



Preliminary bedrock geology of the Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia: GIS data

E.A. Miller, B.I. van Straaten, M.D. Ferri, R.C. Hunter



Ministry of
Mining and
Critical Minerals

GeoFile 2025-20

**Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals
Mine Authorizations and Competitiveness Division
British Columbia Geological Survey**

Recommended citation: Miller, E.A., van Straaten, B.I., Ferri, M.D., and Hunter, R.C., 2025. Preliminary bedrock geology of the Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia: GIS data. British Columbia Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals, British Columbia Geological Survey GeoFile 2025-20, 3 p.

Front cover:

Unnamed volcano-sedimentary unit, upper Hazelton Group. Folded interstratified siltstone, sandstone, limestone, and light-weathering tuff beds. Taken facing northeast at 55.612759°N, 129.679048°W. **Photo by Emily Miller.**

Back cover:

Unconformable contact (yellow line) between Betty Creek Formation andesitic fragmental volcanic rocks at top (resistant, pale weathering) cutting into Stuhini Group siltstone to fine-grained sandstone (recessive, dark weathering). Facing north at 55.681286°N, 129.593108°W. **Photo by Alexandra Pipe.**



Ministry of
Mining and
Critical Minerals



Preliminary bedrock geology of the Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia: GIS data

E.A. Miller
B.I. van Straaten
M.D. Ferri
R. C. Hunter

Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals
British Columbia Geological Survey
GeoFile 2025-20



Preliminary bedrock geology of the Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia: GIS data

E.A. Miller^{1,a}, B.I. van Straaten¹, M. D. Ferri¹, and Hunter, R.C.,²

¹ British Columbia Geological Survey, Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals, Victoria, BC, V8W 9N3

² Forum Energy Metals Corporation, Suite 615, 800 West Pender Street, Vancouver, BC, V6C 2V6

^a Corresponding author: emily.x.miller@gov.bc.ca

Recommended citation: Miller, E.A., van Straaten, B.I., Ferri, M.D., and Hunter, R.C., 2025. Preliminary bedrock geology of the Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia: GIS data. British Columbia Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals, British Columbia Geological Survey GeoFile 2025-20, 3 p.

Abstract

This release provides a digital preliminary update to 1:50,000-scale mapping in the Kitsault River area including GIS files for bedrock geology and sites examined (outcrop, subcrop, float, and drill holes) and unit description spreadsheets.

Keywords: Kitsault River, Stikinia, Triassic, Jurassic, Eocene, Stuhini Group, Hazelton Group, Kinskuch unit, Betty Creek Formation, Kitsault unit, Smithers Formation, Bowser Lake Group, Texas Creek plutonic suite, Hyder plutonic suite, Alice Arm plutonic suite, Golden Triangle

1. Introduction

Herein we provide, in digital format, a preliminary update to the 1:50,000-scale Kitsault River area bedrock geology map, supporting results in Miller et al. (2025a). This release ([BCGS GF2025-20.zip](#)) includes bedrock geology and mapping station GIS files and unit description spreadsheets. GIS files use the WGS 1984 Web Mercator auxiliary sphere (EPSG: 3857) projection.

2. Bedrock geology GIS files

The bedrock geology is provided in ArcGIS shape and ArcGIS geopackage file format that include geological linework, centroid, polygon, and point station files. Features are attributed using the BC Digital Geology geospatial frame data model (Cui et al., 2017; Cui, 2021). The bedrock geology extends across an area of ~3,750 km². Bedrock geology unit codes are in the *strat_unit* field of the centroid and polygon files. Preliminary descriptions for all stratigraphic units are included in a Microsoft Excel file (see Section 3 below). All features are attributed by source (*f_source*). Previous work used to support our mapping include Aldrick et al. (1986), Atkinson and Kramer (2018), Devlin (1987), Greig et al. (1994), Miller (2024), Evenchick et al. (2008), Baker and Swanton (2014), Bahrami (2017), Perry and Febbo (2017), and Sebert (pers. comm., 2022; 2024; unpublished internal geological maps, Dolly Varden Silver Corp.).

GF2025-20_KITS_GeoLines. GIS files consisting of all bedrock geology polygon forming linework. Line types are attributed by line type (*f_class*: e.g., contact, fault, limit of mapping; and *f_type*: e.g., contact, fault, dextral, strike-slip, oblique, reverse), confidence level (*f_conf*: e.g., defined, approximate, inferred), source year (*f_updateyear*), and comments regarding source of linework (*f_remark*).

GF2025-20_KITS_Geocentroids. GIS files consisting of all centroids to attribute bedrock geology polygons, and source references.

GF2025-20_KITS_GeoPolys. GIS files consisting of all bedrock geology polygons. Polygons are generated from GeoLines and attributed using GeoCentroids.

GF2025-20_KITS_Stations. A comma delimited table (.csv format), and GIS shape file (.shp format) containing 1,608 field stations in the Kitsault River area that were visited between 2015-2024. Each station is attributed with a unique station ID (*stat_label*), date of data collection (*stat_date*), station disposition (*stat_disp*; e.g., outcrop, subcrop, float, or diamond drill hole). Where drill hole collar data are included: drill hole ID (*dhole_id*), drill hole end of hole length (*dhole_eoh*), drill hole azimuth (*dhole_azi*), drill hole dip (*dhole_dip*). Coordinates are

provided in both WGS 1984 Web Mercator auxiliary sphere (EPSG: 3857) and UTM NAD 83, Zone 9 north (EPSG 26909) projections.

GF2025-20_KITS_Strat_ArcStyle. An ArcGIS style file (.stylx format) containing map symbols for reproduction.

GF2025-20_KITS.gpkg. Arc geopackage, including Geolines, Geocentroids, Geopoly, and Station layers as described above.

3. Unit descriptions

This folder contains spreadsheets with descriptions, metadata, and suggested colour codes for each geological unit. Descriptions follow the BC Digital Geology geospatial frame data model (Cui et al., 2017; Cui, 2021).

GF2025-20_StratDescriptions. A Microsoft Excel file (.xlsx format) and a comma delimited text file (.csv format) containing descriptions of all geological units in the GIS files. These descriptions are related, and may be linked to, the centroid and polygon files through the *strat_unit* field. The unit descriptions use easily parsed, machine-readable pipe symbols (e.g., '|') to separate descriptors of composition, colour, texture, mineralogy, structure, other distinguishing features, and age (isotopic, fossil). Reported geological ages are from Carter (1981), Cordey et al. (1992), Mortensen and Kirkham (1992), Greig and Gehrels (1995), Evenchick et al. (2008), Han et al. (2020), Hunter and van Straaten (2020), Hunter et al. (2022), Cordey (pers. comm., 2020, 2023), Golding et al. (2023), Miller et al. (2019; 2020; 2025a; b), and Miller (2024).

GF2025-20_StratColours. A comma delimited text file (.csv format) containing suggested Hex and RGB codes for each stratigraphic unit. These codes are related to and may be linked to the centroid and polygon files through the *strat_unit* field.

Acknowledgements

We thank the Dolly Varden Silver corporation's exploration team, in particular Chris Sebert, Rob van Egmond, and Charlie Fleenor for logistical and helicopter support, hospitality staying in their Alice Arm exploration camp throughout fieldwork, and generosity in sharing property-scale geological maps and data. Site visits and discussions with the Goliath exploration team were helpful. Exemplary field assistance was provided by Leonie Ebert, Gabriella Rubinoff, Alexandra Pipe, Bruce Guo, Curran Wearmouth, and Nate Corcoran.

References cited

Alldrick, D.J., Dawson, G.L., Boshier, J.A., and Webster, I.C.L., 1986. Geology of the Kitsault River area (NTS 103P), British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Geoscience Map 1986-02, 1:50,000 scale.

Atkinson, B., Kramer, R., 2018. Stream Sediment Sampling on BRAVO N1-N7, part of the Homestake Ridge Property, Northwestern British Columbia. Ministry of Energy, Mines

and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Assessment Report 37862, 68 p.

Bahrami, B., 2017. Assessment report for the Homestake Ridge property. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Assessment Report 37436, 50 p.

Baker, D.E.L. and Swanton, D., 2014. 2014 Diamond drilling, geological, and geochemical report Homestake Ridge project. British Columbia Ministry of Energy and Mines, British Columbia Geological Survey Assessment Report 35105, 631 p.

Carter, N.C., 1981. Porphyry copper and molybdenum deposits west-central British Columbia. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Bulletin 64, 154 p.

Cordey, F., Greig, C.J., and Orchard, M.J., 1992. Permian, Triassic, and Middle Jurassic microfaunal associations, Stikine terrane, Oweegee and Kinskuch areas, northwestern British Columbia. In: Current Research, Part E; Geological Survey of Canada, Paper 92-1E, pp. 107-116.

Cordey, F., 2020. Report on radiolarians, fieldwork 2017-2019, submission by Emily Miller UBC, 4 samples. Unpublished report EMI-2020-1, Laboratoire de géologie de Lyon Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, 4 p.

Cordey, F., 2023. Report on radiolarians, fieldwork 2023, submission by E. Miller and B. van Straaten, 6 samples. Unpublished report EMI-2023-2, Laboratoire de géologie de Lyon Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, 5 p.

Cui, Y., Miller, D., Schiarizza, P., and Diakow, L.J., 2017. British Columbia digital geology British Columbia Ministry of Energy and Mines, British Columbia Geological Survey Open File 2017-08. Data version 2019-12-19.

Cui, Y., 2021. A geospatial frame data model to simplify digital map compilation and integration. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Paper 2021-03, pp. 1-20.

Devlin, B.D., 1987. Geology and genesis of the Dolly Varden silver camp, Alice Arm area, Northwestern British Columbia. Unpublished M.Sc. thesis, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, 147 p.

Evenchick, C.A., Mustard, P.S., Greig, C.J., McMechan, M.E., Ritcey, D.H., Smith, G.T., and Ferri, F., 2008. Geology, Nass River, British Columbia, Natural Resources Canada, Geological Survey of Canada Geoscience Map 5705, 1:125,000 scale.

Golding, M.L., Bringué, M., Cordey, F. and Lei, J.Z.X., 2023. New biostratigraphic data from the northern Canadian Cordillera, British Columbia and Yukon – an update on the Mesozoic Stratigraphy activity of the GEM-GeoNorth Program. Natural Resources Canada, Geological Survey of Canada Open File 9069.

Greig, C.J., Anderson, R.G., Daubeney, P.H., and Bull, K.F., 1994. Geology of the Cambria Icefield: Stewart (103P/13), Bear River (104A/4), and parts of Meziadin Lake (104A/3), Natural Resources Canada Geological Survey of Canada Geoscience Map 2931, 1:50,000 scale.

Greig, C.J., and Gehrels, G.E., 1995. U–Pb zircon geochronology of Lower Jurassic and Paleozoic Stikinian strata and Tertiary intrusions, northwestern British Columbia. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, 32, 1155-1171.

Han, T., Ootes, L., and Yun, K., 2020. The British Columbia Geological Survey geochronologic database: Preliminary release of ages. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Low Carbon Innovation, British Columbia Geological Survey GeoFile 2020-10, 4 p.

- Hunter, R.C., and van Straaten, B.I., 2020. Preliminary stratigraphy and geochronology of the Hazelton Group, Kitsault River area, Stikine terrane, northwest British Columbia. In: Geological Fieldwork 2019, British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Paper 2020-01, pp. 101-118.
- Hunter, R.C., Sebert, C.F.B., Friedman, R., and Wall, C., 2022. Geochronologic data from the Kitsault River area, northwest British Columbia. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Low Carbon Innovation, British Columbia Geological Survey GeoFile 2022-13, 4 p.
- Miller, E., 2024. Emplacement environment and structural modification of the Big Bulk Cu-Au porphyry system, northwestern British Columbia. Unpublished M.Sc. thesis, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, 326p.
- Miller, E.A., Ferri, M.D., van Straaten, B.I., and Wall, C., 2025a. Stratigraphic framework, structural setting, and timing of VMS, epithermal, and porphyry mineralization in the Kitsault River area, northwest British Columbia. In: Geological Fieldwork 2024, British Columbia Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals, British Columbia Geological Survey Paper 2025-01, pp. 17-47.
- Miller, E.A., Ferri, M.D., Wall, C., Creaser, van Straaten, B.I., R.A., Graham, A., 2025b. New CA-TIMS igneous zircon, LA-ICP-MS U-Pb igneous and detrital zircon, and Re-Os geochronology data files, Kitsault River area, northwestern British Columbia. British Columbia Ministry of Mining and Critical Minerals, British Columbia Geological Survey GeoFile, in press.
- Mortensen, J.K. and Kirkham, R.V., 1992. A U-Pb zircon age for host rocks of a syngenetic strontium(-zinc) occurrence in the Kitsault Lake area, west-central British Columbia. In: Radiogenic Age and Isotopic studies: Report 5, Geological Survey of Canada, Paper 91-2, pp. 181-185.
- Perry, D., and Febbo, G., 2017. Geochemical, geological, and geophysical assessment report on the Kinskuch property. British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, British Columbia Geological Survey Assessment Report 37015, 179 p.



Ministry of
Mining and
Critical Minerals

