au |              |                   |          |                     |          |       |        |                  |                  |   |  |  |   |
|      |                        | Grey Copper (L.580) | 082FNW033                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au | Possible     | 8,080             | 9,138    |                     | 1131.000 |       | 18.800 | 42.600           | NO. 3            |   | 1991   | Reserves above the No. 3 drift.                                      | Property File - Geological Evaluation Report on Purcell Property.     |
|      |                        | Grey Copper (L.580) | 082FNW033                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au | Possible     | 19,546            | 4,417    |                     | 226.000  |       | 0.060  | 41.210           | VEIN             |   | 1991   | Reserves calculated between the No. 5 and No. 3 drifts.              | Property File - Geological Evaluation Report on the Purcell Property. |
|      |                        | Hallmac             | 082FNW015                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au | Combined     | 11,398            | 8,869    |                     | 778.100  |       | 7.750  | 2.840            | MAIN             |   | 1988   | Mineral inventory (indicated/probable/possible reserves).            | Assessment Report 18551.  |
|      | Payne (L.499)          | 082KSW006           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Inferred                         | 27,215       | 1,119             |          | 41.130              |          |       | 7.530  | TOTAL            |                  | 1972  | Possible reserves.   | Silvex Resources Corp. Statement of Material Facts 254/80, page 24.  |   |
| 72   | Bend 1 Canyon Zone     | 083D 001            | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag          | Indicated                        | 5,000,000    | 35,000            |          | 7.000               |          | 0.600 | 2.300  | TOTAL            |                  | 1985  | Average grades based on a strike length of 250 metres, dip length of greater than 200 metres and an average thickness of 7.3 metres.   | Assessment Report 16544.   |   |
| 73   | Topley Richfield       | 093L 018            | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indicated                        | 181,420      | 34,825            | 771      | 191.960             | 4.250    |       |        |                  | TOPLEY-RICHFIELD | 1989  | Drill indicated.   | Canadian Mines Handbook 1989-90, page 327.                           |   |
| 74   | <u>Babine Camp (2)</u> | Bell                | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Unclassified                     | 71,752,960   | 34,441            | 16,503   | 34.353              | 0.480    | 0.230 | 0.460  | TOTAL            | 1990             | Reserves in the present open pit and in the Extension zone. | Noranda Inc. Annual Report 1990.   |  |   |
|      |                        |                     |  |                                  |              |                   |          |                     |          |       |        |                  |                  |   |  |  |   |
|      |                        | Granisle            | 093L 146                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au        | Unclassified | 119,000,000       |          | 17,850              |          | 0.150 | 0.410  |                  | GRANISLE         | 1992  | Remaining in situ resources using a 0.30 per cent copper cutoff.   | CIM Special Volume 46, page 254.                                     |   |
| 75   | Tam                    | 093N 093            | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                   | Inferred                         | 7,200,000    | 29,592            |          | 4.110               |          | 0.550 |        |                  | BOUNDARY         | 1974  | Possible reserves.   | Dyson, 1974.   |   |
| 76   | Harmony (Specogna)     | 103F 034            | Hot spring Au-Ag                         | Measured                         | 33,500,000   | 28,140            | 70,685 * | 0.840               | 2.110    |       |        |                  | SPECOGNA         | 1997  | Cut-off of 1.2 grams per tonne gold. Additional lower grade stockpile of 19.2 million tonnes grading between 0.80 to 1.2 grams per tonne gold. Silver grade is estimated from previous bulk samples. | Information Circular 1998-1, page 21.                                |   |
| 77   | Amy                    | 104O 004            | Polymetallic manto Ag-Pb-Zn              | Combined                         | 72,431       | 26,560            |          | 366.700             |          | 2.840 | 6.030  | AMY              |                  | 1973  | Measured and indicated reserves.   | Statement of Material Facts 88-81, Marbaco Resources Ltd.            |   |
| 78   | Rea Gold               | 082M 191            | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indicated                        | 376,000      | 26,094            | 2,294    | 69.400              | 6.100    | 0.330 | 2.200  | 2.300            | TOTAL            | 1987  | Reserves for northern and southern lenses.   | George Cross News Letter No. 8, 1987; Northern Miner, Nov. 30, 1987. |   |
| 79   | Kelly Creek            | 103I 092            | Volcanic redbed Cu                       | Unclassified                     | 545,167      | 25,023            |          | 45.900              |          | 2.230 |        |                  | KELLY CREEK      | 1985  | Reserves are based on a cutoff grade of 1.5 per cent copper.   | VSE Filing Statement, Imperial Metals Corp., July 1985.              |   |
| 80   | Gray Rock              | 092JNE066           | Stibnite veins and disseminations        | Combined                         | 70,488       | 24,163            |          | 342.800             |          | 2.100 |        |                  | NO. 1 VEIN       | 1966  | Total of proven, probable and possible reserves.   | Assessment Report 837.   |   |
| 81   | Wisconsin              | 082FSE036           | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            | Inferred                         | 136,065      | 23,322            | 1,631    | 171.400             | 11.990   |       |        |                  | WISCONSIN        | 1984  | Geologically inferred.   | Northern Miner, November 1, 1984.                                    |   |
| 82   | Eureka-Victoria        | 092HSW011           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined                         | 48,900       | 21,963            |          | 449.150             |          |       |        |                  | TOTAL            | 1983  | Inferred and indicated resource.   | Vanstate Resources Ltd., Statement of Material Facts, 1983.          |   |
| 83   | Doc                    | 104B 014            | Au-quartz veins                          | Combined                         | 426,337      | 19,143            | 3,922    | 44.900              | 9.200    |       |        |                  | TOTAL            | 1988  | Proven/probable/possible reserves in Q17 and six other veins.  | Northern Miner - November 7, 1988.                                   |   |
| 84   | Mount Washington (2)   |                     |  |                                  |              | 856,018           | 17,736   | 3,715               |          |       |        |                  |                  |   |  |  |   |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank | Name                      | MINFILE No.      | Deposit Types                            | Category       | Tonnes    | Contained Metals  |        | Grade               |        |       |        |                  | Ore Zone                | Year | Reserve Comments   | Reserve Reference   |
|------|---------------------------|------------------|--|----------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|------------------|-------------------------|------|--|---|
|      |                           |                  |  |                |           | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au     | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au     | Cu    | Pb     | Zn<br>(per cent) |                         |      |  |   |
|      | Domineer                  | 092F 116         | Epithermal Au-Ag-Cu; high sulphidation   | Indicated      | 550,298   | 17,736            | 3,715  | 32.230              | 6.750  |       |        |                  | DOMINEER                | 1989 | Drill indicated reserves.  | George Cross News Letter, August 3, 1989.                                 |
|      | Mount Washington          | 092F 117         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                |                | 305,720   |                   |        |                     | 1.070  |       |        |                  | MOUNT WASHINGTON COPPER | 1970 | Estimated reserves remain adjacent to the open pit.  | Property File - W.G. Stevenson & Associates, 1970.                        |
| 85   | <u>Portland Canal (3)</u> |                  |  |                |           | 147,487           | 17,712 | 111                 |        |       |        |                  |                         |      |  |   |
|      | Columbia-Evening Sun      | 103P 073         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Inferred       | 118,000   | 14,160            | 81     | 120.000             | 0.690  | 3.000 |        |                  | COLUMBIA-EVENING SUN    | 1988 | Reserves contained within a block with dimensions of 360 by 137 by 1.0 metres.   | Property File - Prospectus, Morocco Explorations, 1988, page 18.          |
|      | Portland Canal            | 103P 068         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified   | 11,160    | 2,321             | 25     | 208.000             | 2.230  | 1.580 | 1.870  |                  | PORTLAND CANAL          | 1973 | Reserves contained in a 58 metre long, 37 metre deep, 1.6 metre wide block.  | Assessment Report 4935, pages 1,8,9.                                      |
|      | L & L                     | 103P 076         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 18,000    | 558               | 5      | 31.000              | 0.270  | 2.100 | 2.100  |                  | MAIN VEIN               | 1988 | Reserves within a block with dimensions of 180 by 120 by 0.6 metres. Potential for 118,000 tonnes from southeastern extension. | Property File - Prospectus, Morocco Explorations, 1988, page 18.          |
|      | L & L                     | 103P 076         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined       | 327       | 673               |        | 2057.000            |        |       |        |                  | HIGHGRADE ORE           | 1981 | Indicated and inferred reserves within a block with dimensions of 36 by 36 by 0.3 metres.                                      | Assessment Report 10046, page 12.   |
| 86   | Scotia                    | 103I 007         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indferred      | 1,340,000 | 17,420            | 335    | 13.000              | 0.250  | 0.100 | 0.400  | 3.800            | ALBERE                  | 1998 | Global drill indicated resource calculated using 1 per cent zinc over a 0.5-metre width.                                       | George Cross Newsletter No. 7 (January 12), 1998.                         |
| 87   | <u>Lusldust (1)</u>       |                  |  |                |           | 307,234           | 16,763 | 797                 |        |       |        |                  |                         |      |  |   |
|      | Lusldust                  | 093N 009         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 233,124   | 14,710            | 559    | 63.100              | 2.400  |       |        | 1.500            | NO. 3                   | 1968 | Before dilution.   | Northern Miner February 12, 1970.   |
|      | Lusldust                  | 093N 009         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 74,110    | 2,053             | 237    | 27.700              | 3.200  |       |        | 6.600            | NO. 4                   | 1968 |  | Northern Miner February 12, 1970.   |
| 88   | Kennco                    | 094D 023         | Au skarn                                 | Indferred      | 2,300,000 | 15,870            | 2,990  | 6.900               | 1.300  | 0.450 |        |                  | TOTAL                   | 1994 | Previous drilling.   | Information Circular 1995-1, page 23.                                     |
| 89   | Holliday                  | 104O 001,002,017 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 36,287    | 15,502            |        | 427,200             |        |       | 14.950 | 20.780           | HOLLIDAY                | 1983 | These reserves likely include the Discovery, Shipment (1040 002) and Pit (1040 017) veins.                                     | George Cross News Letter No. 43, 1983.                                    |
| 90   | <u>Bowler Creek (2)</u>   |                  |  |                |           | 296,000           | 15,481 |                     |        |       |        |                  |                         |      |  |   |
|      | CU 1                      | 082M 138         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indferred      | 148,000   | 7,356             |        | 49.700              |        | 0.190 | 0.530  | 2.430            | CU 1                    | 1985 |  | Property File - Black, 1976: Assessment Report 13381, page 17.            |
|      | CU 5                      | 082M 139         | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Indferred      | 148,000   | 8,125             |        | 54.900              |        | 0.200 | 1.000  | 2.720            | CU 5                    | 1985 |  | Property File - Black, 1976: Assessment Report 13381, page 17.            |
| 91   | <u>Franklin Camp (1)</u>  |                  |  |                |           | 14,000            | 15,064 | 288                 |        |       |        |                  |                         |      |  |   |
|      | Union                     | 082ENE003        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Possible       | 7000      | 13,006            | 228    |                     |        |       |        |                  | MAIN VEIN               | 1984 | Average width of 1.5 metres.   | Assessment Report 13710.  |
|      | Union                     | 082ENE003        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Possible       | 7000      | 2,058             | 61     |                     |        |       |        |                  | SOUTH                   | 1984 | Average width of 1.5 metres.   | Assessment Report 13710.  |
| 92   | Emerald Glacier           | 093E 001         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Unclassified   | 40,800    | 14,484            | 46     | 355,000             | 1.130  | 6.230 | 9.490  |                  | EMERALD-GLACIER         | 1983 |  | CIM Special Volume 37, page 186.  |
| 93   | <u>Anyoxy Camp (3)</u>    |                  |  |                |           | 24,394,774        | 14,250 | 198                 |        |       |        |                  |                         |      |  |   |
|      | Hidden Creek              | 103P 021         | Cyrus massive sulphide Cu                | Indicated      |           | 24,219,570        |        |                     | 1.080  |       |        |                  | ANYOX                   | 1993 | Indicated open pit reserves.   | George Cross New Letter No.21 (February 1), 1993.                         |
|      | Redwing                   | 103P 024         | Cyrus massive sulphide Cu                | Unclassified   | 164,584   | 14,105            | 196    | 85.700              | 1.190  | 2.000 |        |                  | REDWING                 | 1992 | Compiled from original Granby and Cominco files by Taiga Consultants of Calgary.   | Property File - Report on Anyox Property by Taiga Consultants Ltd., 1992. |
|      | Bonanza                   | 103P 023         | Cyrus massive sulphide Cu                | Unclassified   | 10,620    | 145               | 2      | 13.700              | 0.160  | 1.760 |        |                  | BONANZA                 | 1992 | Compiled from original Granby and Cominco files by Taiga Consultants of Calgary.   | Property File - Report on Anyox Property by Taiga Consultants Ltd., 1992. |
| 94   | Silver Lake               | 093L 097         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 30,000    | 13,474            | 51     | 449.130             | 1.710  |       | 6.700  | 17.700           | NO. 3                   | 1964 | Basis of sampling surface trenches (1964) 2 shoots aggregate 91.4 metres long and over mining widths will produce 90.7 tonnes. | Energy, Mines & Resources Canada Mineral Bulletin 198, page 238.          |
| 95   | CK                        | 082M 224         | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag-Cu             | Indferred      | 1,490,365 | 12,668            |        | 8.500               |        |       | 1.400  | 8.600            | CK                      | 1980 |  | George Cross News Letter November 26, 1986.                               |
| 96   | Alvija                    | 103I 085         | Volcanic redbed Cu                       | Unclassified   | 181,420   | 12,427            |        | 68.500              |        | 4.000 |        |                  | MAIN                    | 1968 | Four drillholes.   | Property File - Phendler, 1968.   |
| 97   | Molly Hughes              | 082KSW002        | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Indferred      | 9,072     | 11,634            | 53     | 1282.400            | 5.800  |       |        |                  | REAL IDEA               | 1978 | Based on surface and underground grab samples of mineralization and allowing for dilution over a 1.2 metre mining width.       | Property File - Sadlier-Brown, T.L. and Nevin, A.E., 1978.                |
| 98   | Taseko (Empress)          | 092O 033         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Combined       | 6,760,500 | 11,560            | 5,544  | 1.710               | 0.820  | 0.730 |        |                  | LOWER NORTH             | 1991 | Reserves are for the Lower North zone and are described as 'probable and possible'.  | Northern Miner - February 18, 1991.                                       |
| 99   | Rocher Deboule            | 093M 071         | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Combined       | 54,000    | 11,200            | 189    | 207.400             | 3.500  | 2.700 |        |                  | ROCHER DEBOULE          | 1990 | Probable/possible reserves.  | George Cross Newsletter No. 228, November 26, 1990                        |
| 100  | Macktush                  | 092F 012         | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au                | Measured       | 137,891   | 10,827            | 2,554  | 78.520              | 18.520 | 0.750 |        |                  | MAKTUSH                 | 1988 |  | Northwest Prospector October/November 1988.                               |
| 101  | Chu Chua                  | 092P 140         | Cyrus massive sulphide Cu                | Indicated (Zn) | 1,043,165 | 10,640            | 563    | 10.200              | 0.540  | 2.980 |        | 0.300            | CHU CHUA                | 1992 | Open pit reserves.   | Canadian Mines Handbook 1992-93, page 203.                                |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**



| Rank  | Name                       | MINFILE No.         | Deposit Types                            | Category                              | Tonnes     | Contained Metals  |       | Grade               |         |        |       |                  | Year     | Reserve Comments    | Reserve Reference   |  |   |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|------------------|----------|---------------------|---|--|---|
|   |                            |                     |  |                                       |            | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au    | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au      | Cu     | Pb    | Zn<br>(per cent) | Ore Zone |                     |   |  |   |
| 102   | <u>Duthie (2)</u>          | Duthie              | 093L 088                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 75,030            | 9,768 | 657                 |         |        |       |                  |          | 1985                |   | Map 58.  |   |
|   |                            | Mamie               | 093L 091                                 | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 19,700            | 4,078 | 50                  | 207.000 | 2.550  | 5.000 | 7.500            | DUTHIE   |                     |   | VSE Offering of Rights Jul.17/85-Consolidated Silver Standard Mining.  |   |
| 103   | <u>Toodoggone Camp (2)</u> | Baker               | 094E 026                                 | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation    | Indicated  | 1,305,316         | 8,022 | 7,274               |         |        |       |                  |          | B                   | 1988  | About 9978 tonnes of ore of greater than 17 grams per tonne gold has been mined (T. Schroeter, personal communication, 1992). Additional ore was mined in 1996 and 1997. |   |
|   |                            | Shasta              | 094E 050                                 | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation    | Indicated  | 45,355            | 8,022 | 886                 | 176.880 | 19.530 |       |                  |          | TOTAL               | 1989  | Drilling has established in situ geological reserves at a gold equivalent gr. based on 2 g/t gold equivalent cutoff gr. for 3 zones. May have been mined out.            |   |
| 104   | <u>Beaverdell Camp (1)</u> | Wellington (L.2621) | 082ESW072                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 32,211            | 5,353 |                     | 166.200 |        |       |                  |          | WELLINGTON          | 1983  | Ore dumps on the 500 and 300 levels. Metallurgical testing indicates 83.6 per cent recovery.   |   |
| 105   | <u>Kokanee (2)</u>         | Scranton/Sunset     | 082FNW112, 113                           | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Indicated  | 17,935            | 4,304 | 166                 |         |        |       |                  |          | SCRANTON            | 1978  | Likely Sunrise zones (082FNW113).  |   |
| 106   | <u>Rosslan Camp (1)</u>    | Centre Star (L.588) | 082FSW094                                | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins | Indicated  | 278,900           | 3,126 | 4,613               |         |        |       |                  |          | CENTRE STAR         | 1968  |  |   |
| 107   | <u>Ymir Camp (1)</u>       | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 68,136            | 501   |                     |         |        |       |                  |          | KING VEIN           | 1983  |  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 29,753            | 224   | 29,753              | 7.540   | 2.090  | 0.540 |                  |          |                     |   | Assessment Report 12611, page 46.  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 11,974            | 114   |                     | 9.500   | 1.800  | 1.000 |                  |          | F.W. VEIN           | 1983  |  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 8,543             | 73    |                     | 8.560   | 1.050  | 3.670 |                  |          | D50, D45            | 1983  | D50 and D45 zones off Dandy level combined and averages weighted.  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 5,533             | 46    |                     | 8.400   | 1.600  | 0.100 |                  |          | MAIN VEIN EXTENSION | 1983  |  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 6,186             | 26    |                     | 4.130   | 1.160  | 0.090 |                  |          | DUMPS               | 1983  |  |   |
|   |                            | Silver King (L.141) | 082FSW176                                | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Measured   | 6,147             | 18    |                     | 2.900   | 1.200  | 0.300 |                  |          | OPEN PIT            | 1983  |  |   |
| <b>Deposits with unknown silver grades.</b> |                            |                     |  |                                       |            |                   |       |                     |         |        |       |                  |          |                     |   |  |   |
| 108   | True Fissure               | 093M 032            | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au         | Assay                                 |            |                   |       | 1155,600            | 0.686   |        | 2.660 | 7.500            | VEIN     | 1983                | Weighted average of samples from the western part of the vein over an average width of 0.5 metre. | Assessment Report 13091.   |   |
| 109   | Britannia                  | 092GNW003           | Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn | Measured                              | 1,424,147  |                   |       |                     |         | 1,900  |       |                  |          | BRITANNIA           | 1974  | Reserves in No.10 mine at time of mine closure. Measured and drill indicated.  | Property File - Memorandum, Northcote, K. (1979).                   |
| 110   | Granduc                    | 104B 021            | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn            | Indicated                             | 39,316,435 |                   |       |                     |         | 1,730  |       |                  |          | GRANDUC             | 1969  | Ore reserves before production began in 1971. The reserve does not take into account the total production to 1984 or 15.2 mt of ore.                                     | Granduc Mines Ltd. Annual Report 1969.                              |
| 111   | <u>Salmo Camp (1)</u>      | HB (L.12672)        | 082FSW004                                | Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb     | Combined   | 36,287            |       |                     |         | 0.100  | 4.100 | HB               |          |                     | 1978  | Measured and indicated ore.  | Energy, Mines and Resources Canada, Mineral Bull. MR 198, page 209. |
| 112   | <u>Gibraltar (4)</u>       | Gibraltar West      | 093B 007                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Measured   | 145,583,000       |       |                     |         | 0.320  |       |                  |          | GIBRALATAR          | 1988  | Total combined reserves for Gibraltar East (093B 012), Polyanna (093B 006), Granite Lake (093B 013) and Gibraltar West.  | Property File - Placer Dome Inc. Annual Report 1988.                |
|   |                            | Gibraltar           | 093B 012                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Proven     | 183,240,000       |       |                     |         | 0.303  |       |                  |          | GIBRALATAR          | 1996  | Total sulphide reserves.   | T. Schroeter, personal communication, 1997.                         |
|   |                            | Gibraltar           | 093B 012                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Proven     | 3,039,000         |       |                     |         | 0.273  |       |                  |          | TOTAL               | 1996  | Total oxide reserves.  | T. Schroeter, personal communication, 1997.                         |
|   |                            | Granite Lake        | 093B 013                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Combined   | 80,900,000        |       |                     |         | 0.305  |       |                  |          | GRANITE LAKE        | 1995  | Proven and probable reserves for Granite Lake.   | Gibraltar Mines Limited, Annual Report 1995.                        |
|   |                            | Polyanna            | 093B 006                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Combined   | 47,700,000        |       |                     |         | 0.300  |       |                  |          | POLLYANNA           | 1995  | Proven and probable reserves for Polyanna.   | Gibraltar Mines Limited, Annual Report 1995.                        |
|   |                            | Polyanna            | 093B 006                                 | Porphyry Cu +/- Mo +/- Au             | Combined   | 1,200,000         |       |                     |         | 0.372  |       |                  |          | CONNECTOR           | 1995  | Proven and probable leachable ore reserves for Connector.  | Gibraltar Mines Limited, Annual Report 1995.                        |



**Table 6**  
**Reserve Data for Major Silver Mines and Significant Deposits of British Columbia**

**MINFILE**

| Rank          | Name                     | MINFILE No. | Deposit Types                         | Category     | Tonnes      | Contained Metals  |        | Grade               |        |       |       | Ore Zone         | Year          | Reserve Comments | Reserve Reference  |  |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--|--|
|               |                          |             |                                       |              |             | Ag<br>(kilograms) | Au     | Ag<br>(grams/tonne) | Au     | Cu    | Pb    | Zn<br>(per cent) |               |                  |  |  |
| 113           | Red-Chris                | 104H 005    | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                | Indicated    | 210,000,000 |                   | 79,800 |                     | 0.380  | 0.460 |       |                  | RED-CHRIS     | 1997             | Selective gravity mining of higher grade core.   | Information Circular 1998-1, page 19.                                    |
| 114           | Afton                    | 092INE023   | Alkalic porphyry Cu-Au                | Unclassified | 3,000,000   |                   |        |                     | 1.500  |       |       |                  | TOTAL         | 1997             | Reported tonnage in the southwest wall of open pit.  | Information Circular 1997-1, page 9.                                     |
| <b>Others</b> |                          |             |                                       |              |             |                   |        |                     |        |       |       |                  |               |                  |  |  |
| 115           | Copper Crown             | 093L 026    | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)          | Inferred     | 317,485     | 9,575             |        | 30.160              |        | 0.380 |       | 4.230            | RUBY          | 1986             |  | Northern Miner - November 17, 1986, page 13.                             |
| 116           | Blackdome                | 092O 053    | Epithermal Au-Ag: low sulphidation    | Indicated    | 209,077     | 8,844             | 3,115  | 42.300              | 14.900 |       |       |                  | BLACKDOME     | 1997             | Fully diluted resource including 177,000 tonnes at 17.6 grams per tonne gold and 49.8 grams per tonne silver mineable from existing workings.                            | George Cross News Letter No. 244 (December 19), 1997.                    |
| 117           | George Gold-Copper Upper | 104A 129    | Subvolcanic Cu-Ag-Au (As-Sb)          | Unclassified | 453,550     | 7,756             | 907    | 17.100              | 2.000  | 2.000 |       |                  | BLUE-JASPER   | 1956             | Report by McEachern, 1956.   | SMF July 12 12, 1979 - Tournigan Mining Explorations Ltd., Keyte, 12/88. |
| 118           | Summit                   | 082M 038    | Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag       | Indicated    | 244,000     | 6,686             |        | 27.400              |        | 0.700 | 1.000 | 4.500            | EAST          | 1956             | Average width of 2.2 metres.   | Minister of Mines Annual Report 1956, pages 69,70.                       |
| 119           | Lucky Mike               | 092ISE027   | W skarn                               | Indicated    | 317,485     | 6,508             | 178    | 20.500              | 0.560  |       |       |                  | TOTAL         | 1973             | Estimated geologic reserves.   | Assessment Report 24600, page iii.                                       |
| 120           | Little Billie            | 092F 105    | Cu skarn                              | Inferred     | 181,420     | 6,219             | 2,114  | 34.280              | 11.650 | 2.000 |       |                  | LITTLE BILLIE | 1992             | Geological reserves.   | George Cross News Letter No. 202 (October 20), 1992.                     |
| 121           | Granite Scheelite        | 092HSE101   | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Inferred     | 72,568      | 5,796             | 659    | 79.870              | 9.080  |       |       |                  | CENTRAL       | 1980             | Possible reserves estimated over a strike length of 270 metres, with a minimum mining width of 0.91 metre, projected to a depth of 90 metres. Grades quoted are diluted. | SMF, Feb.28/80 - Northern Lights Res. Ltd., R.W. Phendler, Oct.17/79.    |
| 122           | Spar                     | 082M 007    | Volcanic-hosted U-Pb-Zn skarn         | Measured     | 1,360,000   | 5,712             | 82     | 4.200               | 0.060  | 0.010 | 0.170 | 0.080            | FLUORITE      | 1975             | Grade for strontium is 2.48 per cent.  | Property File - Wright Engineers Ltd., 1975.                             |
| 123           | Smith Copper             | 092L 208    |                                       | Indicated    | 83,906      | 5,404             |        | 64.400              |        | 1.690 | 3.700 | 12.500           | SMITH COPPER  | 1981             | Drill indicated.   | George Cross News Letter, December 7, 1988.                              |
| 124           | Pellaire                 | 092O 045    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Combined     | 67,125      | 5,289             | 1,537  | 78.800              | 22.900 |       |       |                  | PELLAIRE      | 1987             | Possible and probable geological reserves.   | Property File - SMF 50/88, Lord River Gold Mines Ltd., June 1, 1988.     |
| 125           | Apex                     | 103B 008    | Fe skarn                              | Inferred     | 181,420     | 4,463             |        | 24.600              |        | 0.900 |       |                  | APEX          | 1963             | Assuming continuity between 2 exposures and 3 pack sack holes.   | Property File - McDougall, 1964.   |
| 126           | Elk (Siwash North)       | 092HNE096   | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins | Combined     | 121,350     | 4,284             | 3,082  | 35.300              | 25.400 |       |       |                  | TOTAL         | 1996             | Includes open-pit and underground probable resources and a further possibel underground resource.  | Information Circular 199701, page 21.                                    |
| 127           | Inel                     | 104B 113    | Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins | Indicated    | 317,485     | 4,223             | 1,079  | 13.300              | 3.400  | 0.100 | 0.100 | 2.600            | DISCOVERY     | 1991             | Underground diamond drilling has defined preliminary reserves for lens No. 1.  | Assessment Report 22026, page 14.  |
| 128           | Dardanelle               | 103I 107    | Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/-Au      | Unclassified | 181,440     | 3,103             | 1,361  | 17.100              | 7.500  |       |       |                  | J.P.          | 1983             | From report by Dr. S. Reamsbottom.   | George Cross Newsletter No. 30, 1984.                                    |

\*\* Number in brackets is the number of deposits used in the calculations.

\* Silver content for reserves is estimated based on previous resource calculations.







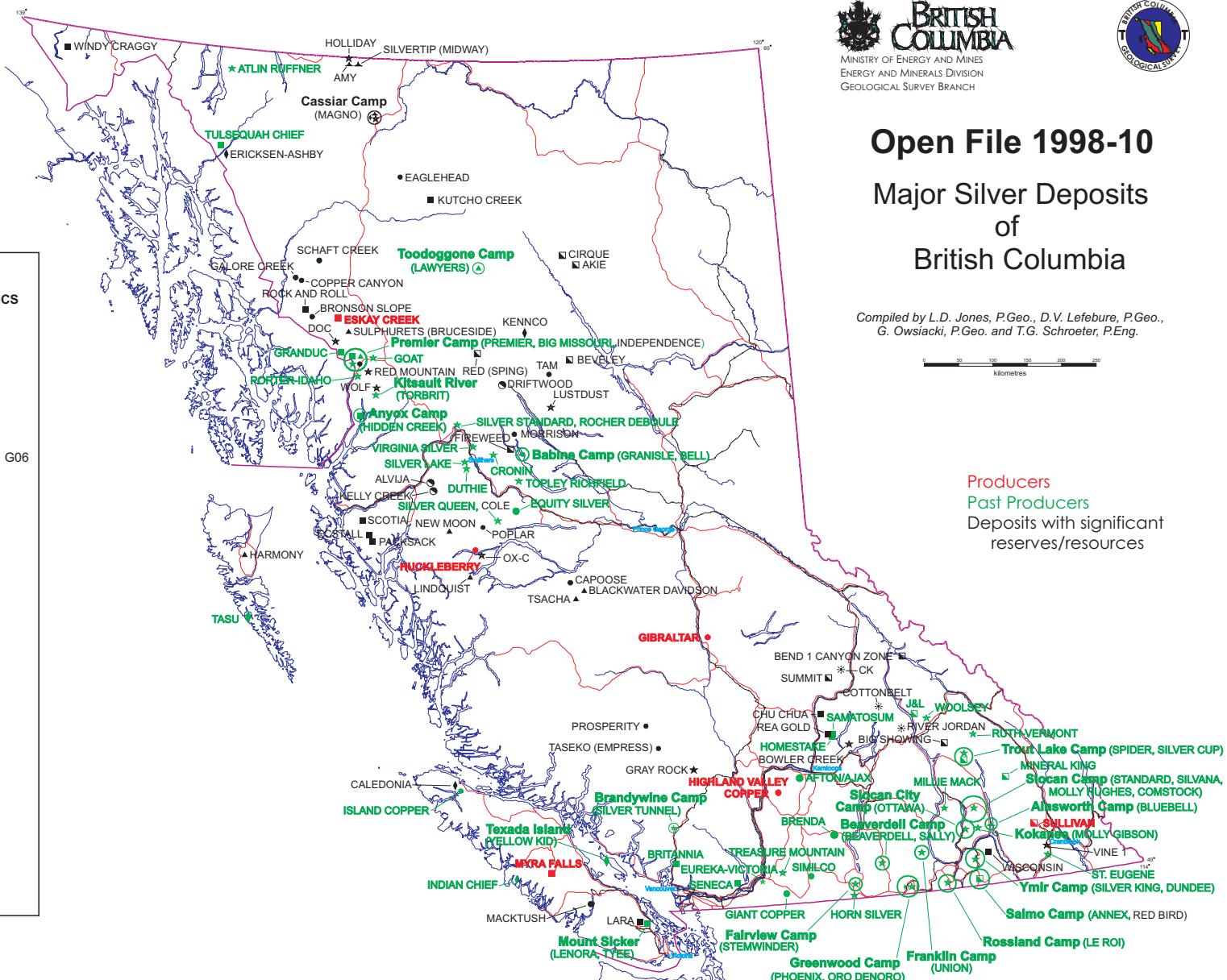
## Open File 1998-10

### Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia

Compiled by L.D. Jones, P.Geo., D.V. Lefebvre, P.Geo.,  
G. Owiacki, P.Geo. and T.G. Schroeter, P.Eng.

0 50 100 150 200 250 Kilometres

| DEPOSIT TYPES                         |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ● CONTINENTAL SEDIMENTS AND VOLCANICS | Volcanic redbed Cu D03   |
| ■ SEDIMENT-HOSTED                     | Sediment-hosted Cu E04<br>Irish-type carbonate-hosted Zn-Pb E13<br>Sedimentary exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag E14   |
| ■ MARINE VOLCANIC ASSOCIATION         | Besshi massive sulphide Cu-Zn G04<br>Cyprus massive sulphide Cu(Zn) G05<br>Noranda/Kuroko massive sulphide Cu-Pb-Zn G06<br>Subaqueous hot spring Au-Ag G07 |
| ▲ EPITHERMAL                          | Hot spring Au-Ag H03<br>Epithermal Au-Ag-Cu:High sulphidation H04<br>Epithermal Au-Ag:Low sulphidation H05   |
| ★ VEIN, BRECCIA AND STOCKWORK         | Au-quartz veins I01<br>Intrusion-related Au pyrrhotite veins I02<br>Polymetallic veins Ag-Pb-Zn+/Au I05<br>Stibnite veins and disseminations I09           |
| ▲ REPLACEMENT                         | Polymetallic mantos Ag-Pb-Zn J01   |
| ◆ SKARN                               | Cu skarns K01<br>Pb-Zn skarns K02<br>Fe skarns K03<br>Au skarns K04<br>W skarns K05  |
| ● PORPHYRY AND PORPHYRY-RELATED       | Subvolcanic Cu-Au-Ag(As-Sb) L01<br>Porphyry-related Au L02<br>Porphyry Cu-Au:Alkalic L03<br>Porphyry Cu+-Mo+/-Au L04                                       |
| ● OTHER                               | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu   |



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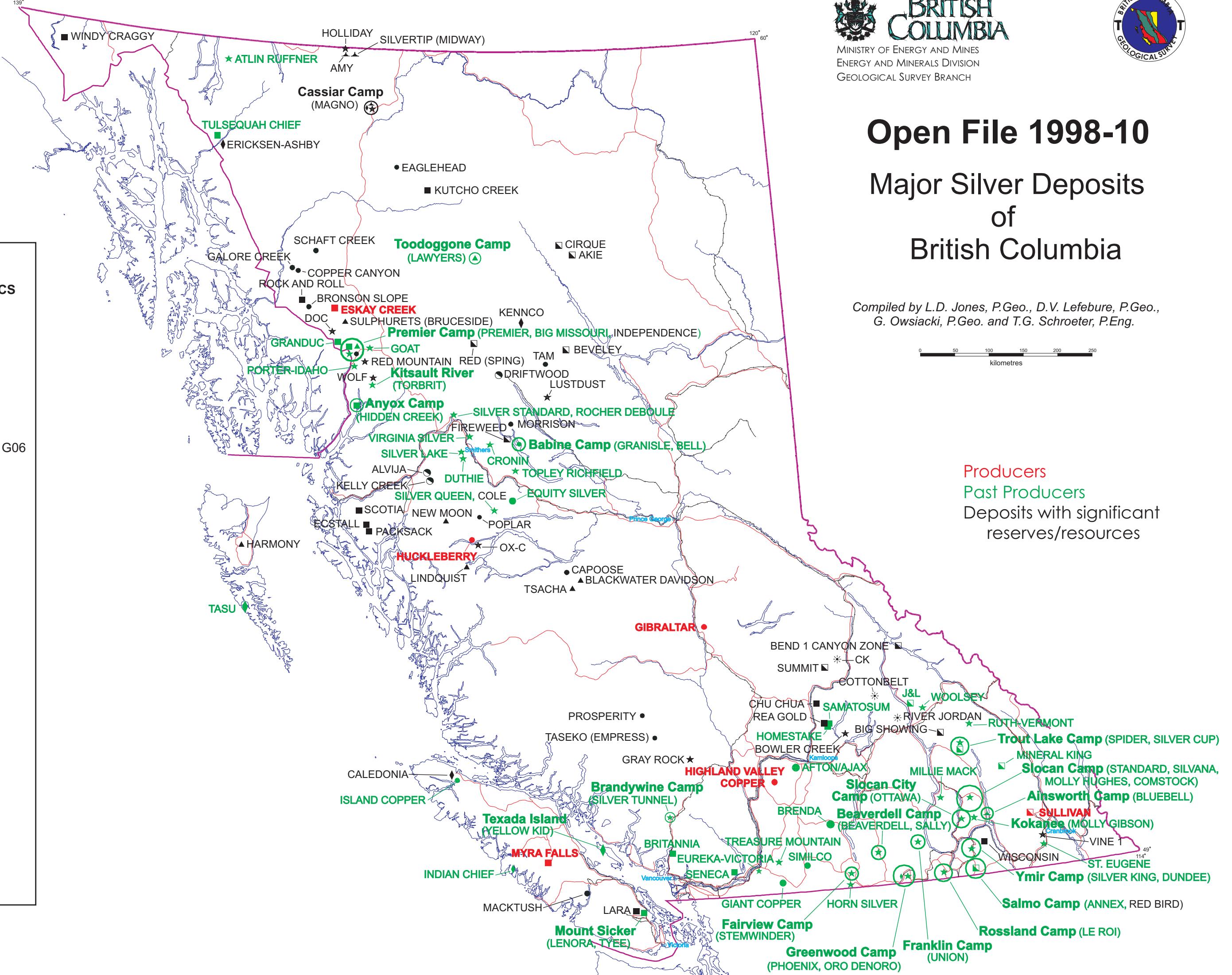
### Major Silver Deposits of British Columbia

Compiled by L.D. Jones, P.Geo., D.V. Lefebvre, P.Geo.,  
G. Owiacki, P.Geo. and T.G. Schroeter, P.Eng.

0 50 100 150 200 250  
kilometres

Producers  
Past Producers  
Deposits with significant  
reserves/resources

| DEPOSIT TYPES                         |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
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| ▲ REPLACEMENT                         | Polymetallic mantos Ag-Pb-Zn J01   |
| ◆ SKARN                               | Cu skarns K01<br>Pb-Zn skarns K02<br>Fe skarns K03<br>Au skarns K04<br>W skarns K05  |
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| ● OTHER                               | Broken Hill-type Pb-Zn-Ag+/-Cu   |



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