PRODUCT GOLD (PLACER)
PRODUIT

PROVINCE OR TERRITORY

PROVINCE OU British Columbia TERRITOIRE

N.T.S. AREA 93 0/4, 5 RÉGION DU S.N.R.C.

REF. AU 2 RÉF.

NAME OF PROPERTY NATION RIVER, PHILIP CREEK NOM DE LA PROPRIÉTÉ OBJECT LOCATED OBJET LOCALISE Lat. 55⁰15' 123040 UNCERTAINTY Long. FACTEUR D'INCERTITUDE Long. Cariboo Mining Division Omineca District Division minière County Township or Parish Comté Canton ou paroisse Concession or Range Lot Concession ou rang Lot R. Sec Tp. Sect. R.

OWNER OR OPERATOR/PROPRIÉTAIRE OU EXPLOITANT

DESCRIPTION OF DEPOSIT/DESCRIPTION DU GISEMENT

On the Nation River, from the mouth of Philip Creek downstream for about 4 miles, low lying gravel benches of very great extent flank both banks of the river. The placer occurrences are the numerous bars which flank these benches. Prospectors have worked these benches only for a few feet instream. Where tested the benches are composed of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 feet of barren sand overlying about 1 foot of gravel just above water-level. Three pans (gravel only) indicated values of $22\rlap/e$, \$1.15, and $57\rlap/e$ per cubic yard.

On Philip Creek, gravels overlying rock benches at the head of the canyon were worked to a considerable extent many years ago, but no really extensive placer deposits were found in the valley.

On Wheel Creek, a tributary of Philip Creek, old workings extend for about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile along the banks of the creek. The deposits occurred as low-lying gravel benches immediately adjacent to the creek. The gold was found on a false bedrock of glacial clay which underlies the gravel.

Platinum has been found in several places in the gravels of the Nation, Parsnip and Findlay Rivers. In every occurrence the platinum is present in much smaller amounts than gold and in many places the quantity is practically negligible.

Associated minerals or products - Platinum.

Minéraux ou produits associés

HISTORY OF EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT
HISTORIQUE DE L'EXPLORATION ET DE LA MISE EN VALEUR

Gold occurrences have been found on the Nation River from its junction with the Parsnip River upstream for a distance of about 50 miles to the vicinity of Rainbow Creek, a northerly flowing tributary. Philip Creek, another northerly flowing tributary, enters the Nation River about 30 miles above its mouth.

The Nation River has been prospected intermittently since the 1890's. In 1929 George Snell & associates, of Vanderhoof, held $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles of leases on the Nation River and Philip Creek. Some gold was produced during the 1930's.

In 1949 Boise, Idaho interests, under the name Nation River Project, held leases on the Nation River. Drilling was done on the north side of the river a short distance below the Sixty-five Mile Creek junction; several holes were put down to test depth to bedrock and average values in gold.

HISTORY OF PRODUCTION/HISTORIQUE DE LA PRODUCTION

Recorded production from the Nation River, for the period 1931-40, is 180 ounces of placer gold.

MAP REFERENCES/RÉFÉRENCES CARTOGRAPHIQUES Map 11-1961, Pine Pass, (Geol.), Sc. 1":4 miles.

Map 93 0, Pine Pass, (Topo.), Sc. 1:250,000.

REMARKS/REMARQUES

Comp./Rev. By Comp./rév. par Date Date 03-69

REFERENCES/BIBLIOGRAPHIE

- Lay, Douglas; Philip Creek Area; Report of Minister of Mines, British Columbia, 1936, pp. C-34-C-36.
- Reports of Minister of Mines, British Columbia; 1929, p. 206; 1930, p. 159; 1949, p. 240.
- Holland, Stuart S.; Placer Gold Production of British Columbia; Bulletin No. 28, p. 45, British Columbia Dept. of Mines, 1950.
- O'Neill, J.J., and Gunning, H.C.; Platinum and Allied Metal Deposits of Canada; Economic Geology Series No. 13, p. 81, Geol. Surv. of Canada, 1934.

BCI 93 0 - 4